



Hongxi Emperor
"vastly bright"
r. 1424 - 1425

Temple Name
Renzong

Zhu Gaochi
b.1378 - d.1425



Empress Chengxialzhao
1424 – 1425

Zhang
b.1379 - d.1442



Empress Chengxialzhao
1424 – 1425

Empress Dowager
1425 - 1435

Zhang
b.1379 - d.1442

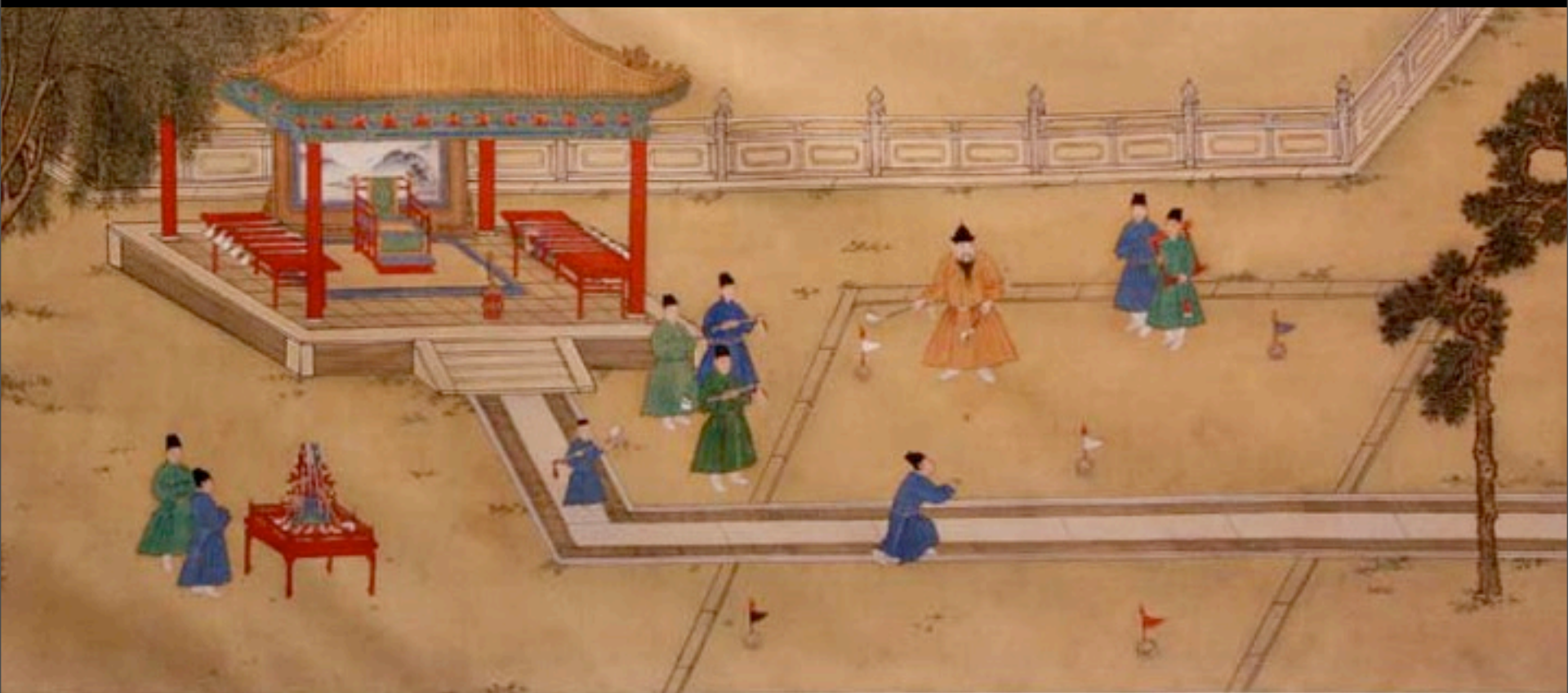


Xuande Emperor
"proclamation of virtue"
r. 1425 - 1435

Temple Name
Xuanzong

Zhu Zhanji
b.1399 - d.1435







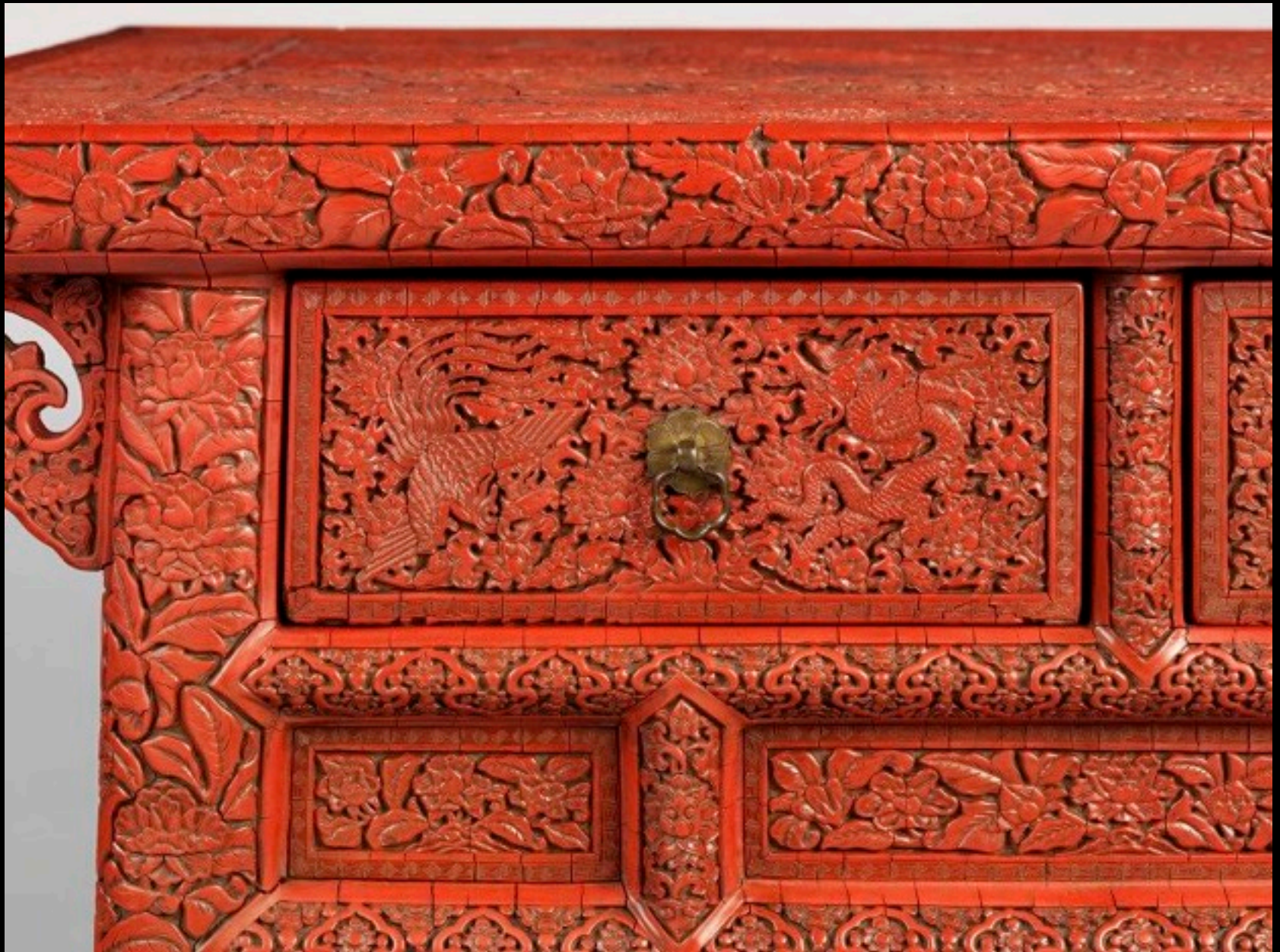
















800 bce



500 bce



1300s



1400s











6

Zhengtong Emperor
"right governance"
r. 1435 - 1449

Temple Name
Yingzong

Zhu Qizhen
b.1427 - d.1464



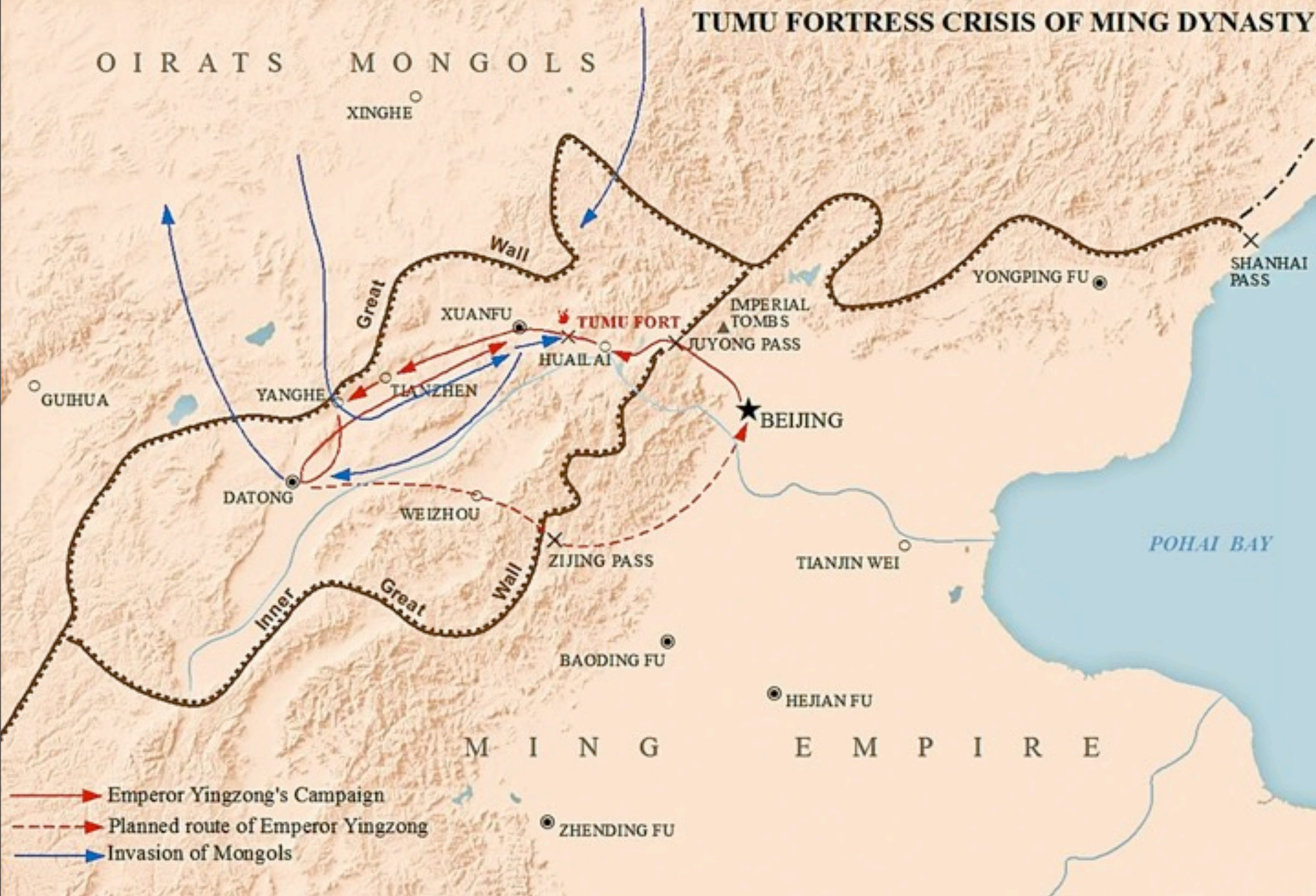
Empress Chengxialzhao
1424 – 1425

Empress Dowager
1425 - 1435

Grand Empress Dowager
1435 - 1442

Zhang
b.1379 - d.1442

TUMU FORTRESS CRISIS OF MING DYNASTY





6

Zhengtong Emperor
"right governance"
r. 1435 - 1449

Temple Name
Yingzong

Zhu Qizhen
b.1427 - d.1464



Emperor Emeritus

Temple Name
Yingzong

Zhu Qizhen
b.1427 - d.1464



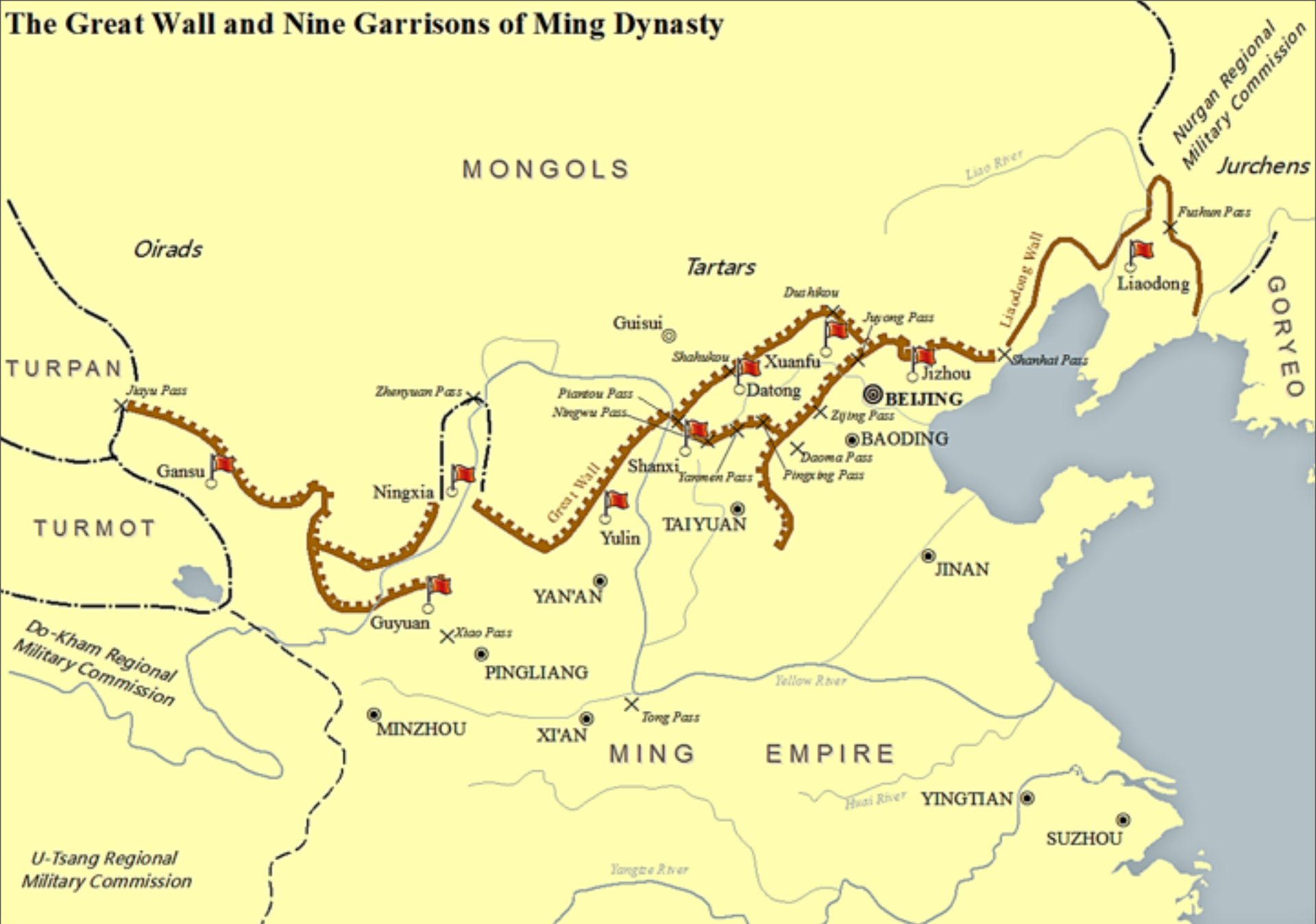
7

Jingtai Emperor
"exalted view"
r. 1449 - 1457

Temple Name
Daizong

Zhu Qiyu
b.1428 - d.1457

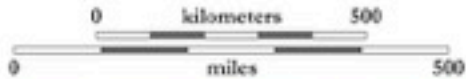
The Great Wall and Nine Garrisons of Ming Dynasty



The Great Wall of China

万里长城

The Great Wall of China is the longest building on earth with a length of 6350 kilometers (3945 miles), of which the main wall spans 2400 km (1500 mi). It consists of a system of several sections, sometimes not connected, that differ in age and construction method.



Construction of the Great Wall during Chinese history







Saturday August 10, 2019





Saturday August 10, 2019



Saturday August 10, 2019





7

Jingtai Emperor
"exalted view"
r. 1449 - 1457

Temple Name
Daizong

Zhu Qiyu
b.1428 - d.1457



8

Tianshun Emperor
"obedience to heaven"
r. 1457 - 1464

Temple Name
Yingzong

Zhu Qizhen
b.1427 - d.1464



Chenghua Emperor
“accomplished change”
r. 1464 - 1487

Temple Name
Xianzong

Zhu Jianjun
b.1447 - d.1487











Liu Jun,



Imperial Nobel Consort
to Chenghua Emperor
r. 1464 - 1487

Wan Zhen'er
b.1428 - d.1487



Imperial Nobel Consort
to Chenghua Emperor
r. 1464 - 1487

Wan Zhen'er
b.1428 - d.1487



Hongzhi Emperor
“great government”
r. 1487 - 1505

Temple Name
Xiaozong

Zhu Youtang
b.1470 - d.1505



Zhengde Emperor
“upright and virtuous”
r. 1505 - 1521

Temple Name
Wuzong

Zhu Houzhao
b.1491 - d.1521



Afonso de Albuquerque
Admiral of the Seas of Arabia
Governor of India
First Duke of Goa

b.1453 - d.1515



Ming Succession 8-11th Reigns



Jiajing Emperor
“admirable tranquility”
r. 1521 - 1567

Temple Name
Shizong

Zhu Houcong
b.1507 - d.1567



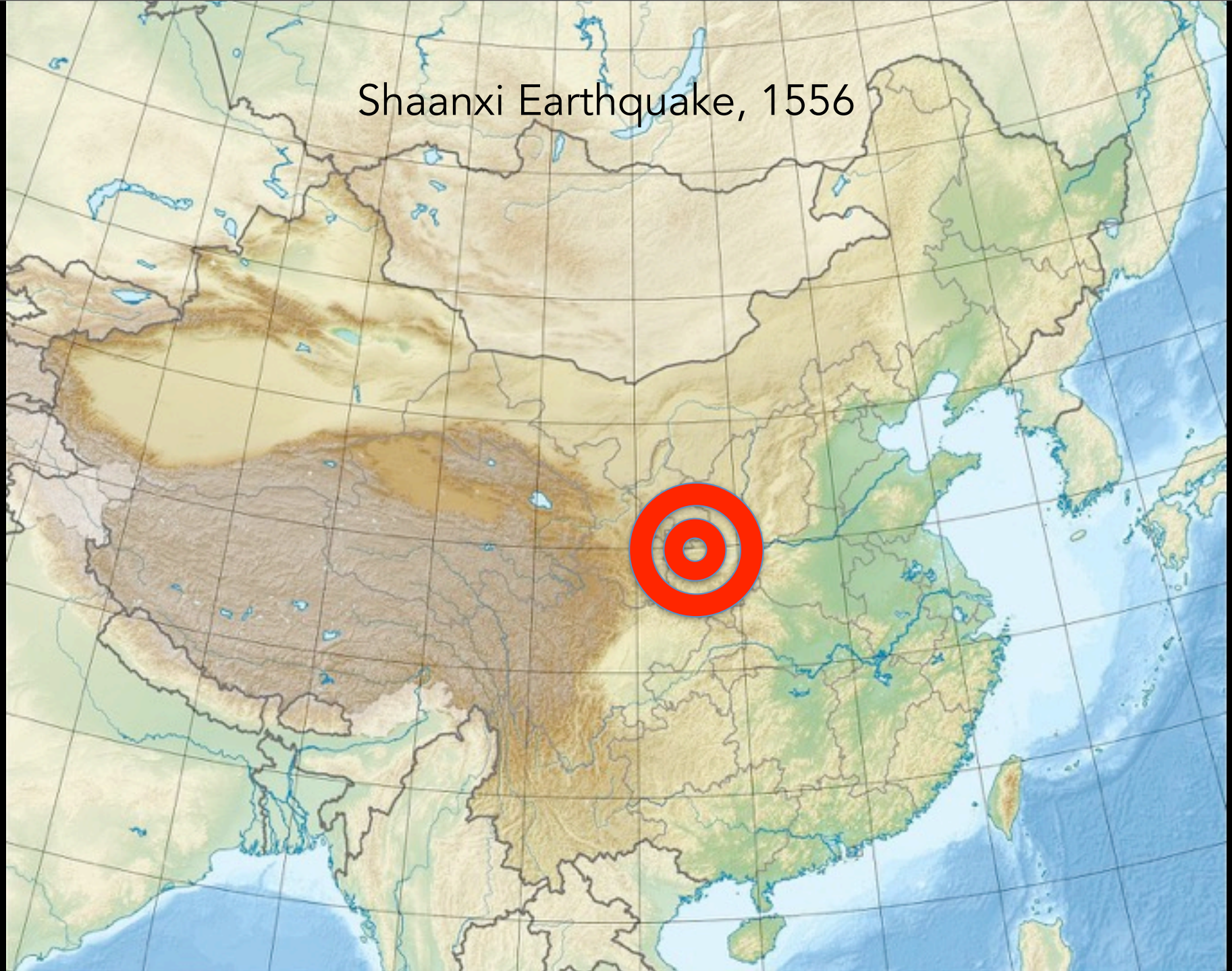


慈航比佛陀
求必對現
kinabalo.com





Shaanxi Earthquake, 1556





Longqing Emperor
“admirable tranquility”
r. 1567 - 1572

Temple Name
Muzong

Zhu Zaihou
b.1537 - d.1572



Wanli Emperor
"a myriad of ages"
r. 1572 - 1620

Temple Name
Shenzong

Zhu Yijun
b.1563 - d.1620



軍門固原發兵

















Matteo Ricci
Italian Jesuit priest
b.1552 - d.1610

A Map of the Myriad Countries of the World, 1602









Taichang Emperor
"grand prosperity"
r. Aug - Sep 1620

Temple Name
Guanzong

Zhu Changluo
b.1582 - d.1620



Tianqi Emperor
"heavenly opening"
r. 1620 - 1627

Temple Name
Xizong

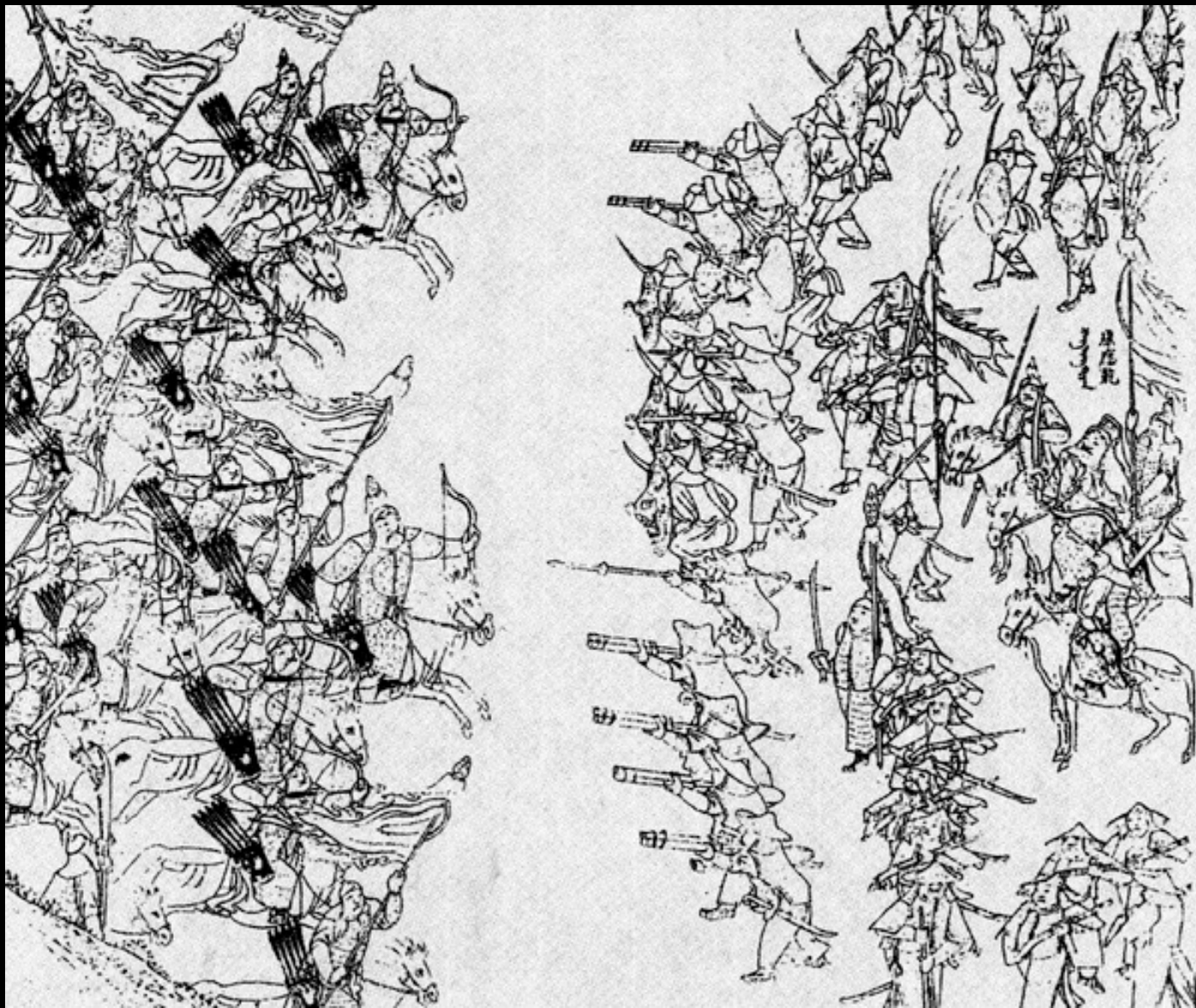
Zhu Youjiao
b.1605 - d.1627



Chenzong Emperor
"honorable & auspicious"
r. 1627 - 1644

Temple Name
Sizong

Zhu Youjian
b.1611 - d.1644



Li Zicheng, Shun Dynasty



光冕传媒

The Ming's Ruling Area Map

Land under the rule of the Ming Dynasty (1368–1644 AD)



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- Land under the rule of the Ming Dynasty
- Capital (modern-day name)
- Major city (modern-day name)
- China's modern-day border



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The Qing's Ruling Area Map

Land under the rule of the Qing Dynasty
(1644–1911 AD)

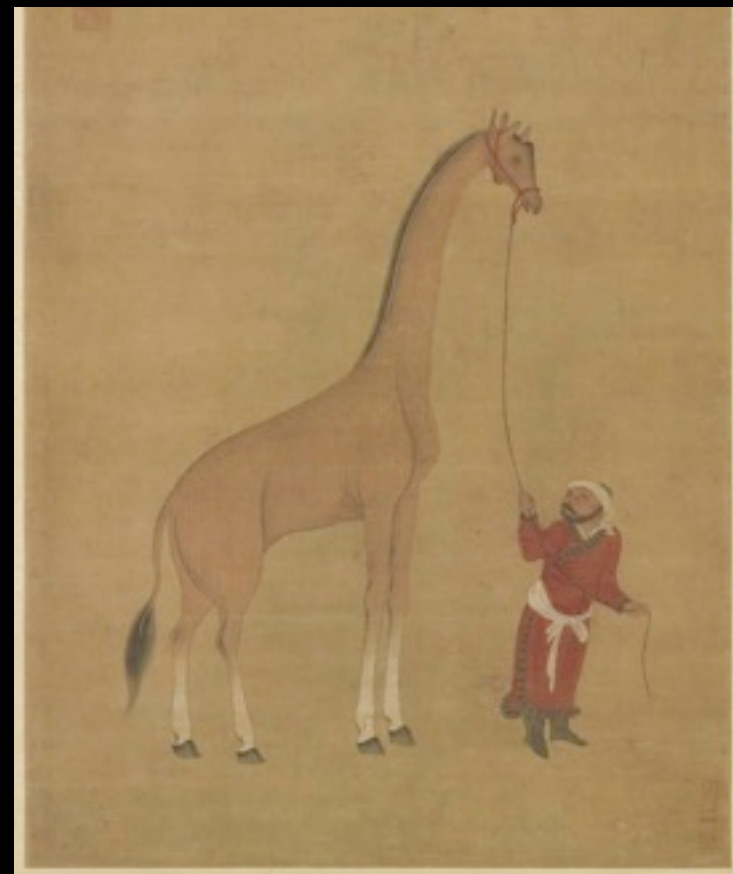


-  Land under the rule of the Qing Dynasty
-  Capital (modern-day name)
-  Major city (modern-day name)
-  China's modern-day border



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明朝

