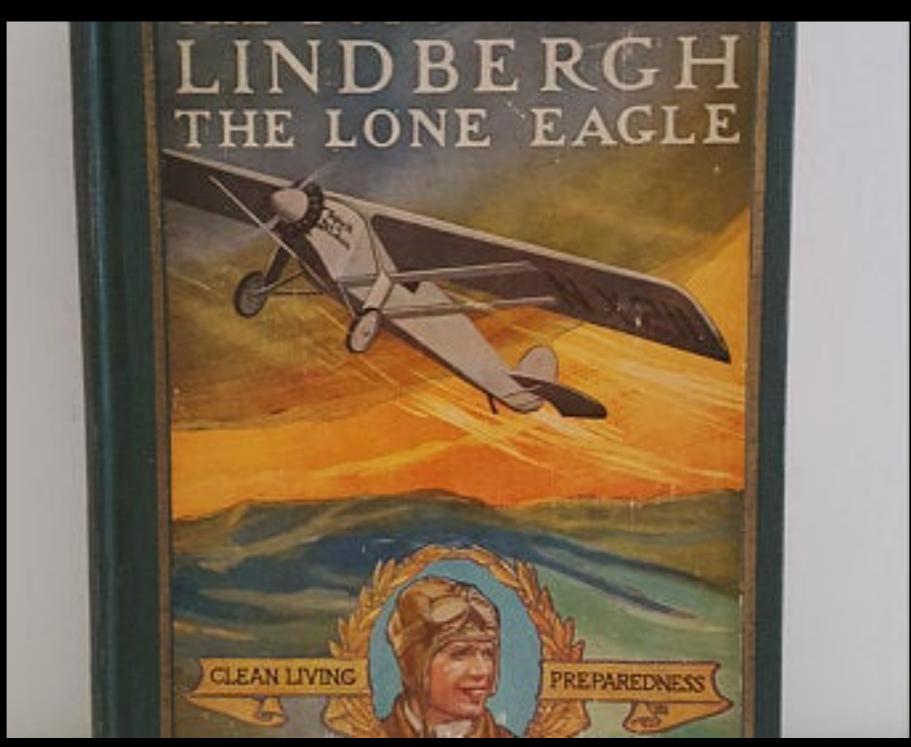
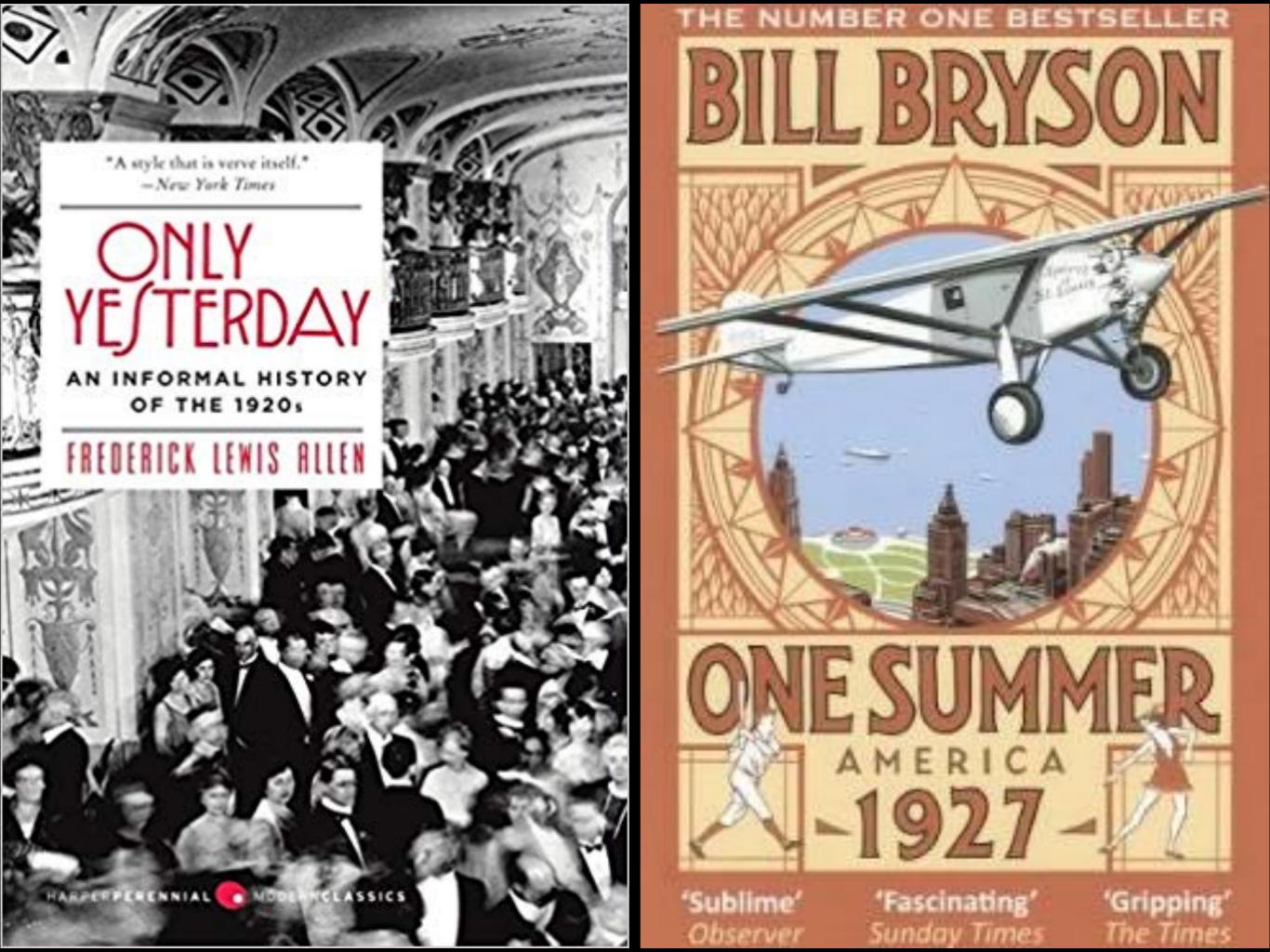
INSTITUTE FOR THE STUDY OF WESTERN CIVILIZATION THE ROARING TWENTIES LECTURE 3: THE RELUCTANT GIANT AND THE LONE EAGLE



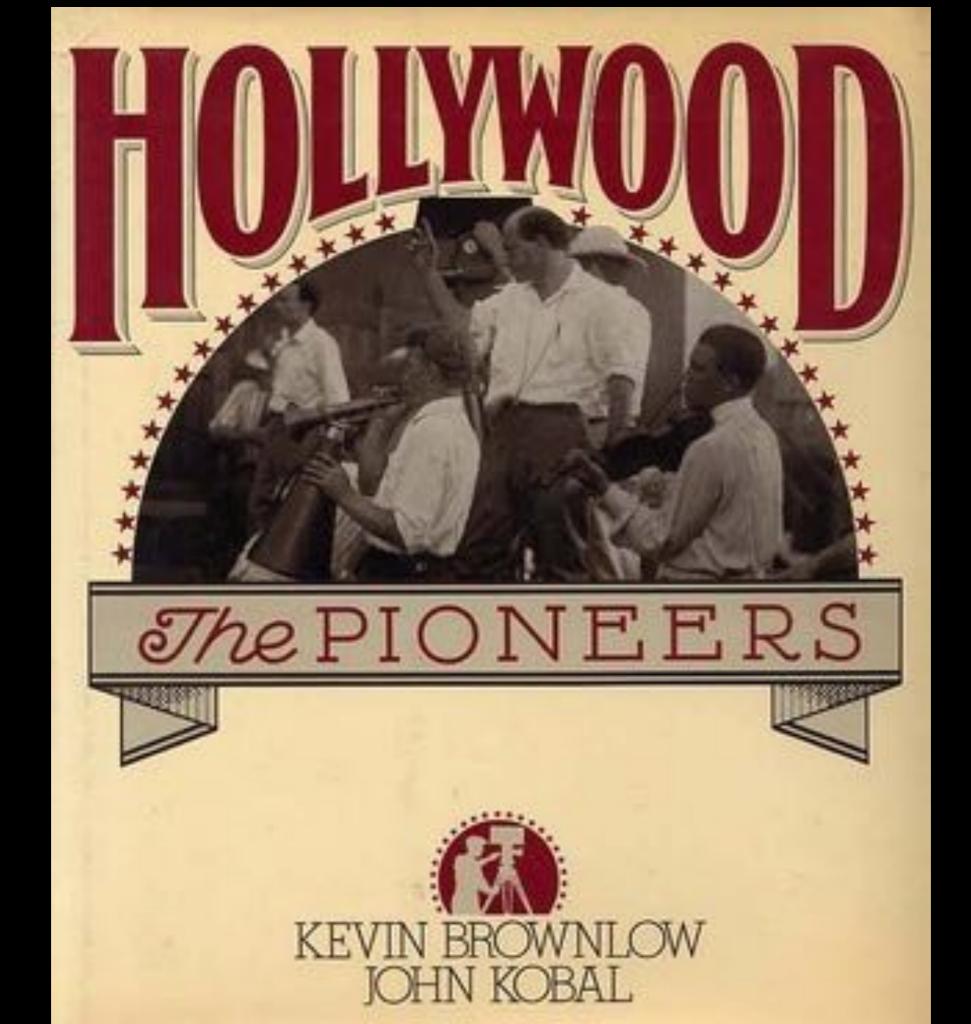




THE SPECTACLE OF **FLIGHT**

AVIATION AND THE WESTERN IMAGINATION: 1920-1950

ROBERT WOHL



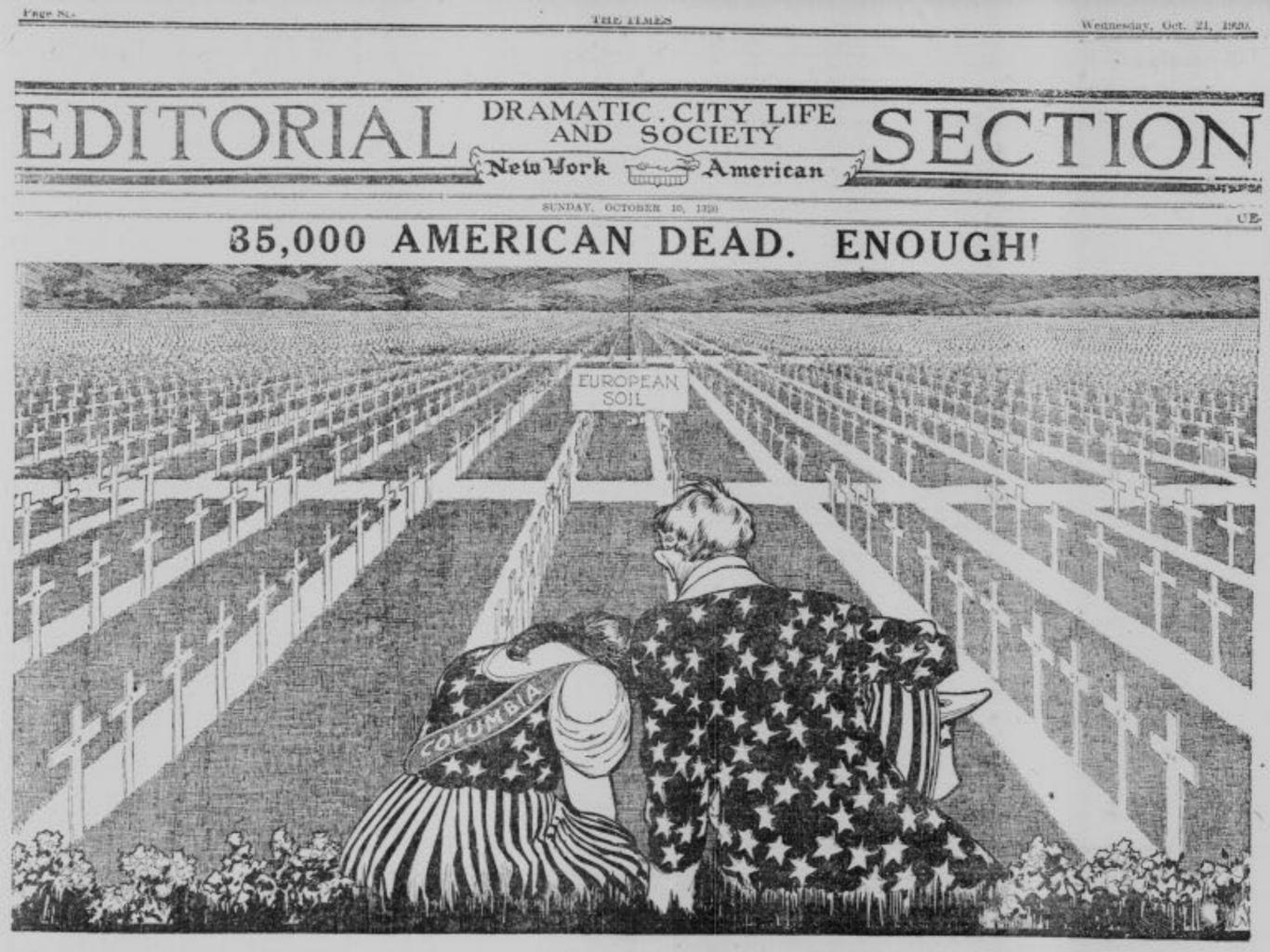


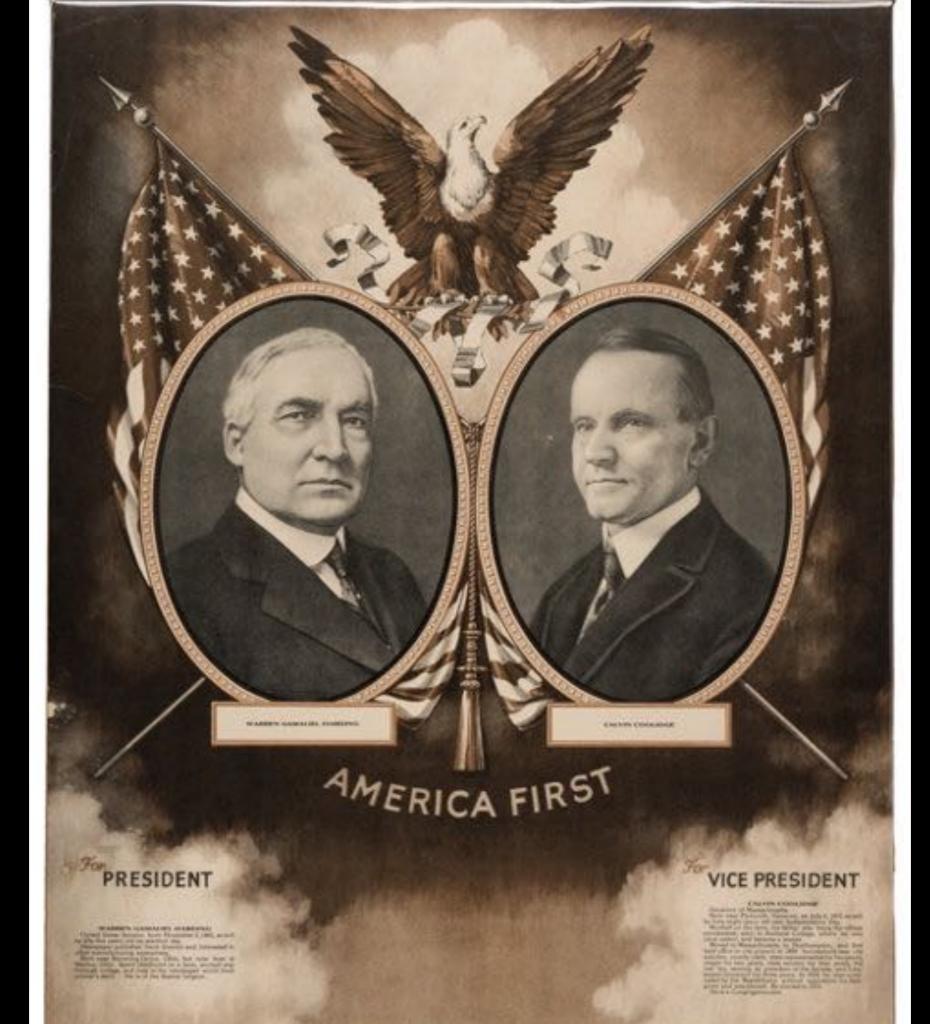






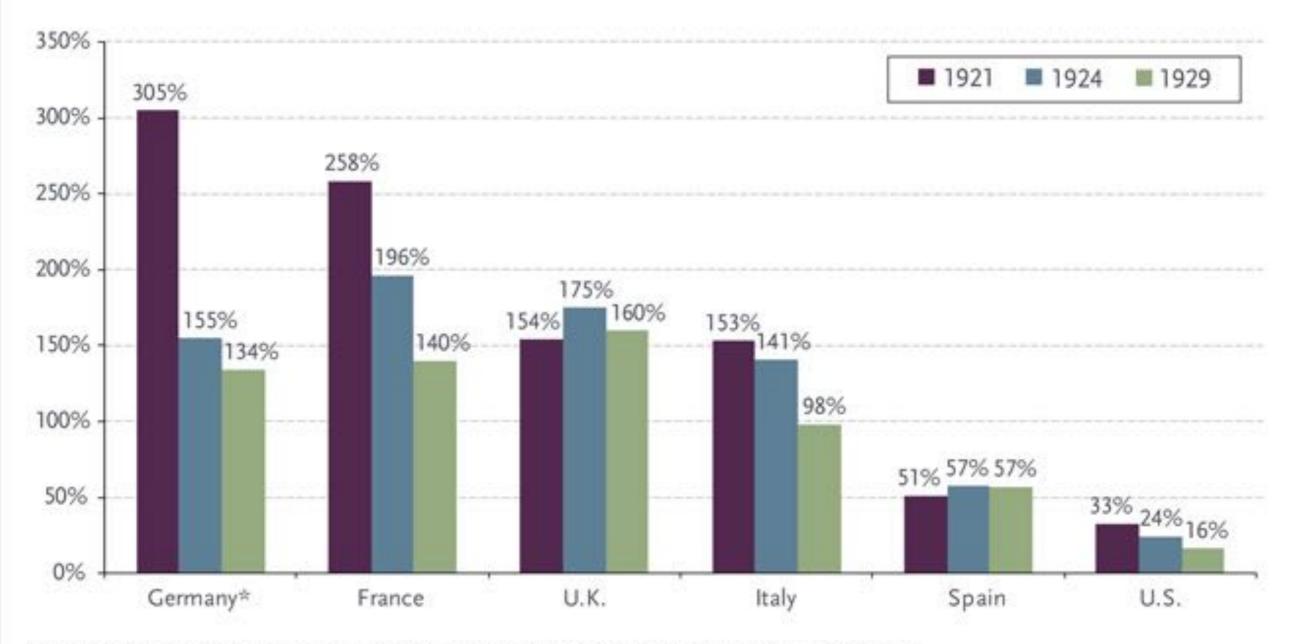
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EUROPEAN DEBT AFTER THE GREAT WAR

In the years following World War I, European nations were buried in debt. Germany, slapped with punitive war reparations, routinely defaulted on its payments even after several restructuring efforts were attempted in 1920s.



Source: Reinhart and Rogoff, Guggenheim Investments. "Note: German debt to GDP ratio includes reparation obligations.

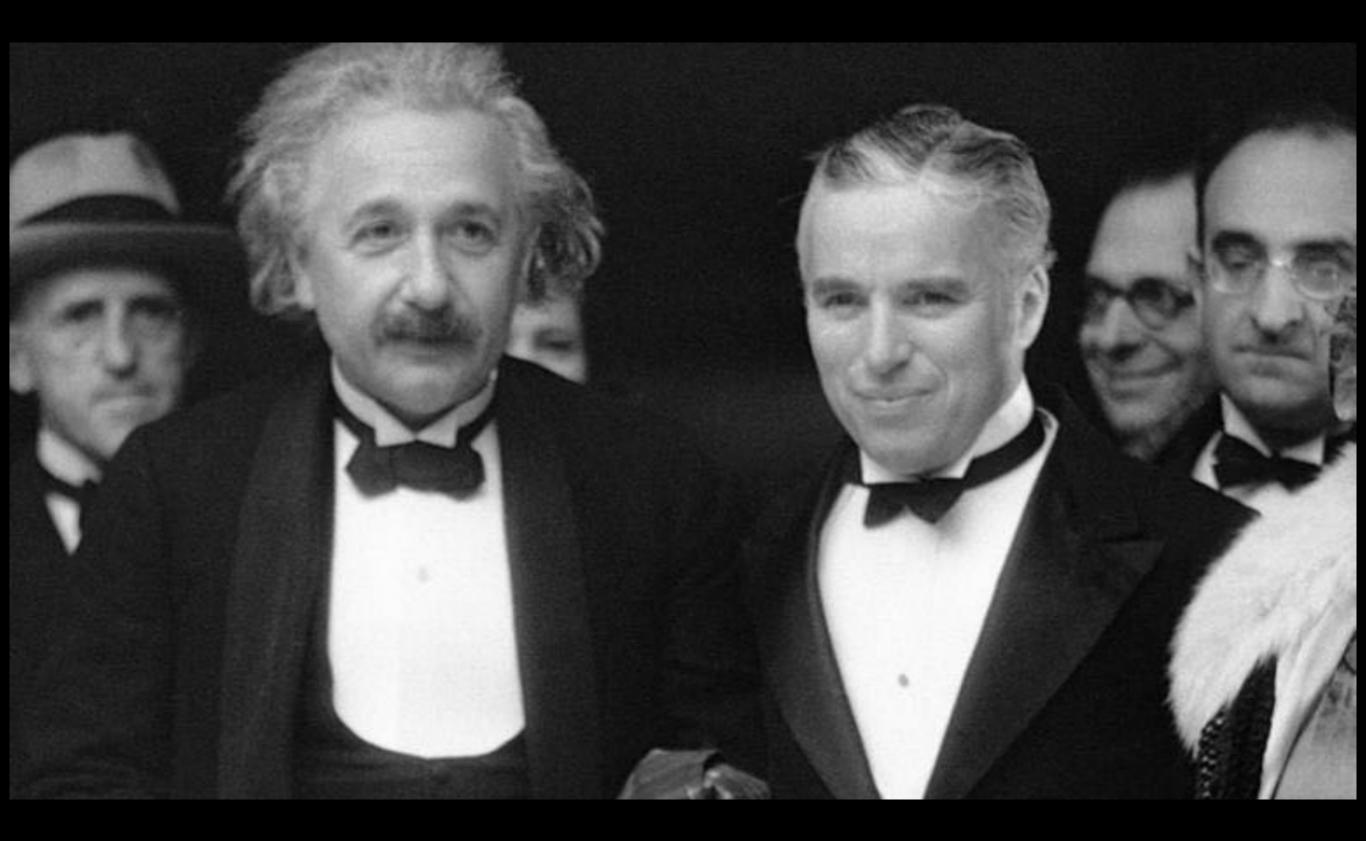
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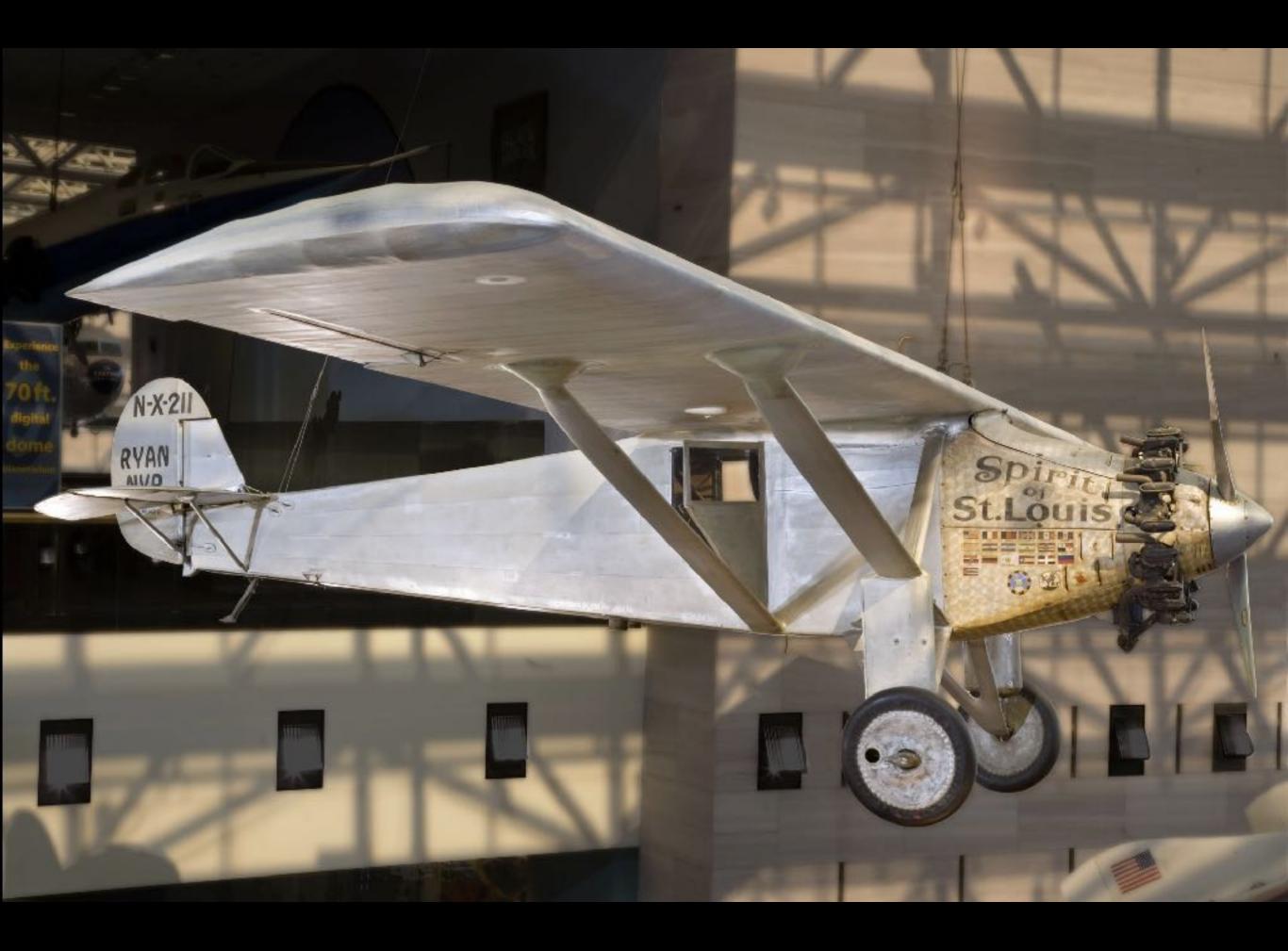




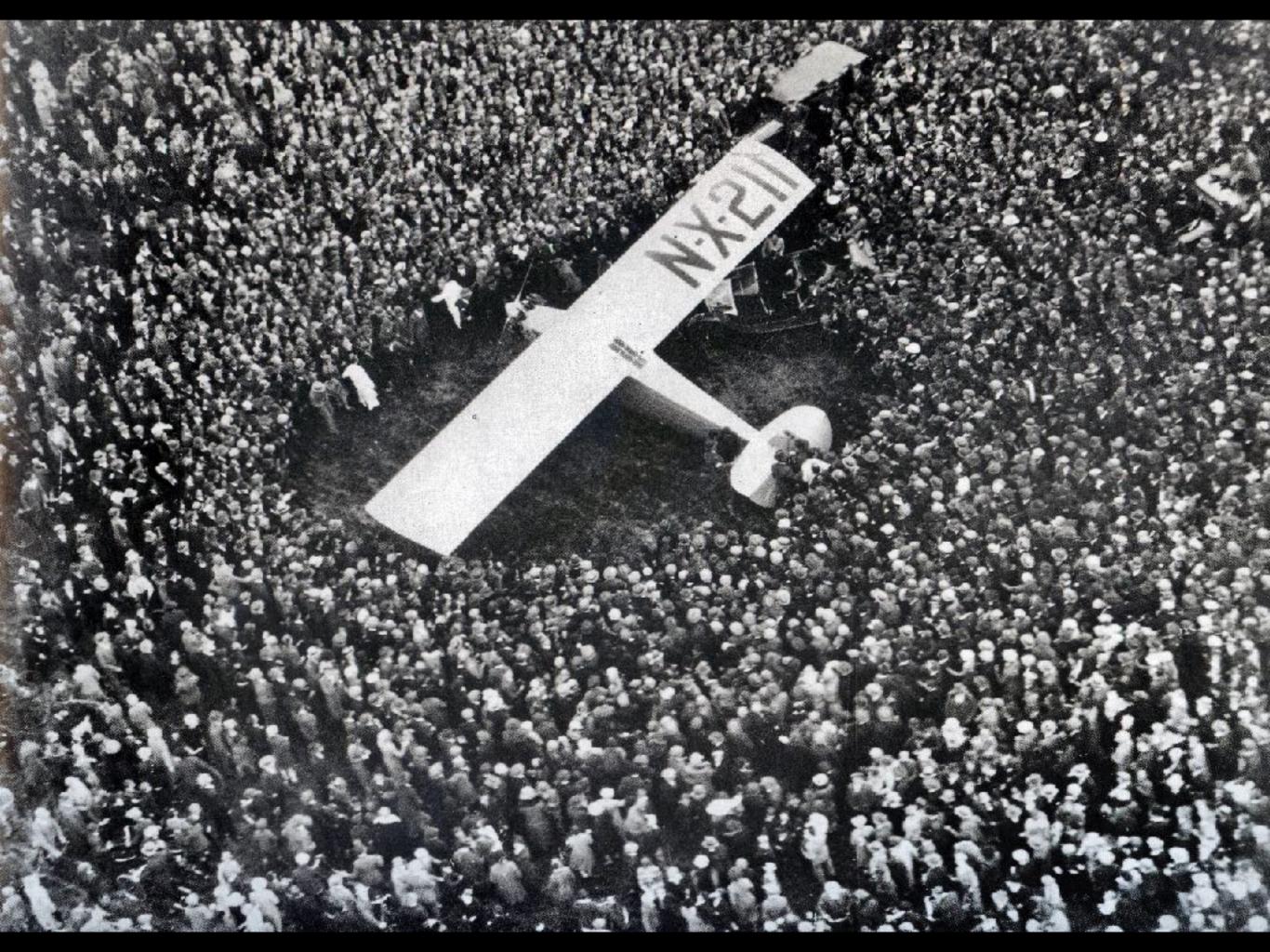














Frederick Lewis Allen







TWO CONTS AND THE OWNER DESIGNATION OF THE OWNER. ALCOCK AND BROWN FLY ACROSS ATLANTIC; MAKE 1,980 MILES IN 16 HOURS, 12 MINUTES; SOMETIMES UPSIDE DOWN IN DENSE, ICY FOG

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OUR TROOPS CROSS DER TO STOP **DAREZ FIGHTING**

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Coptain July Alvert



LAND AT CLIFDEN, IRELAND, IN A BOG

Airmen Moving at an 120-Mile Speed Were Unable to See Sun, Moon, or Stars for Hours Owing to Fog.

THEY LOOPED THE LOOP UNINTENTIONALLY AT TIMES

Fliers Temporarily Dazed and Deaferted by Landing Alcock Expects to Continue Journey to England - London Unprepared for Quick Flight.

Esptois Alcock's Own Narratise Of his Flight From Newforndland to Ireland

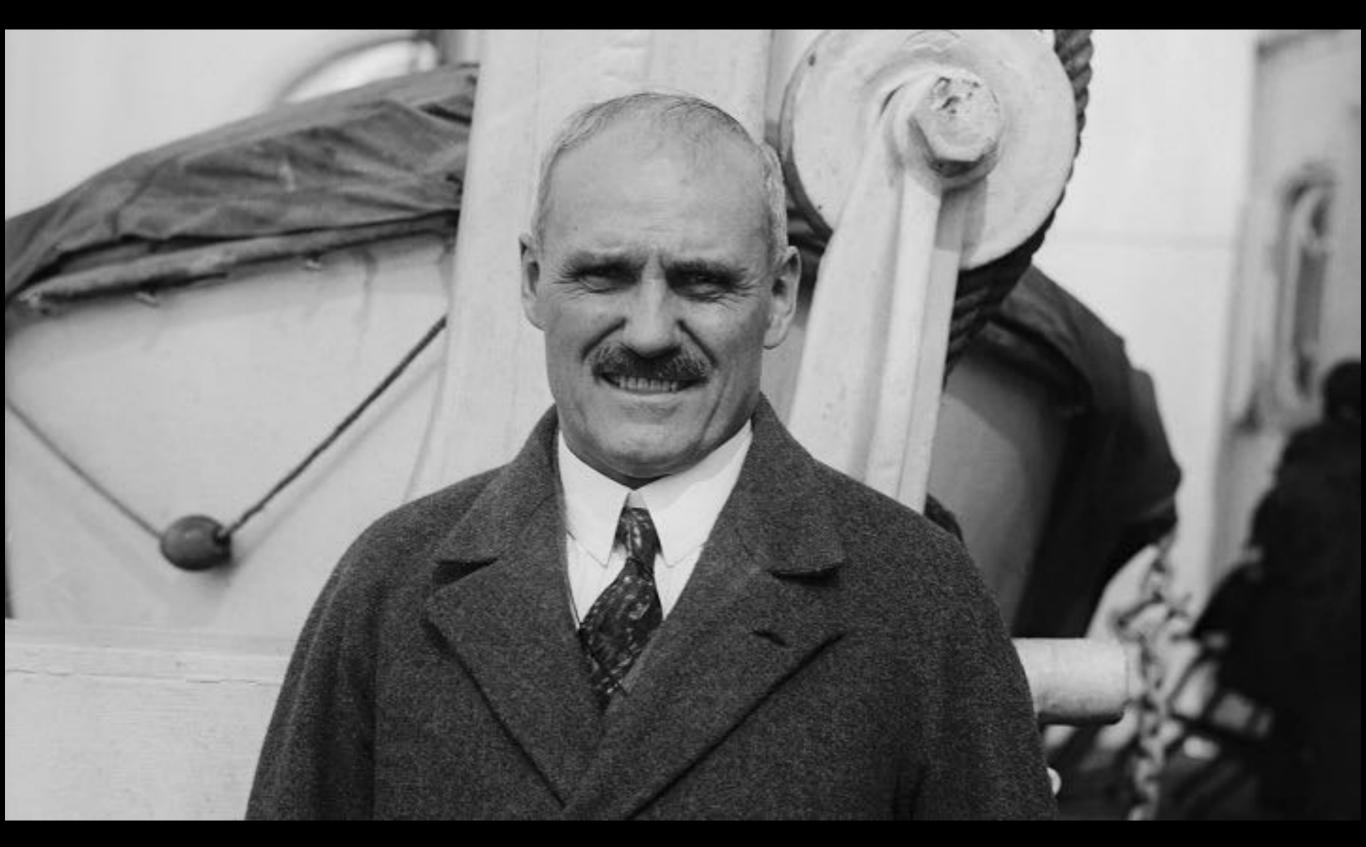
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Raymond Orteig (1870-1939)

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Le procès-verbal doit être daté et signé du Commissaire responsable, des Commissaires agréés et adjoints et du (ou des) chronomètreur.

PIÈCES A JOINDRE

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Programme et règlement de l'épreuve.

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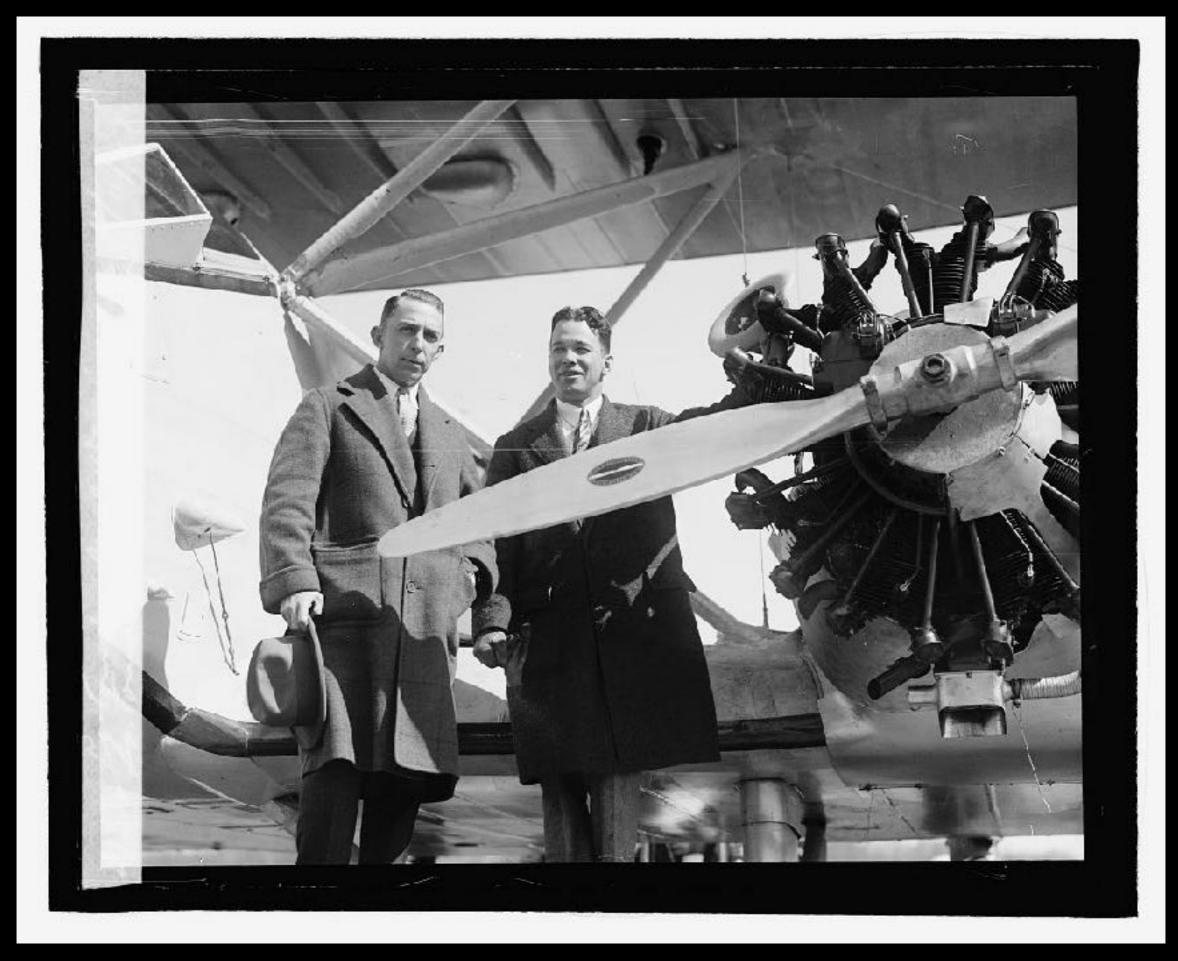
Croquis de la piste, comme indiqué ci-dessus.





Rene Fonck and his Sikorsky





Navy pilots Noel Davis and Stanton Wooster

1926 RICHARD E. BYRD AND FLOYD BENNETT HAVE FLOWN OVER THE NORTH POLE ISCOVERY OF BYRD'S DIARY APPEARS TO ME DOUBT ON THE CLAIM.)

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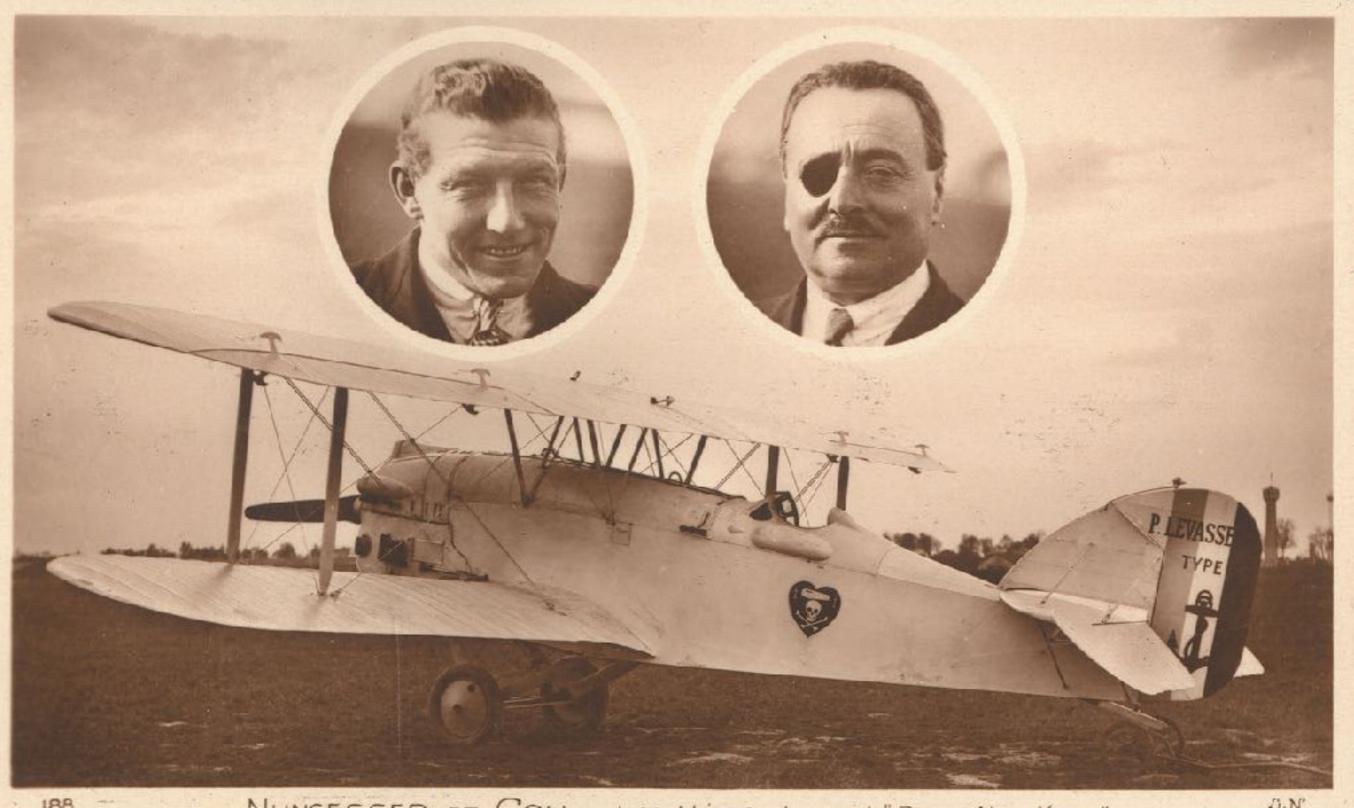




Charles Levine



The Bellanca



NUNGESSER ET COLI_ Les Héros du raid "PARIS-NEW-YORK" et l'avion marin P. Levasseur, moteur Lorraine Diétrich







LES HEURES D'OR DE L'AVIATION FRANÇAISE NUNGESSER ET COLI ONT REUSSI

Les émouvantes étapes du grand raid

NUNGERSER





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Le départ

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dox en principe planais. On lapare les conditions atmosphericare dans inspat-les le raid s'accomplit. En effet, d'une part, is shifts bunching onling un blass

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A 5 heures, arrivée à New-York

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des deun tinte de iner voyaga at que l'un Au-dessus polouil l'amarciserge, durs in buis de de la Nouvelle-Ecosse New Yest par a sur a herre Cherry Une diploby transmise ant apparen 44 Paris).

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LE RAID DE SAINT-ROMAN

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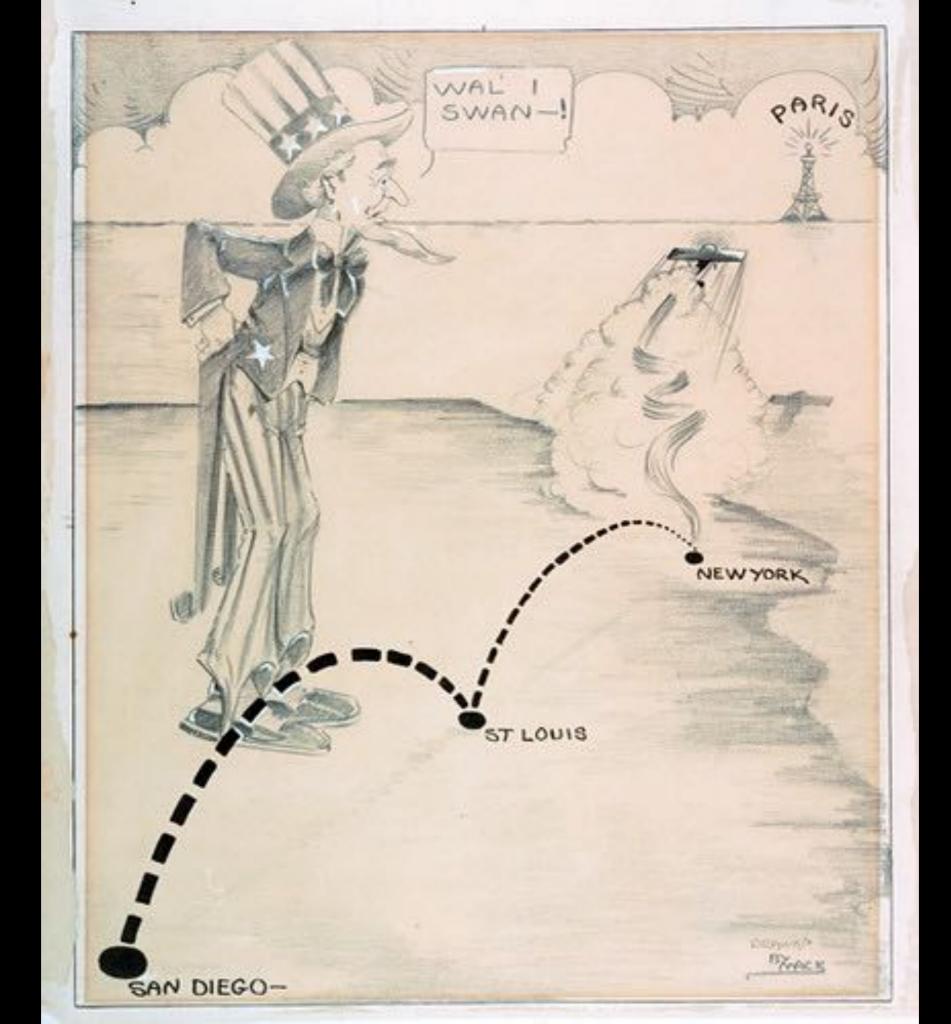
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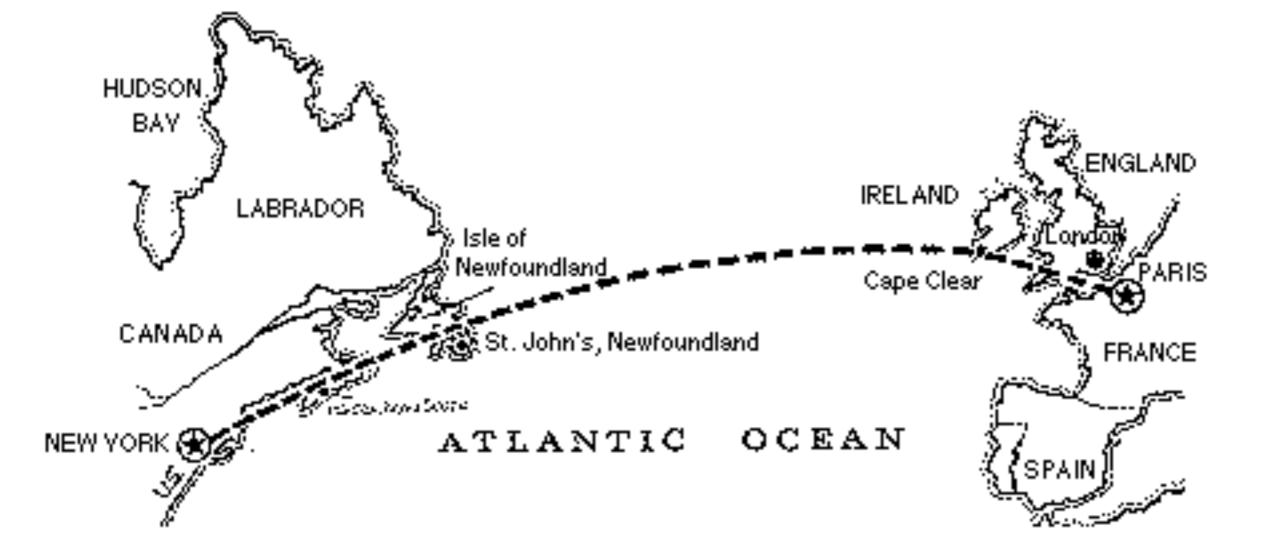


NUNGESSER et COLI — Les Héros du raid "PARIS-NEW YORK" et l'avion marin P. Levasseur, moteur Lorraine-Diétrich.

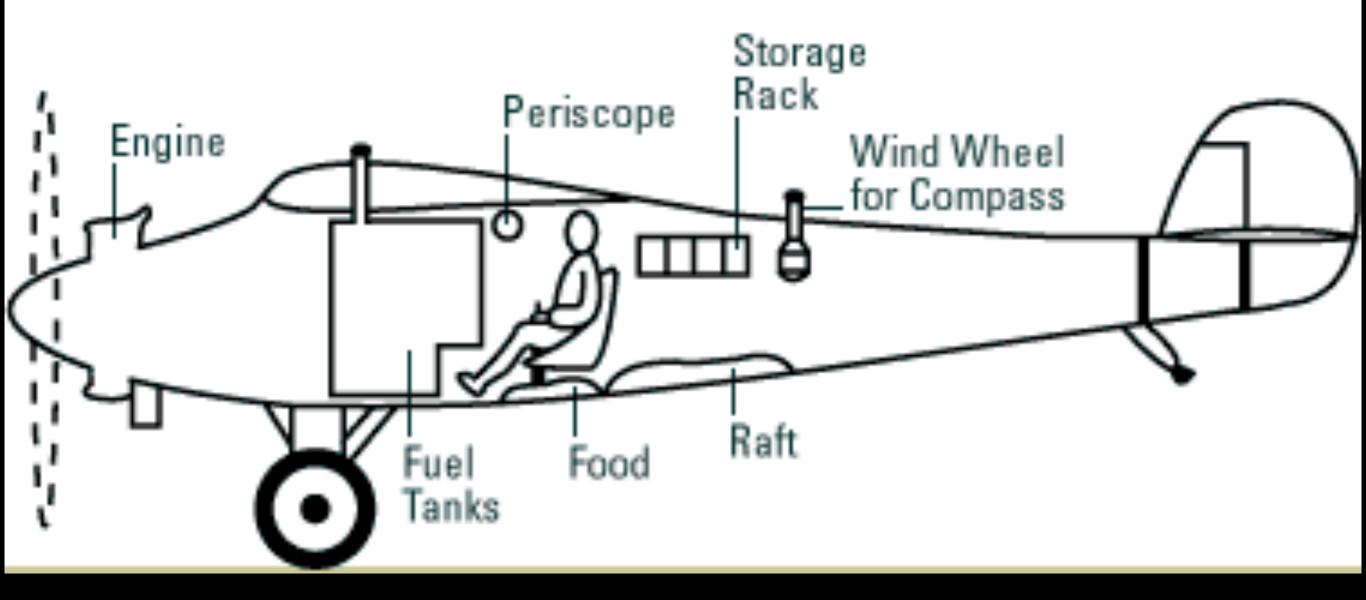




Lindbergh's Takeoff May 20, 1927 - ----



The Spirit of St. Louis



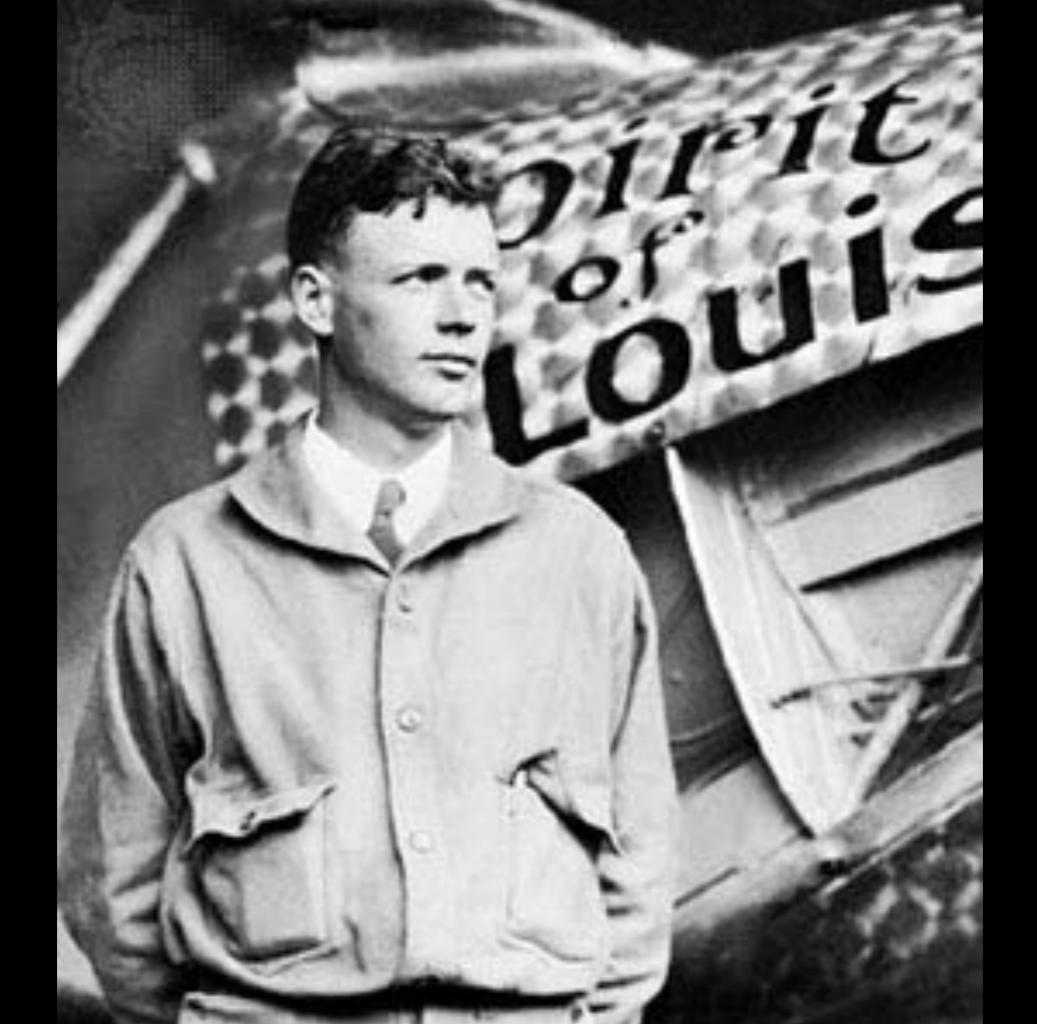




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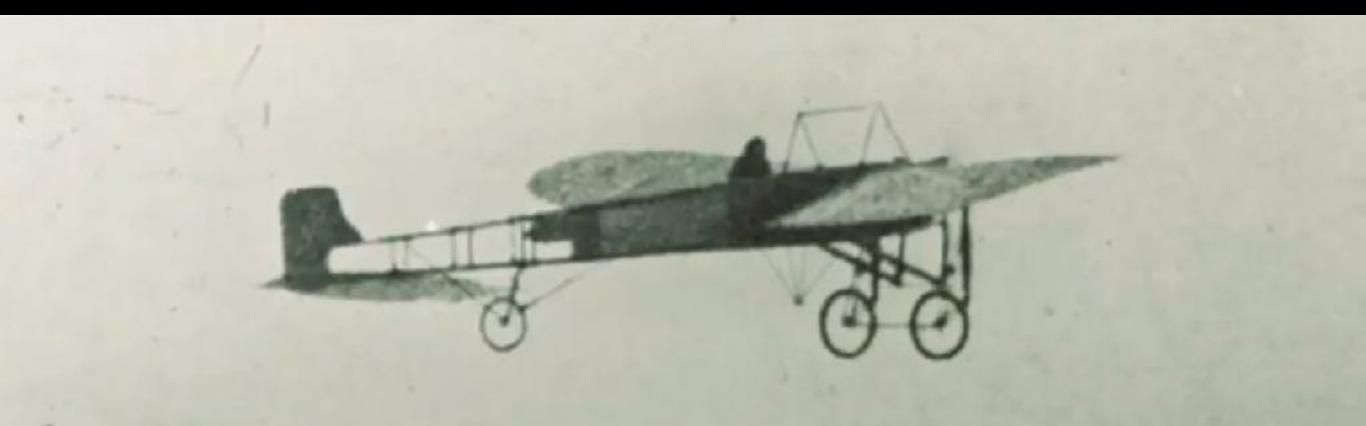
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Louis Blériot makes the first powered flight across the English Channel



Louis Bleriot (1872-1936)

++HISTOIRE DE L'AVIATION++

REPUBLIQUE DES COMORES



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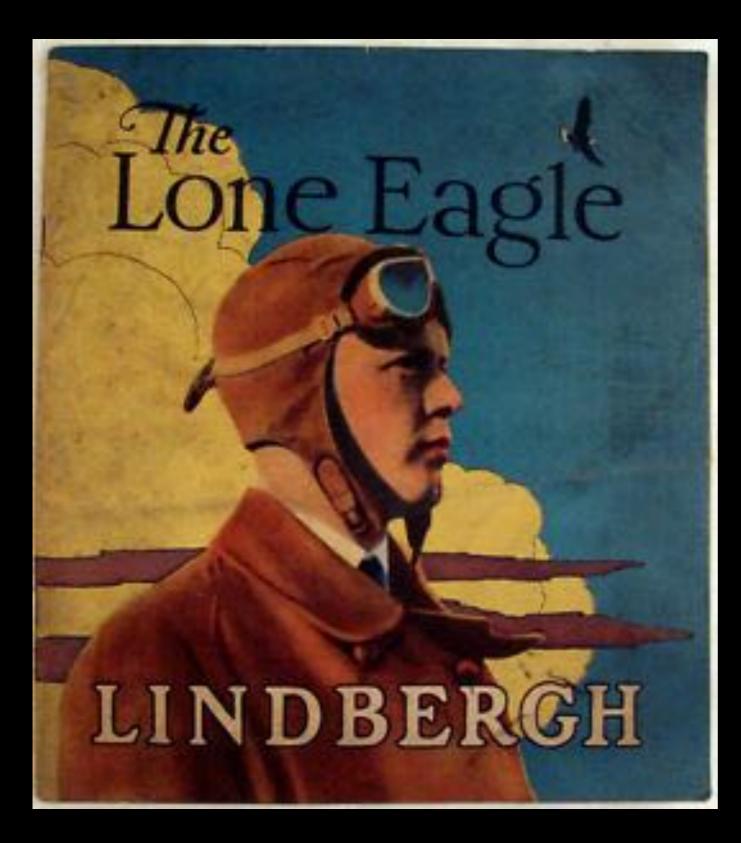
MRS. LINDBERGH'S MESSAGE TOUCHES LOST ACE'S MOTHER

Overjoyed to Receive Detroit Woman's Son, So Much Like Her Own Boy.

BY HENRY WALES. By Cable to Free Press and Chicago Tribune Paris, May 24.—I carried a message from Mrs. Evangeling L. Lindbergh, of Detroit, to old Mme. Nungesser today.

Captain Lindbergh's mother, reading the account of the touching meeting between the heartbroken Frenchwoman and the boy, who did what Charles Nungesser





THE LITERARY DICEST June 25, 1927 FRANCE EXTOLS LINDBERGH'S EDUCATION

PRAISE FOR LINDBERGH runs like a silver thread through the entire French press of the present time. A

typical comment is that of Le Program Congas, of Paris, whose editor recalls a certain cartoon showing an airplane poised high above the sea. "Is it a Frenchman, an Englishman, or an American?" one spectator is asking. And the other replies: "It is a man." Taking this as his text, the editor continues; "Glory to Lindhergh, who has made us proud of being ment The whole world has folt his greatness. For the notable thing is the unanimity of the welcome given to this youth. Truly, not one false note. An admiration without reticences, without jealousy, without vulgar nationalism!"



The American system of education which helped to shape this heroic youth's character is the theme of an article by Raymond Gérard in L'Eche des Sports, of Paris, in which he says:

"The marvelous exploit achieved by Charles Lindbergh was due to exceptional qualities of courage and cool judgment. But one can say also that it is a product of the advantages of American education. Lindbergh, in physique and in morale, is a representative type of the younger generation of Americans. "There is a world of difference between the shaping of minds in France and the preparation for life in America. French oducation is an affair of classes, of lessons, of studies, during which we pitchfork into the mind of the student the innumerable matters of school curriculums. The brain of a French high-achool pupil is like a staamer trunk into which one packs a lot of widely different articles without regard to the destination of the teorist.

"American education is not at all like that. Before setting a hig pile of books before the pupil, the teacher asks himself: "Where are we going? What is the ideal to be attained?" The Greeks sought happiness through beauty. Modern nations seek to dominate by force. All right! Force is not obtained through books. For one sage we have ten men of action. Science can help, but the source of energy lies in character."

Let a nation forge sculs, says M. Gérurd, and success shall be its reward. He holds that the four bases of ideal character are vitality, sourage, sensibility, and intelligence, and after defining the first two, he continues:

"Sensibility tempers the impetuosities of courage, it gives to a man the nobility of heart which surpasses all other virtues. Think of Lindbergh, and of how, a few minutes after his fantastio

OldMagazineArticles.com

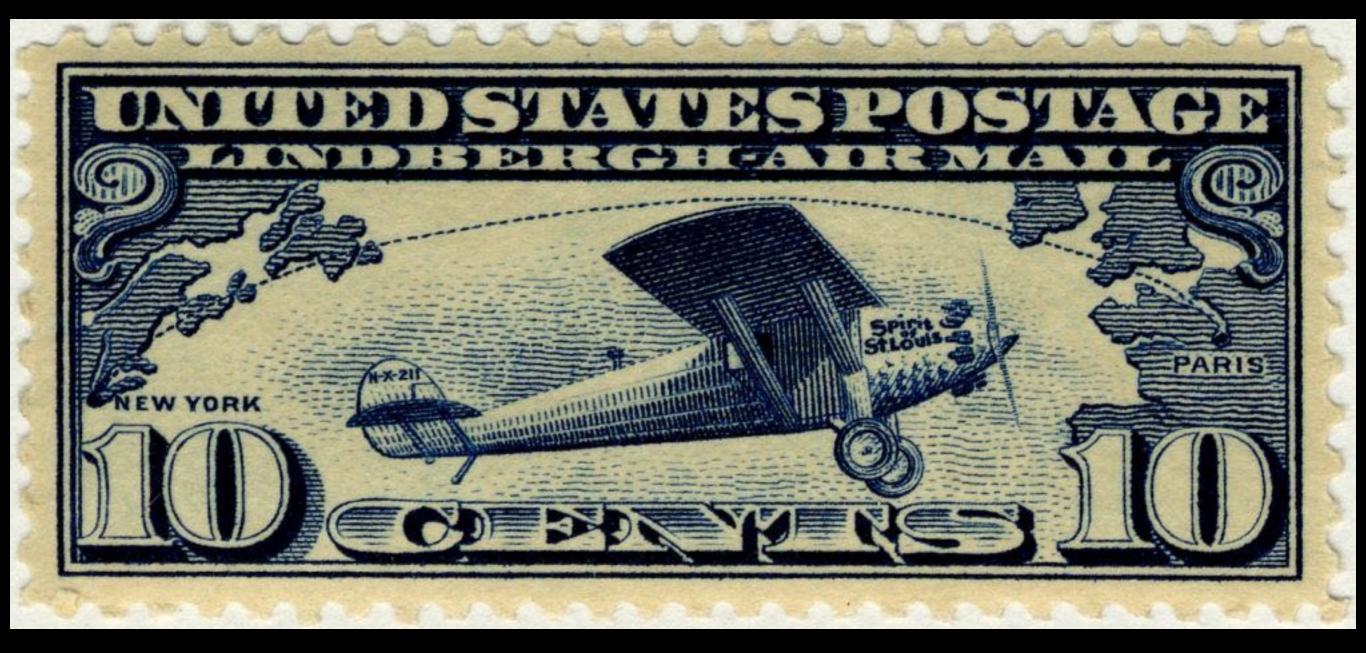


Herrick and Lindbergh waving the flag in Paris

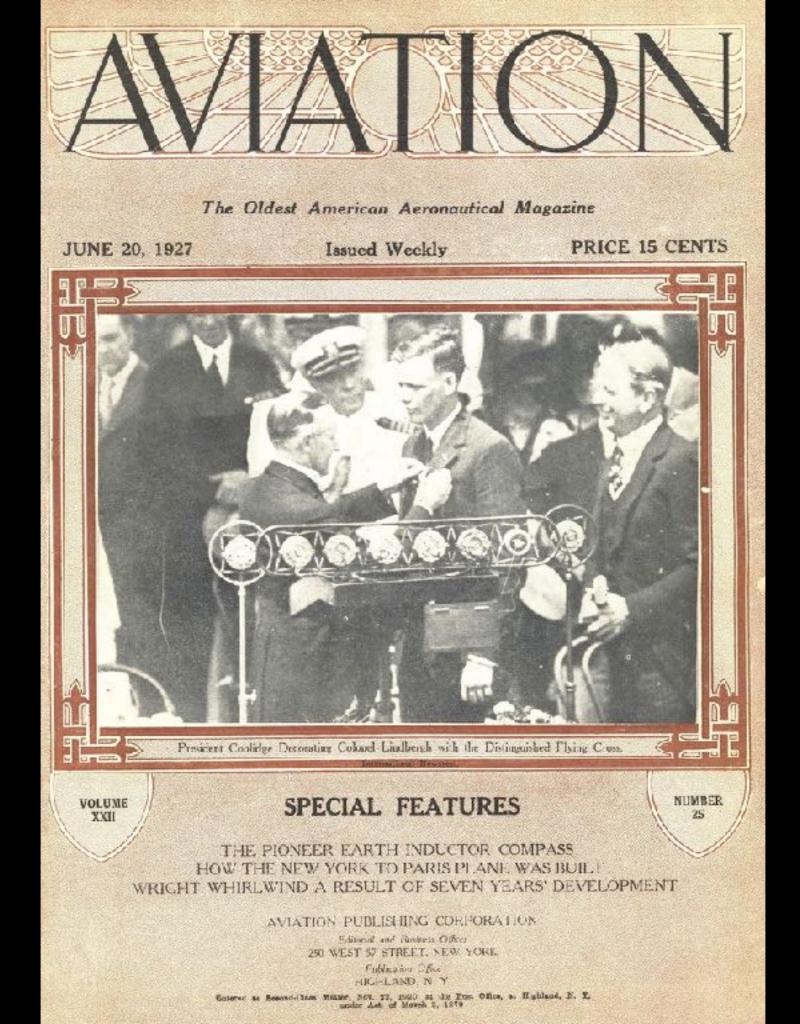


Lindbergh lands in Britain











The Official Spirit of St. Louis welcome Song

"HELLO LINDY"

CONLEY -

MUSIC PUBLISHERS MARKET ROLD THEATH LLDS - ST. LOOD. HO

LARRY

By Larry Conley Dave Silverman

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CAPT. CHAS. A. LINDBERGH AMERICA'S FLYING HERO AS A TRIBUTE TO HIS SUCCESSFUL

TRANS-ATLANTIC Non-Stop Flight NEW YORK to PARIS MAY 20-21, 1927







He was youth's answer to the wail of those Who mourn a world swift crumbling to decay.

He was the hope that every woman knows But some may never say.

The son who died, or was never born, Who might have been like this. He was the bright Indomitable breaking of the morn After a weary night. Look on this hero risen Up from our earthly star, And know that men need hardly be Less than the angels are. He is the poet of the air. He writes In verse immortal that all men may read. His meter is a motor-measured beat; His thoughts aspire to clouds to distant heights. He spells in piston-power of strength and speed. His is the courage that defeats defeat.

A faithless generation asked a sign, Some fresh and flaming proof of human worth, Since youth could find no flavor in life's wine, And there were no more giants in the earth. Then out of gray obscurity he came To laugh at space and thrust aside its bars; To manifest the littleness of fame To one who has companioned with the stars. The drought of greed is broken, — fruitful streams Of courage flow through fields long parched and dead; Young men see visions now, old men dream dreams, A world moves forward with uplifted head: A lad with wings to dare had faith to rise And carve proud arcs across uncharted skies.

Lithe stripling of the stock of pioneers, You are that dream-self we all long to be, Adventuring with purpose high and free, Untouched by dross, untroubled by base fears. Lead on! America's great future nears. You are our pledge to all posterity, A promise true, cloth'd in simplicity, That we for history's finest can breed peers. Blonde young Viking, flying, flying, Like a sword that breaks the blue, While the world remembers the men who made it, It shall remember you.



You symbolize our splendid, secret dreams; Ideals of manhood, virtues we hold dear.









Ruth Snyder murder trial



(Copyright: 1928; by Pacific and Atlantic photos)

RUTH SNYDER'S DEATH PICTURED!-This is perhaps the most remarkable exclusive picture in the history of crimi-nology. It shows the actual scene in the Sing Sing death house as the lethal current surged through Ruth Snyder's body at 11:06 last night. Her helmeted head is stiffened in death, her face masked and an electrode strapped to her bare right leg. The autopsy table on which her body was removed is beside her. Judd Gray, mumbling a prayer, followed her down the narrow corridor at 11:14. "Father, forgive them, for they don't know what they are doing?" were Ruth's last words. The picture is the first Sing Sing execution picture and the first of a woman's electrocution. Story J. J; other pins. P. W and back page.

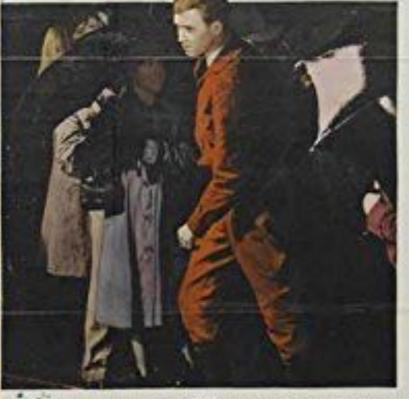
MACHURRAY * STANWYCK EDWARD G. ROBINSON

INDEMANTY **JEAN HEATHER BYRON BARR RICHARD GAINES** JOHN PHILLIBER

In PARAMOUNT'S

OUBLE

No motion picture has ever come so close to a man, and an era--an era that belonged to young people. This is the most deeply moving personal adventure of our time!











IND ANALY AND A CHARLES A LINDBERGH

-CINEMASCOPE - WARNERCOLOR WITH THE BULY WILDER IN WENDELL MA THE A LELAND HAYWARD SHELLY WILDER MELLER WARNER BROS



Billy Wilder





TAIL NEWS **LECTION**

ol. CXLIII, No. 142.

The Augusta Chronicle

MAIN 1111 SECTION.

"THE SOUTH'S OLDEST NEWSPAPER - ESTABLISHED IN 1785" AUGUSTA, GA., SUNDAY, MAY 22, 1927

5 Cents Per Copy By Carrier, B.M. Per Tus By Xal. B.M. Per Tus

LINDBERGH'S PARIS TRIP MAKES HIM WORLD HERO

Louisiana ionight to within los of the Guil of Mexico ving cut a path 150 miles d fity miles while across

seventh of the total area this was under water already the flood was striking threaten-y at weak points along the At-falays. 140 miles porthwest of e Chans on the oppesite side of a Mississippi, subauguring five with a total acrease has felt the weight of

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Ituation Orbited

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flood waters had reached a more than 75 miles south of at Baron Des Gisters delville and a solid sheet of was apread over the fertile the Evangeline country high lands in the vicinity Bridge for 30 miles east-he levees of the Atshefs-

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YOUTHFUL FLIER'S

New York, May 21-69- The life story of Charles Lindhaugh is a re-over of the sitalansent of a high blesi, held to with unswerving deterroleation.

termination. At heart the gangling aviator in "inst the boy he looks," says his ritereds, and his ideal, though not always the mine, is one not un-similar to that held by virtually every American bay. He had a "beet" and he huped to achieve genthese is his chosen field. Born in the middle west is 1962, the son of Charles A. Lindbergh, who later became a congrumm. Charlis Lindbergh perced at first durined for the life of a farmer. Up until an yrars ago he was plad-fing industriving bahad plow and fariow, held every space minute be harrow, but every spars minute he spent on his old metorerycle or in any car that he could lay his hands

any car that he could be his hands on. Besides that-and this has a bear-lag on the propert flight for those who have feared the flight for those sites. He tiked solitoit, and de loceners-be almost always drove sites. He tiked solitoit, and de likes it still. On bearing form work Lindbergh went to college, to study mechani-rel enfineering, but according for follow indents he was not an ach-dents success. He did more experi-conting then most, they have solid-ted as soon as the ranchs were plate to him he would go on to other, work, not even bethesing to turn, he report. So must of the marks he received were below passing. - Wanted to Be Arisier. Then one day an alryhaws handed to the college campus and a new free was 10 in this aloof boy's

on the college campon and hoy's fre was ill in this sloof hoy's Tra going taid his mathe



(Locky) Lindbergh, and the \$7,500 Menoplane

LOOD COVERS LINDBERGH'S SUCCESS IS STORY YOUTHFUL AIRMAN WILDLY OF UNSWERVING DETERMINATION ACCLAIMED AFTER SPANNING ATLANTIC IN NON-STOP DASH

A new epoch in aviation has been inaugurated.

Charlie Lindbergh, of Little Falls, Minn., landedat Le Bourget, France, at 5:15 p. m. eastern daylight time, yesterday, in one record-smashing jump from Roosevelt Field, New York.

"Well, here we are" was his greeting to the enthusiasm-maddened crowds.

Unaccompanied, Lindbergh drove his plane, "The Spirit of St. Louis," over the nearly four thousand mile air track, dipping about two hours and a half off the most optimistic time allowance.

The world's imagination was fired by his exploit.

Spontaneous celebrations in scores of cities both here and abroad lasted far into the night; President Coolidge and executives of other nations flashed their congratulations and these were supplemented by the thousand from other individuals publicly prominent.

At Detroit, Charles' mother relaxed her steadily maintained attitude of silent confidence and through tears of joy declared his victory, "was all that mattered."

APITAL THRILLED Some Statistics On OVER LINDBERGH'S SUCCESSFUL FLIGH

Weakington, May 21.----(P)--Lind-here's Encory-making flight to Prunce today therefiled Weakington roat of its imultitonal stolidity.

out of its implitional stollatty. The throught of this young airman winging his way alone through the darkness of the night over description count waters, and depending for his life on his own shift and courses, aroused the instruct and touched the imagination of the quarks in few things have done in the past. There has been the army's world chroling flight, the hop of the N. C.4 arross the Atlantic, the trans-Atlan-tic wayse of the Los Angeles, and other fasts of aviation which had become independention and under from

Latisticic regits Latignt A few statistics on the remarks the achievement of the Drids of America, Captain Charles A. Lind-bergh, who is tooky receiving the excelleds of the world To truly appreciate Captals Lindbergh's accomplishment one must go behind the great and un-precedented "here" from Resear-reti field, N. T, to La Bouget fail, Ravia, France. It begins at Set Disgn. Cal., where the interplid fler really started his world flight there to St. Louis, No., a distance of 1,000 miles and thenre to New York, a distance of 800 miles. The total distance of the residential flight of 2550 miles was made in 31 hours fring time, Then Came the great "hep' from New York to Faria, a do-tion New York, a flight of 2550 miles was enable in 31 hours fring time, The came the great "hep' from New York to Faria, a do-tion New York a flight of 2550 miles was enable in St. Doors fring time, The came the great "hep' from New York to Faria a do-tion New York a flight of 2550 miles was enable in St. Doors fring time, The came the great "hep' from New York a Dist. 1,500 of which was over the new, in St. J. St. Down.

Lindberghs Llight

Paris, May 21 .-- (By the Associated Press.)-Captain Charles A. Lindbergh, the young American aviator, who hopped off from New York yesterday morning all alone in his monoplane, arrived in Paris tonight, safe and sound as everyone hoped he would.

The sandy haired son of the middle west dropped down out of the darkness at Le Baurget Flying Field, a few miles from Paris, at 10:21 o'clock tonight, (5:21 P. M. New York time.) only 33 1-2 hours after leaving Long Island-the first man in history to go from New York to Paris without changing his seat.

To the young American it was seemingly merely the schlevement of an ambition. To Paris, to France, to Amerion, to the world, his landing tonight made him the greatest of heroes mankind had produced since the air became a means of travel.

A crowd of at least 25,000 surrounded his plane, the "Sprit of St. Louis," when it came to earth after its epochal woyare from the new world to the old.



BANQUET in honor of

66 WE?

CAPTAIN CHARLES A.LINDBERGH

AMERICA'S AIR AMBASSADOR" NEW YORK & PARIS NON-STOP FLIGHT