

# **IKE'S SPIES**

## **THE INSTITUTE FOR THE STUDY OF WESTERN CIVILIZATION**











EISENHOWER  
HOME  
1898-1946



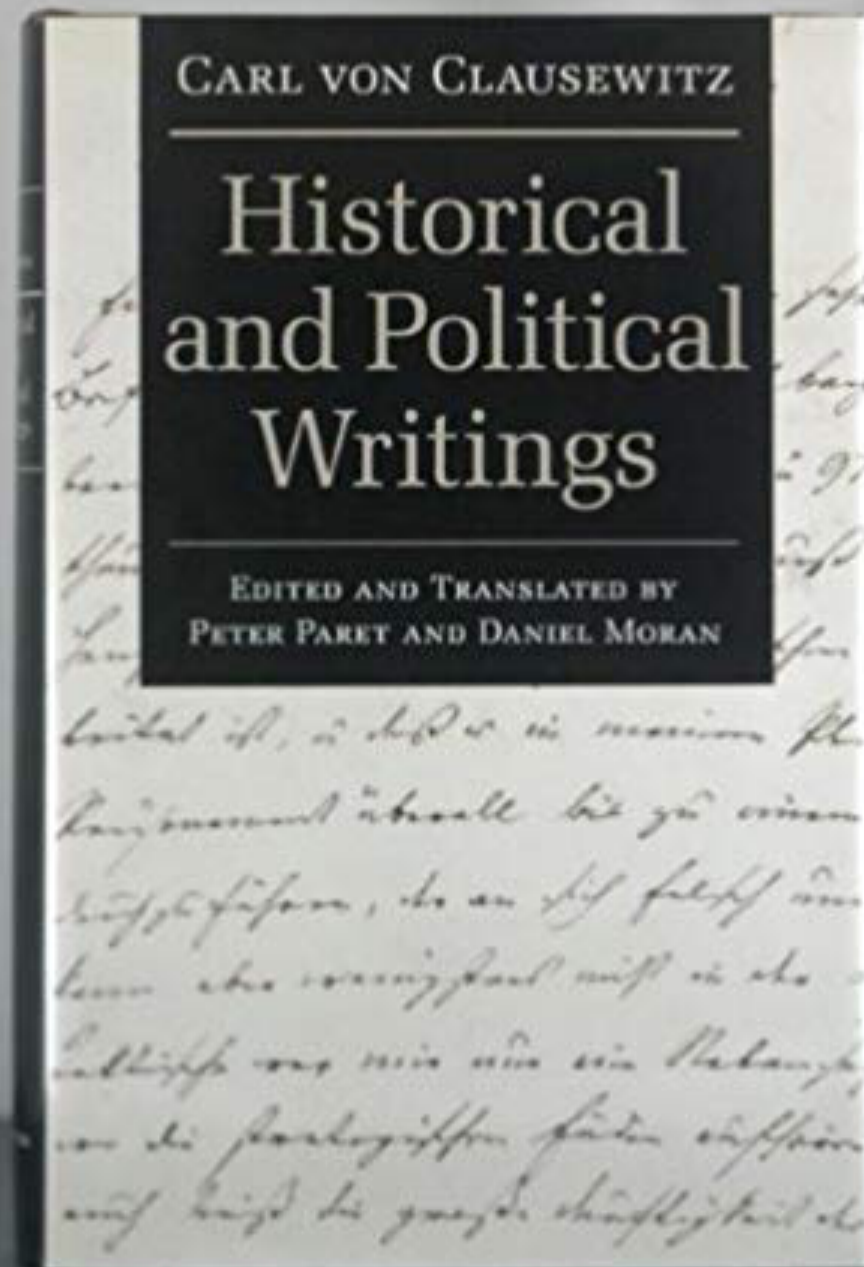






**MacArthur and Eisenhower**









**Eisenhower and Marshall**

















**Enigma**





**Eisenhower's G-2,  
Major-General Kenneth Strong**





**Telford Taylor, SLU Chief**



**William Bundy**



**Stuyvesant Wainwright III**

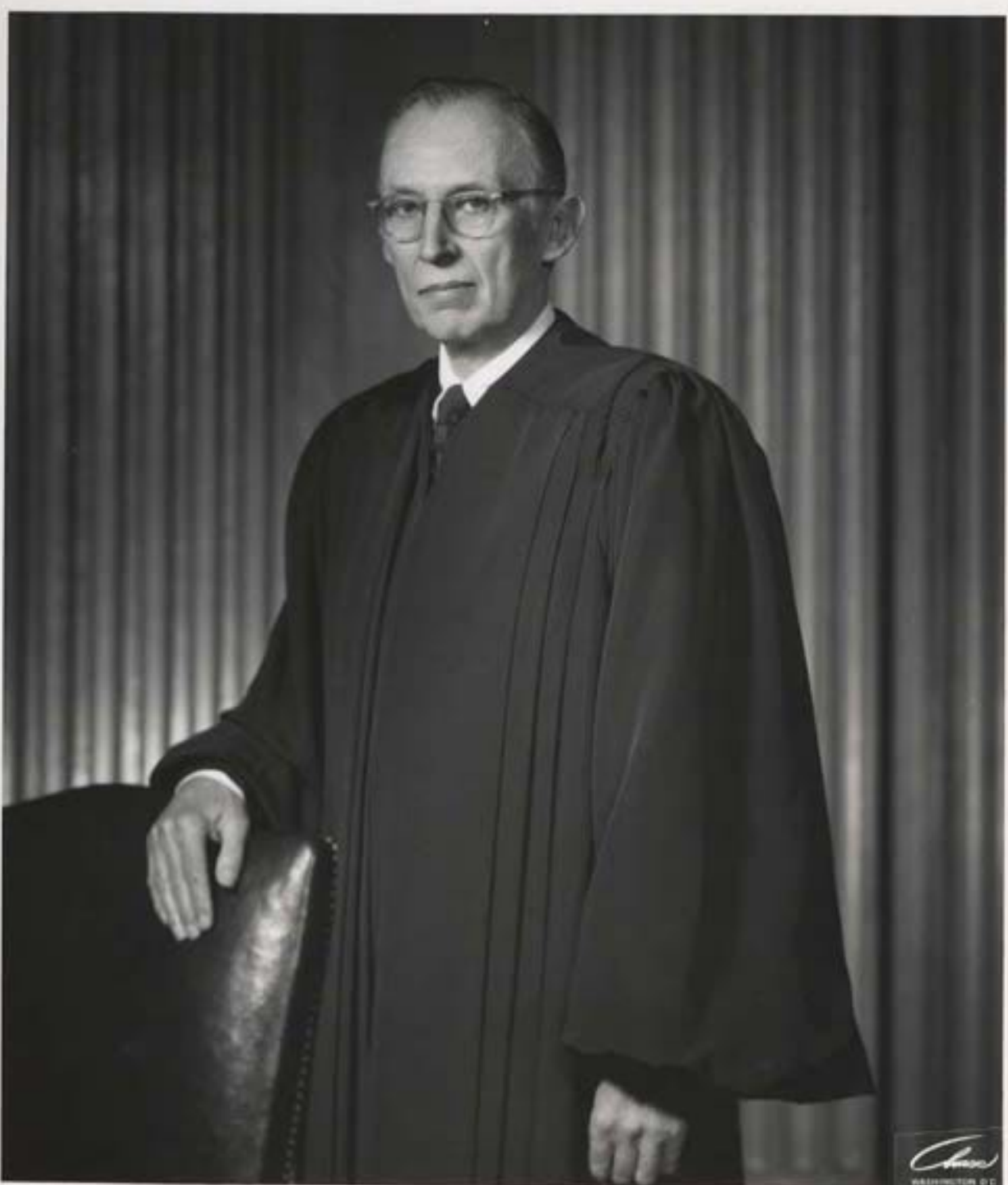




**Alfred Friendly**

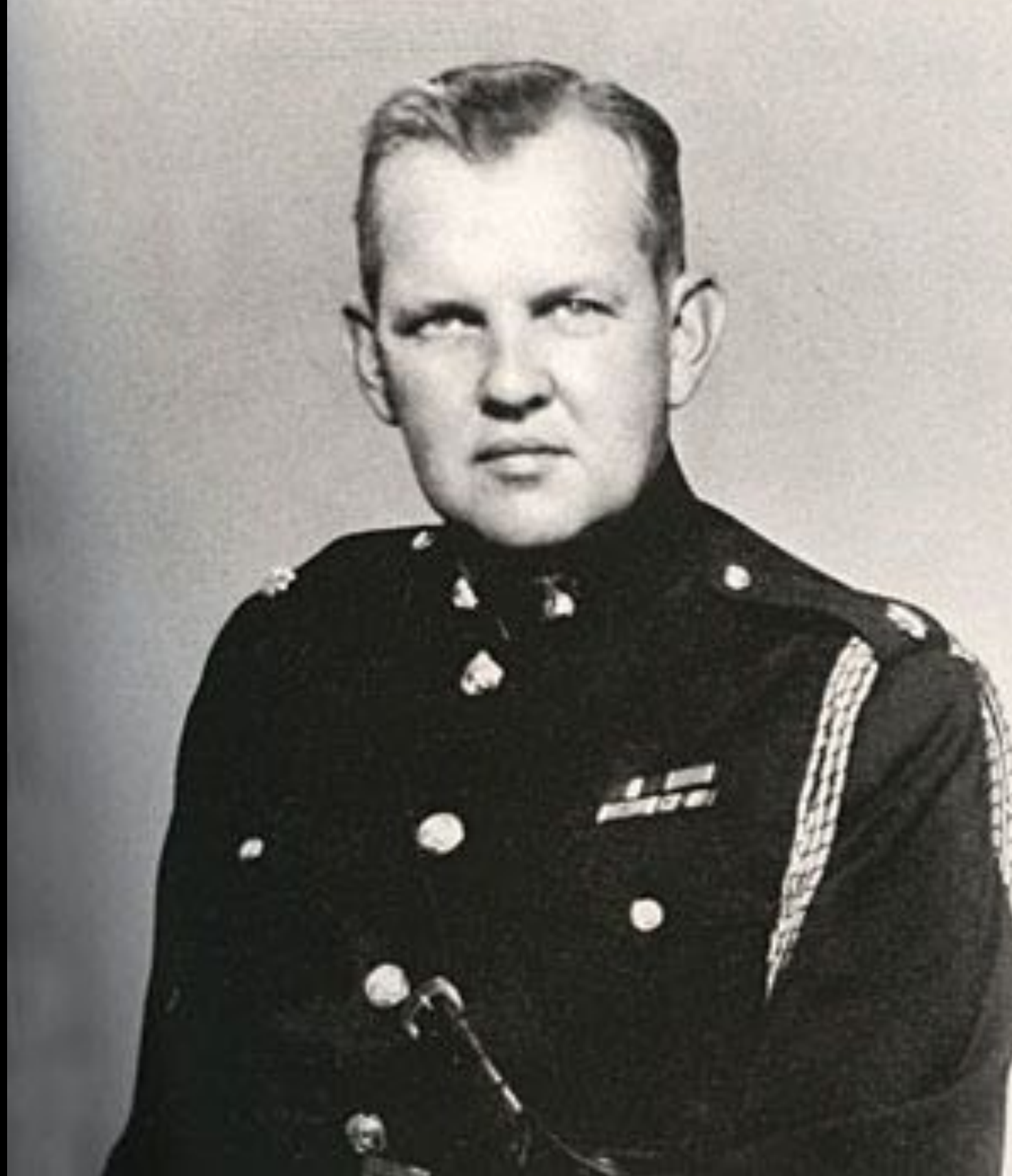


**John Oakes**



**Justice Lewis Powell**





**US Marine Colonel William Eddy (the only intelligence officer in the US armed forces who spoke Arabic)**

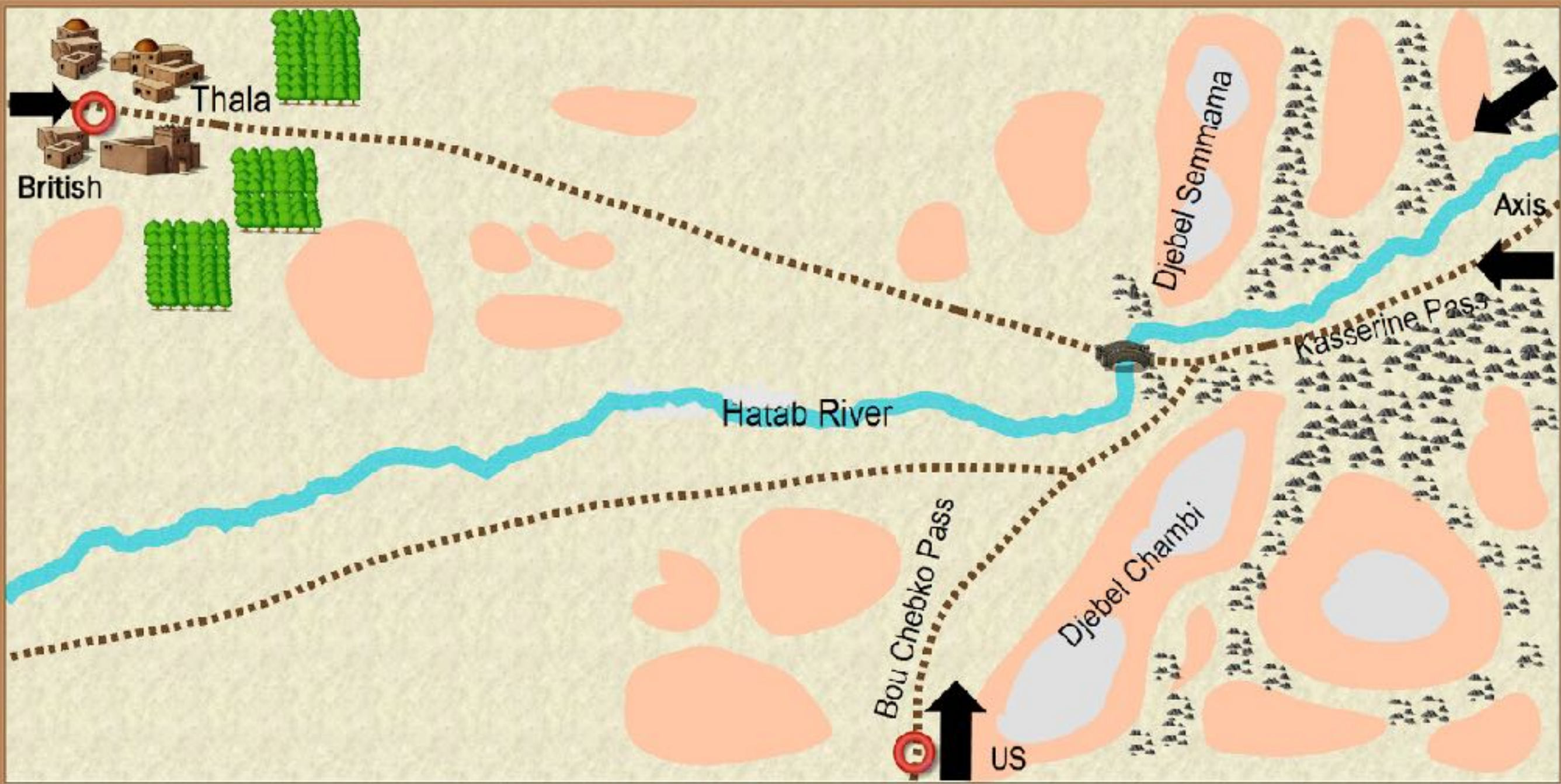









**Admiral Francois Darlin (1881-24 December 1942)**








**Operation HUSKY Planning  
1943**

 Airfield

 Ground over 500 metres





NEW YORK TIMES BESTSELLER

"Brilliant and almost absurdly entertaining."  
—MALCOLM GLADWELL, *The New Yorker*



HOW A DEAD MAN  
AND A BIZARRE PLAN  
FOOLED THE NAZIS  
AND ASSURED AN  
ALLIED VICTORY

**BEN MACINTYRE**

BESTSELLING AUTHOR OF  
*A SPY AMONG FRIENDS*









Page 2  
Issued in lieu of N<sup>o</sup> 09650 lost.

Surname **MARTIN**

Other Names **WILLIAMS**

Rank (at time of issue) **EN 1st R.M.**  
**(ACTING MASTER)**

Ship (at time of issue) **H.Q.**  
**COMBINED OPERATIONS**

Place of Birth  
**CARDIFF**

Year of Birth **1907**

Issued by **C. Langens**

At **ADMIRALTY**

Page 3  
Navy Form B.1511

**NAVAL**  
**IDENTITY CARD No. 148228**



Signature of Holder

**M. Martin**

Visible distinguishing marks





THE STRANGEST  
MILITARY HOAX  
OF WORLD WAR II

# THE MAN WHO NEVER WAS

CINEMASCOPE  
COLOR by DELUXE

starring

CLIFTON WEBB • GLORIA GRAHAME



by ANDRE HARRIS

by RONALD NEAME

by NIGEL BALCHOFF

by JOHN BOSTON

© 1958 COLUMBIA PICTURES



**THE CANADIAN INVASION OF SICILY,  
JULY 10-AUGUST 7, 1943**



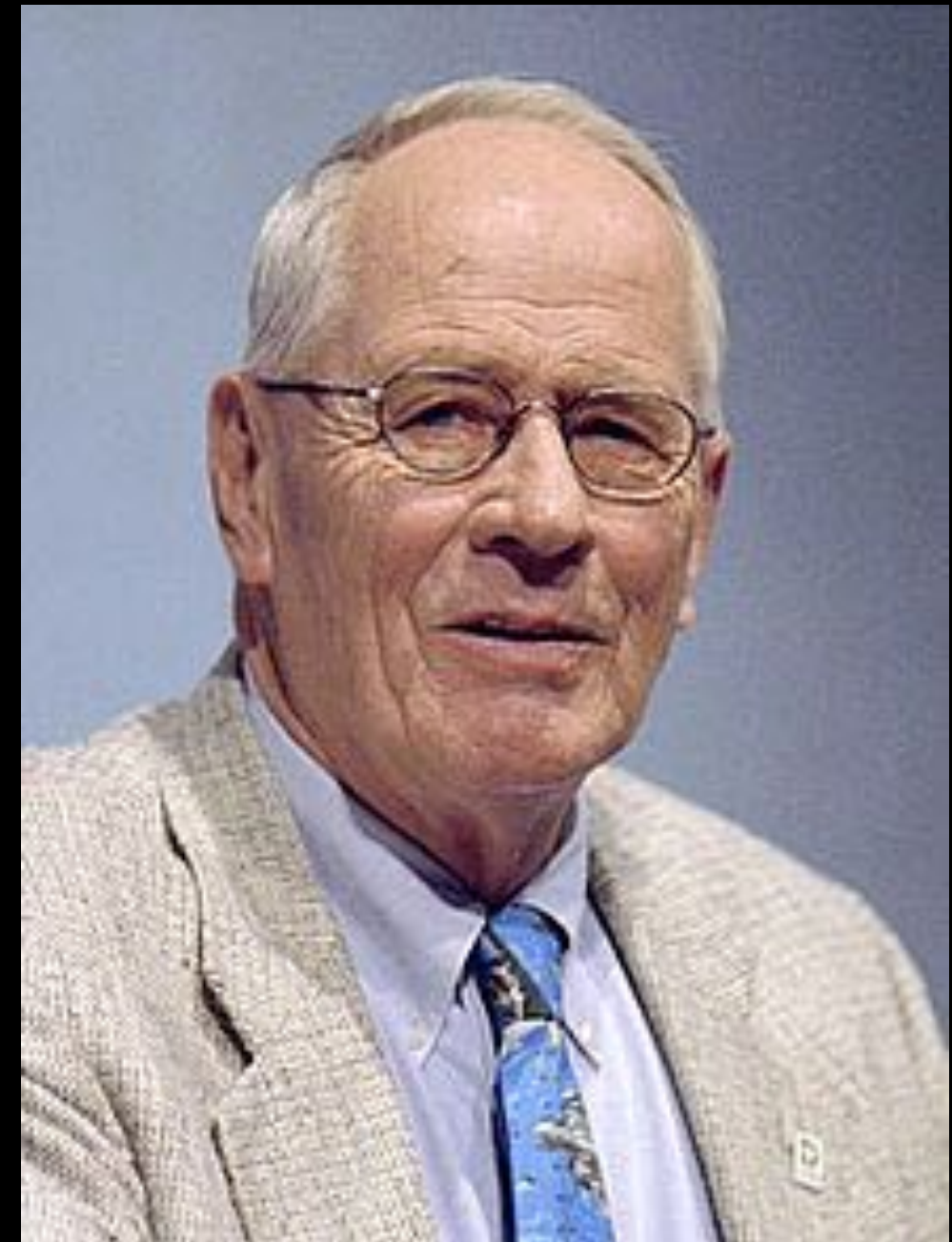
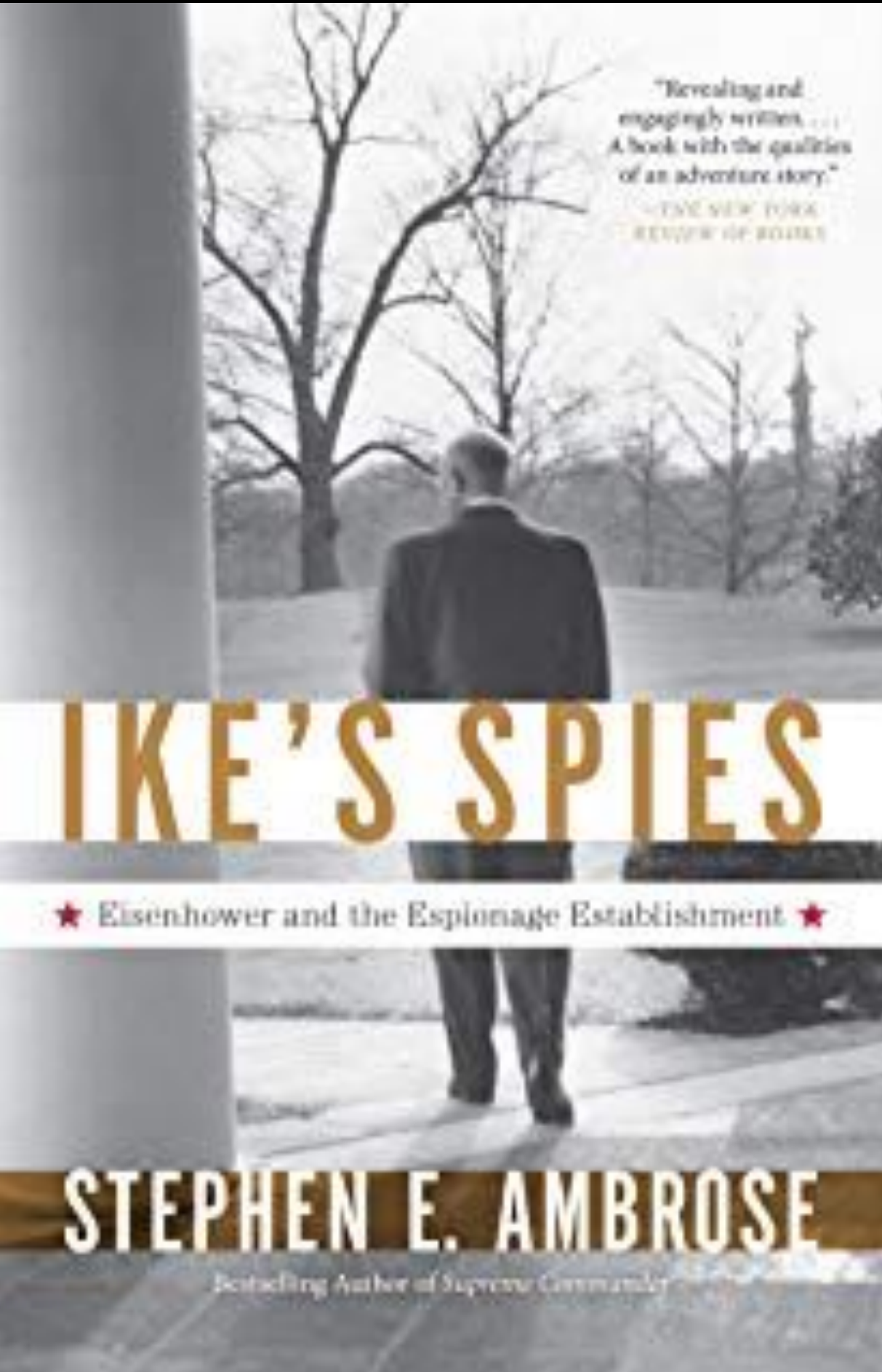




**General Mark Clark**







**Stephen Ambrose (1936-2002)**

**“Every commander hopes to surprise the enemy, but in Ike’s case surprise was crucial, because he was on the offensive with forces that were numerically woefully inferior. Ike’s one great material advantage was Allied air superiority. On the ground the Germans had 59 divisions in France, while the initial Allied assault would be only seven divisions strong. By no means were those German divisions contemptible garrison troops—they were armed with the latest weapons, including tanks, and their morale was high. Many were veterans of the Eastern Front. The Allies therefore needed to do better than simply surprise the enemy—they had to induce Hitler to move the best of his units, especially the panzer divisions, away from the invasion site, and keep them away.”—Stephen Ambrose**





Generalfeldmarschall ROMMEL

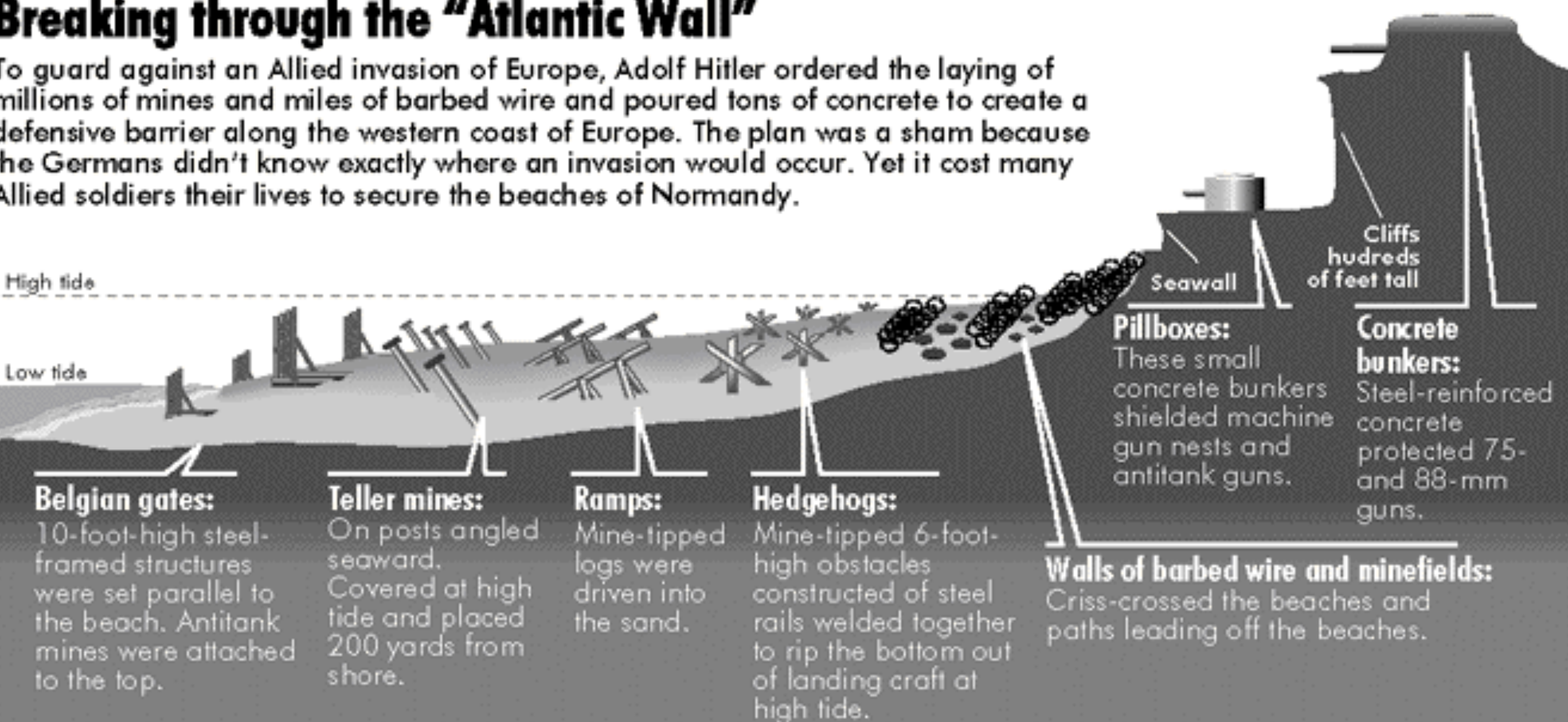
# Atlantic Wall 1942-1944





# Breaking through the "Atlantic Wall"

To guard against an Allied invasion of Europe, Adolf Hitler ordered the laying of millions of mines and miles of barbed wire and poured tons of concrete to create a defensive barrier along the western coast of Europe. The plan was a sham because the Germans didn't know exactly where an invasion would occur. Yet it cost many Allied soldiers their lives to secure the beaches of Normandy.



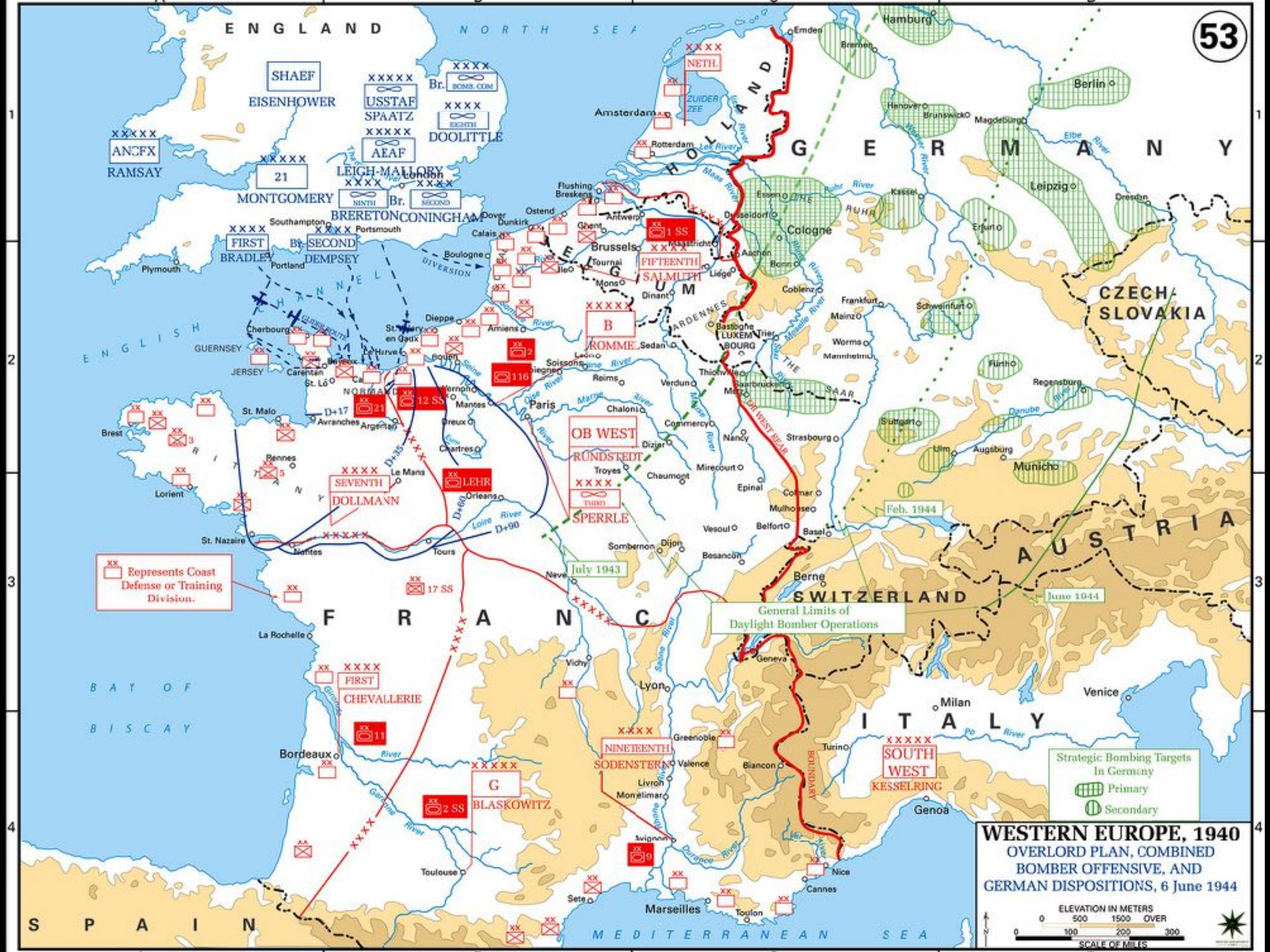
























[illegible]

**-DESINFORMATION    - DUMMY TANKS**  
**-DOUBLE-AGENTS    -ULTRA DECRYPT**

## - DUMMY TANKS

-ULTRA DECRYPT











A vintage movie poster for the film 'Mata Hari'. The central image is a close-up portrait of Greta Garbo, who is wearing an elaborate, shimmering headpiece with long, dangling tassels. She has a serious, enigmatic expression and is looking slightly to the right. The background is a soft, warm-toned gradient. The title 'MATA HARI' is prominently displayed in large, white, serif capital letters across the middle of the image. Above the title, the names of the lead actors, 'Greta GARBO' and 'RAMON NOVARRO', are written in a stylized, gold-colored font. Below the title, the names of the supporting actors, 'Lionel BARRYMORE' and 'Lewis STONE', are listed in a smaller, similar gold-colored font.

*Greta* **GARBO** *RAMON* **NOVARRO**

# MATA HARI

*with*  
*Lionel* **BARRYMORE**  
*Lewis* **STONE**





# Operation fortitude south

The allies also made inflatable ships, tanks and boats and placed them in Dover to fool the Germans.



Double agent Codenamed  
'Garbo' fed the decoy  
messages to the Germans





SPY WHO CAME BACK FROM THE DEAD

# D-Day's greatest secret revealed

By ANDREW MACPHERSON

THE war-time famous double-agent who prevented a bloody D-Day disaster came back from the dead this week . . . to claim the glory he deserves.

The man known only as Garbo in the history books finally received the royal accolade by meeting Prince Philip at a private audience at Buckingham Palace.

And the two men who already knew the man secretly, admitted this during the war.

## Modest

Garbo was a modest man. He was not a hero. He was a spy. He was a double-agent. He was a man who came back from the dead.

Hero they only knew

as Garbo is found

**WORLD EXCLUSIVE**

SPY WHO SAVED EUROPE: Pages 32, 33

It seemed that history had been turned back. The man who had been known only as Garbo in the history books finally received the royal accolade by meeting Prince Philip at a private audience at Buckingham Palace.

And the two men who already knew the man secretly, admitted this during the war.

Garbo was a modest man. He was not a hero. He was a spy. He was a double-agent. He was a man who came back from the dead.







sky NEWS

**Garbo:**

Most important  
double agent  
of all time?



Bestselling author of  
OPERATION MINGEAT and AGENT ZIGZAG



# DOUBLE CROSS

THE TRUE STORY OF THE D-DAY SPIES

BEN MACINTYRE



# STANDOFF AT MORTAIN

AUGUST 7, 1944

- German attack
- American response
- Frontline before action

To Avranches



30TH DIVISION

116th Panzer

2nd Panzer

SEVENTH ARMY

1st SS Panzer

2nd SS Panzer

Mortain

HILL 314

Romagny

Milly











# EISENHOWER & MONTGOMERY

At the Falaise Gap



The Untold Story of Allied Discord at the Falaise Gap



WILLIAM WEIDNER









WILLIAM WINTERKROW  
**A BRIDGE  
TOO FAR**

"THE DEFINITIVE WORLD WAR II MOVIE."

— JIMMY CRIST, SATURDAY REVIEW





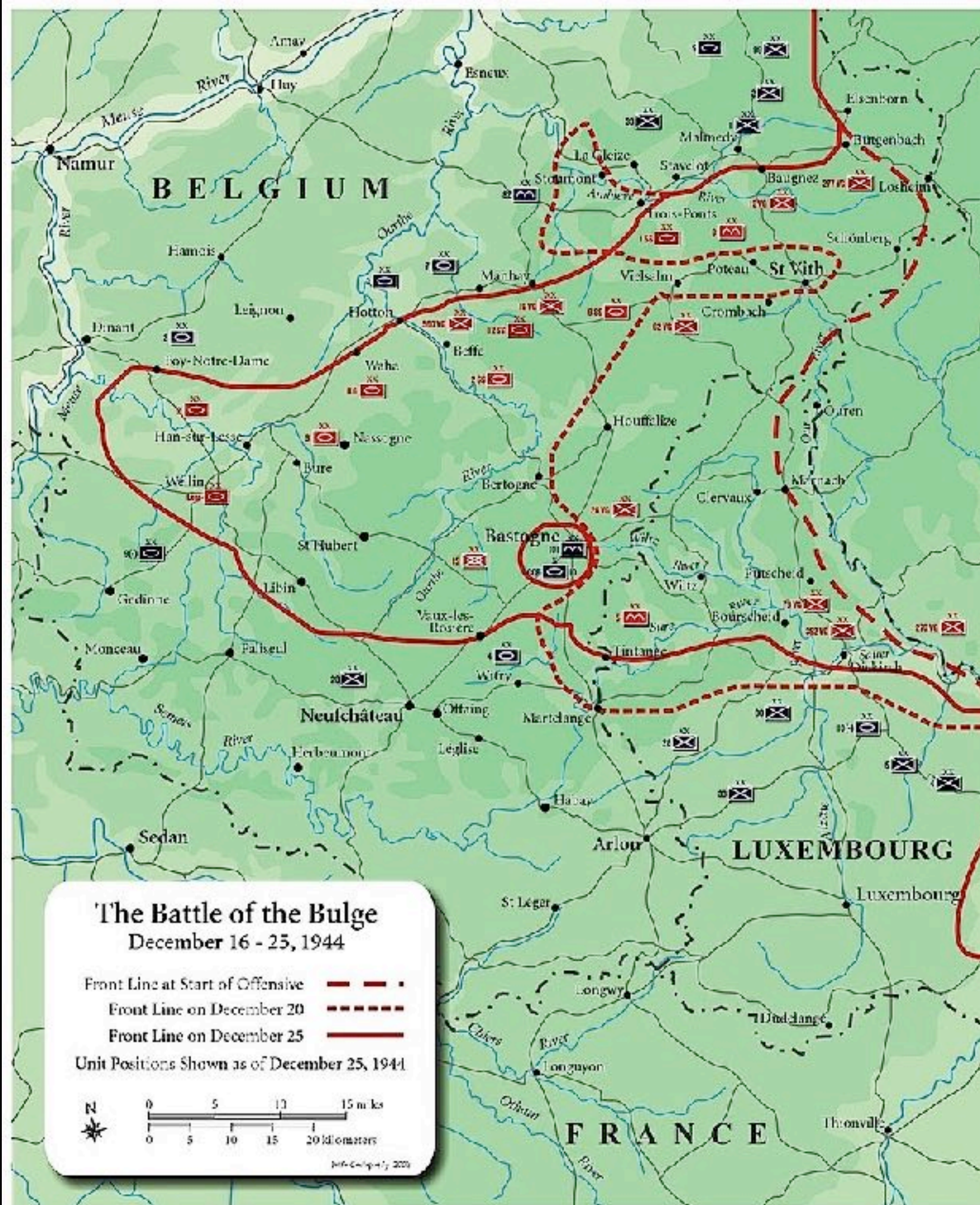


# Battle of the Bulge

DECEMBER 1944 - JANUARY 1945









# BATTLE OF THE BULGE













**SPECIAL REPORT: D-DAY**

# TIME

**The  
Man  
Who  
Beat  
Hitler**

GENERAL  
DWIGHT D.  
EISENHOWER

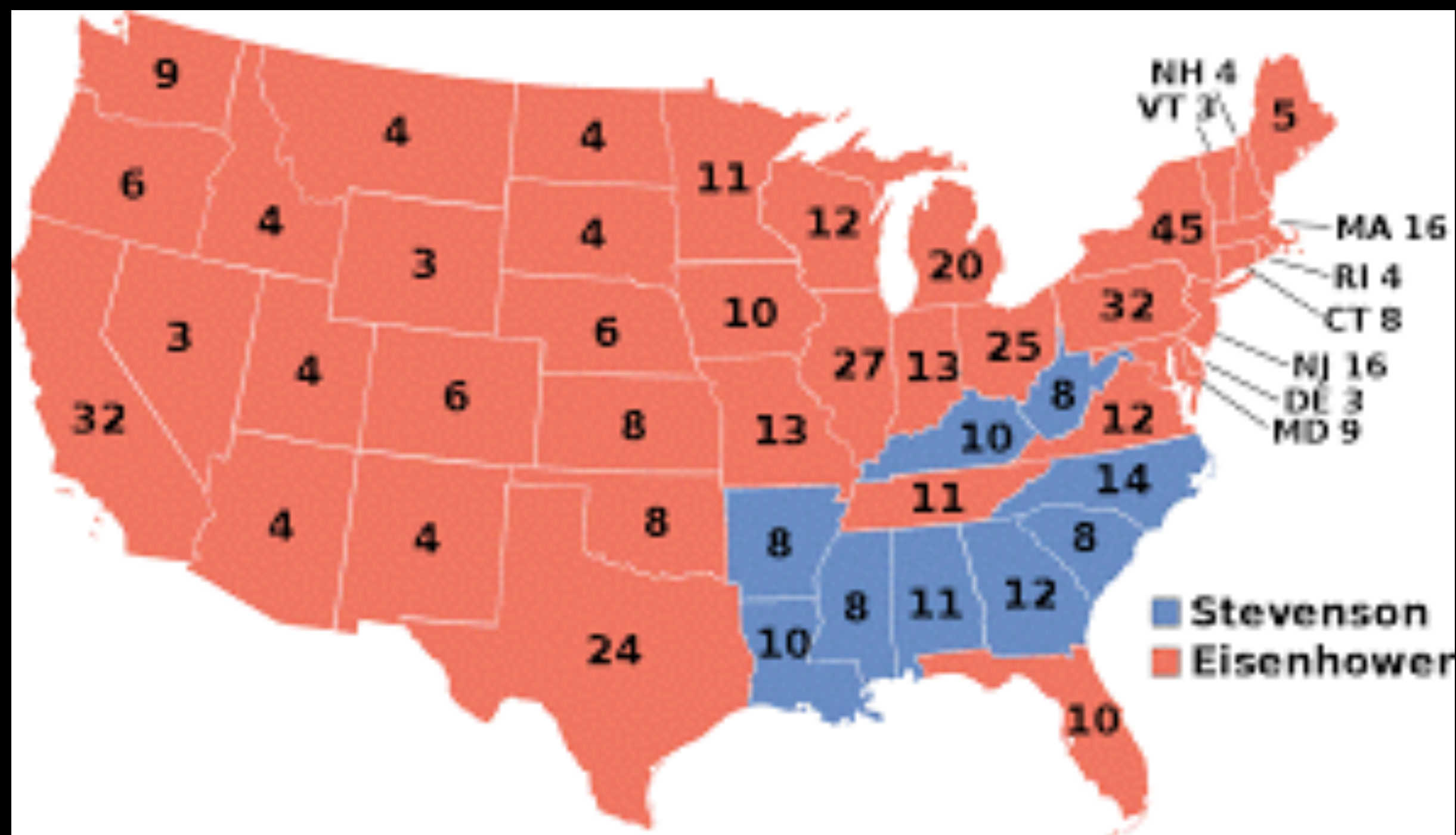












# Malenkov Takes Over as Soviet Premier

## Molotov In s One of Deputies

MOSCOW, March 6 (UP)—Nikolai M. Malenkov today took the post of premier in the new Soviet government organization brought about by the death of Premier Joseph Stalin.

Vladimir M. Molotov, Lavrenti Beria, Marshal Nikolai Bulganin and L. M. Kaganovich were appointed vice-premiers, and a new Presidium of the Supreme Soviet of the Soviet Communist Party was appointed.

In addition, Beria becomes the new minister of the interior and Molotov takes the post of minister of foreign affairs, a position held since 1949 by Nikolai M. D. Vassilovsky.

Other new appointments in the cabinet include the return of Leonid Brezhnev, the trade expert to his old post of minister of foreign trade.

The Moscow radio also announced that the new Presidium of the Soviet Communist Party.

The new Presidium members are Malenkov, Beria, Molotov, N. S. Khrushchev, Bulganin, Kaganovich, Mikoyan, M. Z. Sapozhnikov and Pervukhin.

In addition to the 10 members there were four candidates—Shvergel, Ponomarev, Malenkov and others.

The secretaries of the Presidium are Ignatiev, Popov and Yezhov.

Numerous other appointments in the reorganized government were announced tonight. They include Andrei Y. Vishinskiy as deputy foreign minister.

Secretary of the Presidium of the Supreme Soviet—N. M. Pospelov. Ministry of machine building—Korovin.

Minister for electrical industry—Korovin. (Cont. on Page 16, Col. 1)

## Like Eden Study Peace Outlook

WASHINGTON, March 6 (UPI)—President Eisenhower and British Foreign Secretary Anthony Eden took a second look today at the implications to world peace of the coming up of a new regime to rule Communist Russia.

The President conferred with his new global Anglo-American policy decisions to combat aggression.

Eden was accompanied in the conference by British Ambassador to the U.S. Sir Roger Makin, Secretary of State John Foster Dulles, American Ambassador to London Winston W. Aldrich also attended.

The conference, which lasted about two hours, was also attended by Under Secretary of State Walter Hall and Assistant Secretary of State for Near Eastern Affairs Henry M. Byrd.

Before going to the White House, Eden and Eisenhower had a 1½-hour talk. (Cont. on Page 16, Col. 2)

## BULLETINS

LONDON, March 6 (UPI)—Soviet Ambassador Andrei Gromyko took a secret departure from London Airport tonight aboard a BOAC Stralocher for New York.

CHICAGO, March 6 (UPI)—The made dramatic arrests tonight of former Captain Irvin, known as the "Red" Captain, and John Gorka, known as the "Red" Captain, who they appeared before a U.S. grand jury. The two refused to

EUROPEAN EDITION

THE STARS AND STRIPES

Unofficial Publication of the U.S. Armed Forces in Europe

Volume 10, Number 321

5 cents a copy, \$1.25 a month

Saturday, March 7, 1953

# STALIN DIES



Premier Joseph Stalin

## Succumbs at 73; Ill Since Sunday

MOSCOW, March 6 (UPI)—Joseph Stalin, 73, died last night in the Kremlin, it was announced today.

The Soviet government and the Communist Party announced with "profound sorrow" that the brain hemorrhage which Stalin suffered Sunday night had brought the death of "the wise leader and teacher of the Communist Party and the Soviet people."

The announcement, distributed by the Tass news agency, said death came at 9:50 pm (7:50 pm Germany time).

The people of Russia first learned of Stalin's death at 6:05 am today (4:05 am Germany time)—eight hours and 15 minutes after it occurred.

In the early morning, on the Moscow home service, came the chiming of the Kremlin, the playing of the Soviet national anthem and then the senior Moscow announcer began reading the full statement put out by the government and the Communist Party.

The announcement paid fervent tribute to Stalin, along with Lenin, as the "inspiring and leader of the great October Socialist revolution, founder of the world's first Socialist state."

Stalin apparently never recovered from the unconsciousness into which he sank after the hemorrhage suffered in his Kremlin apartment. Medical bulletins and the death announcement.

To the grave men and women who waited in the cold and snow for newspapers or gathered around radio sets, it had become apparent early yesterday evening that the end was near.

The third medical bulletin at that time revealed that Stalin had suffered two heart attacks. Already there had been great difficulty in maintaining his breathing, and (Cont. on Page 16, Col. 3)

## 'Big Mo' Guns Blast Wonsan Second Day

TOKYO, March 6 (UPI)—The battleship Missouri, defying Red shore batteries for the second day in a row, sailed into Wonsan Harbor today to blast Communist shore installations with her big guns.

At the same time, waves of Air Force Thunderjets and Marine Panther jets loomed off huge fires

and explosions in an attack on troop concentrations south of Wonsan, an east-coast port.

The relay of bombings destroyed one building, damaged nine and set off two secondary explosions.

Other fighter-bombers slashed roads and rail lines. Thunderjets and Australian Meteors bombed a supply train near Hamhung, damaging 15 houses.

Meanwhile, 8th Army headquarters announced two new South Korean divisions had been added to the Republic of Korea's Army and that ROKA soon will take the whole eastern Korean front.

The 10,000-ton "Big Mo" was fired on by the Red shore guns as the battleship sailed yesterday after bombarding Red installations with her 16-inch guns. It was the first time since World War II the Missouri had been fired on.

However, the enemy fire did not (Cont. on Page 16, Col. 3)

Weather Forecast  
Cloudy over northern Germany and the Low Countries with fog in morning and occasional drizzle. Continued fair and somewhat warmer over central and southern Germany, Austria, France and Italy.  
—Air Weather Service

## Endless Line At Stalin Bier

By EDDY GILMORE

MOSCOW, March 6 (UPI)—Soviet Premier Stalin's body lies in state tonight in an open coffin in Moscow's Hall of Columns.

Before the flower-decked bier an endless line of grieving Russians paces solemnly to and fro through the arched hall, some part of a nobleman's mansion.

Then two by two they reach the coffin and pause for a final glimpse of their lost leader, his head resting on a pillow.

Then they shuffle out into Red Square to join the thousands who have gathered there since early morning.

By Wind

The crowd has grown so thick it is difficult to move. An icy wind howls across the square. But still the thousands wait, hushed and shocked.

The lines extend several miles into Moscow's suburbs. The people have come prepared to wait all night and perhaps tomorrow and the day after.

The Hall of Columns is part of the House of Trade Unions, one of Moscow's best known buildings. Vladimir Lenin, who preceded Stalin as top Soviet leader, lay in state there in 1924. Today a huge photograph of Stalin looks down from the front of the building, wreathed in evergreens.

Shortly before 3 pm local time (1 pm Germany time) a motorcade paraded through the Kremlin's Spassky Gate and into Red Square. Dressed by Lenin's tomb and the many-domed tower of St. Basil's Cathedral, the horse-drawn

(Cont. on Page 16, Col. 3)

## Eddy Will Retire In Lt Gen Grade

WASHINGTON, March 6—The Department of the Army today released special orders which showed that Lt Gen Manton S. Eddy, USAREUR CG, will be retired March 31 with 10 per cent physical disability.

Eddy, 60, will be retired in the grade of lieutenant general. He has been in Washington this week for a retirement physical examination and for conferences.

Eddy is scheduled to fly back to his post in Europe tomorrow. After his retirement, he and Mrs. Eddy plan a three-month tour of Europe. After that, they probably will live in Georgia.









"No one writes more  
astutely or more honestly  
than Evan Thomas.  
This is the work of a  
master of storytelling  
at his best."  
— JON MEACHAM

NATIONAL  
BESTSELLER

# IKE'S BLUFF

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S  
SECRET BATTLE TO SAVE THE WORLD

EVAN THOMAS

Author of THE WAR LOVERS





**“It is now clear that we are facing an implacable enemy whose sole objective is world domination by whatever means and at whatever cost. There are no rules in such a game. Hitherto acceptable norms of human conduct do not apply. If the United States is to survive, longstanding American concepts of ‘fair play’ must be reconsidered. We must develop effective espionage and counterespionage services and must learn to subvert, sabotage, and destroy our enemies by more clever, more sophisticated and more effective methods than those used against us. It may become necessary that the American people be made acquainted with, understand and support this fundamentally repugnant philosophy.” —The Doolittle Report**



**General Curtis LeMay and his cigar**





**John Foster Dulles and Eisenhower**

**“EVERY GUN THAT IS  
MADE, EVERY WARSHIP  
LAUNCHED, EVERY ROCKET  
FIRED, SIGNIFIES IN THE  
FINAL SENSE A THEFT  
FROM THOSE WHO HUNGER  
AND ARE NOT FED, THOSE  
WHO ARE COLD AND ARE  
NOT CLOTHED.”**

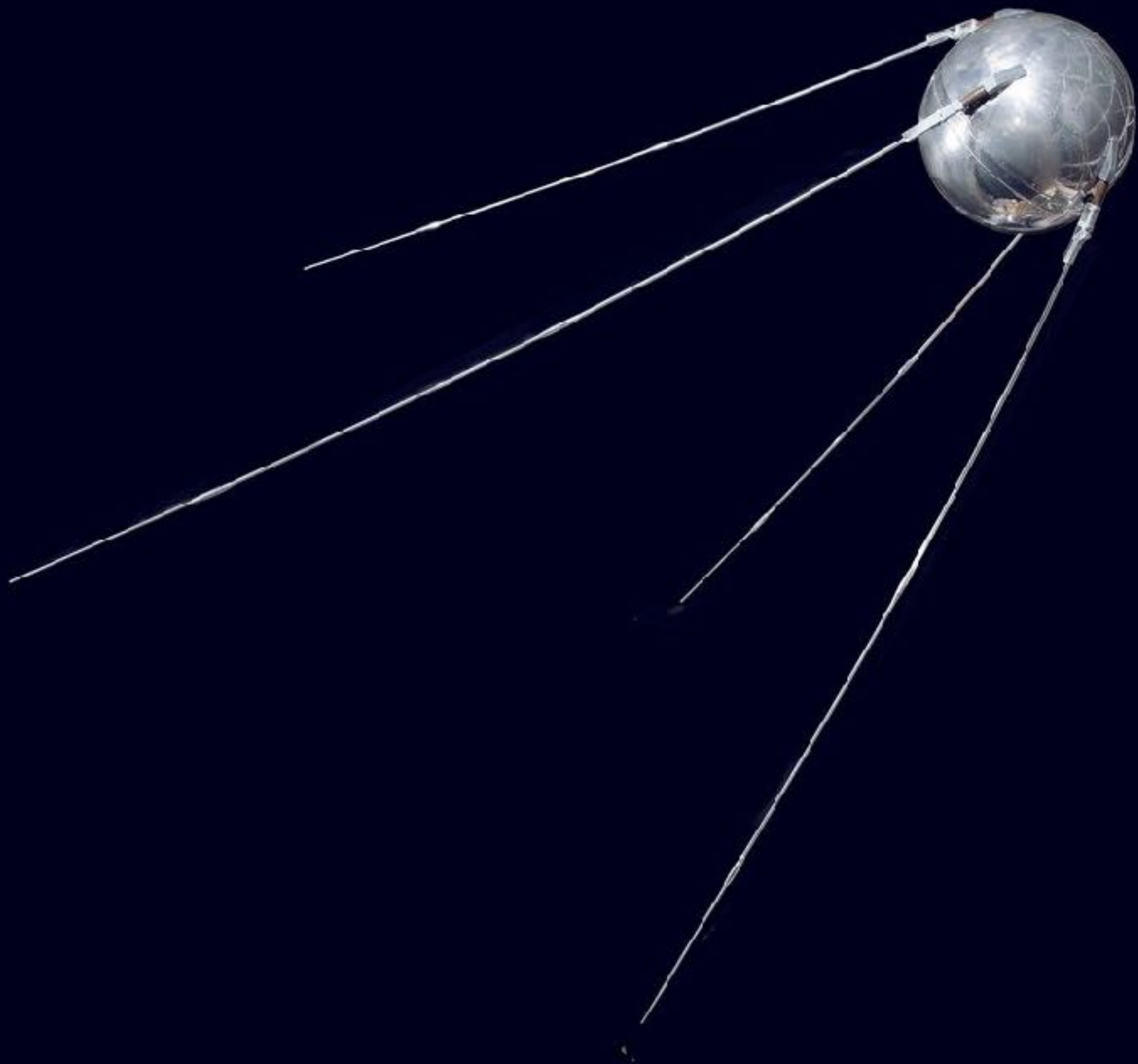
**- DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER**





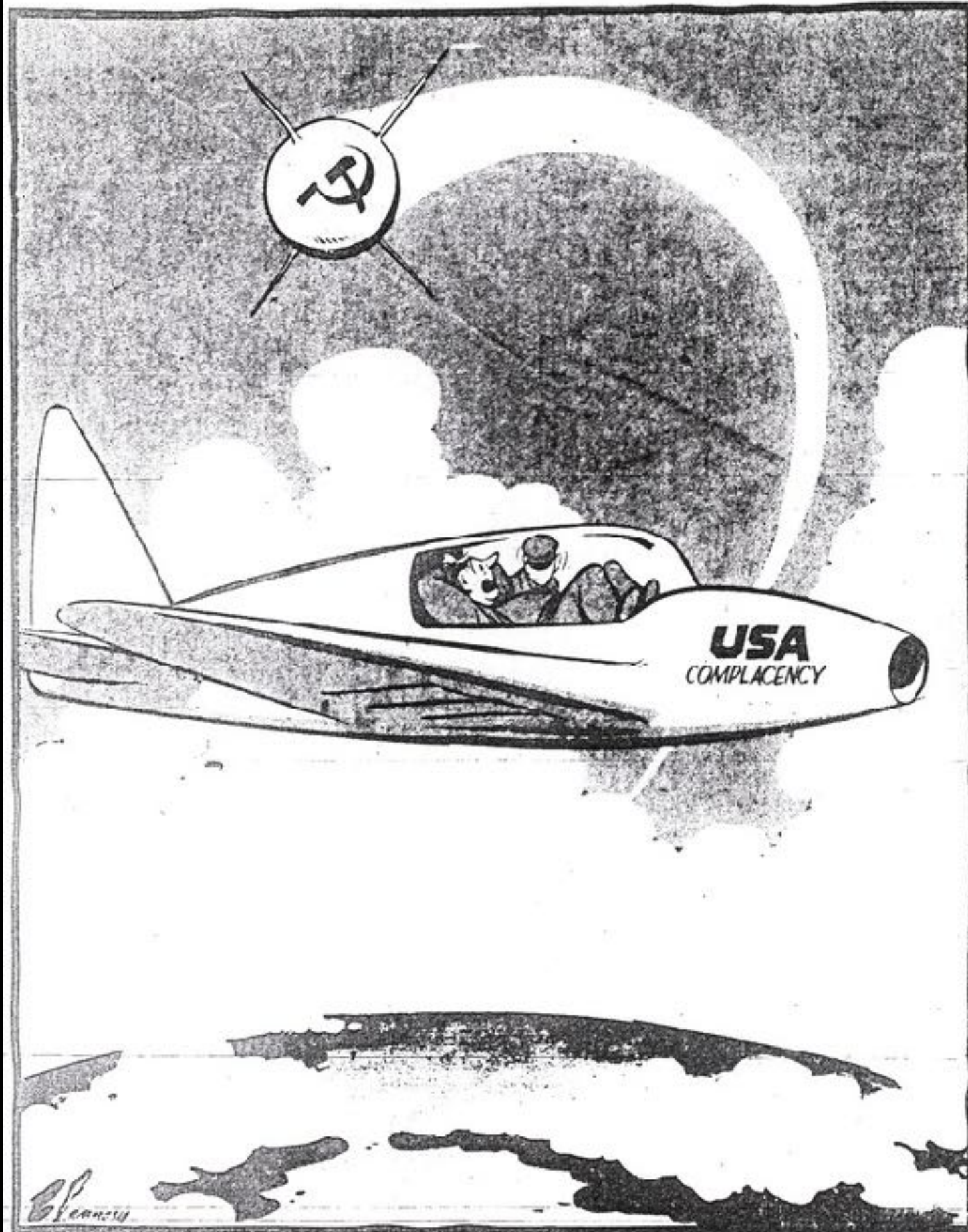


**DCI Allen Dulles (in office 1953-1961)**





'Our Technical Superiority Will Triumph In The ...  
WHAT IS THAT?'









# Sputnik 1: The space race begins

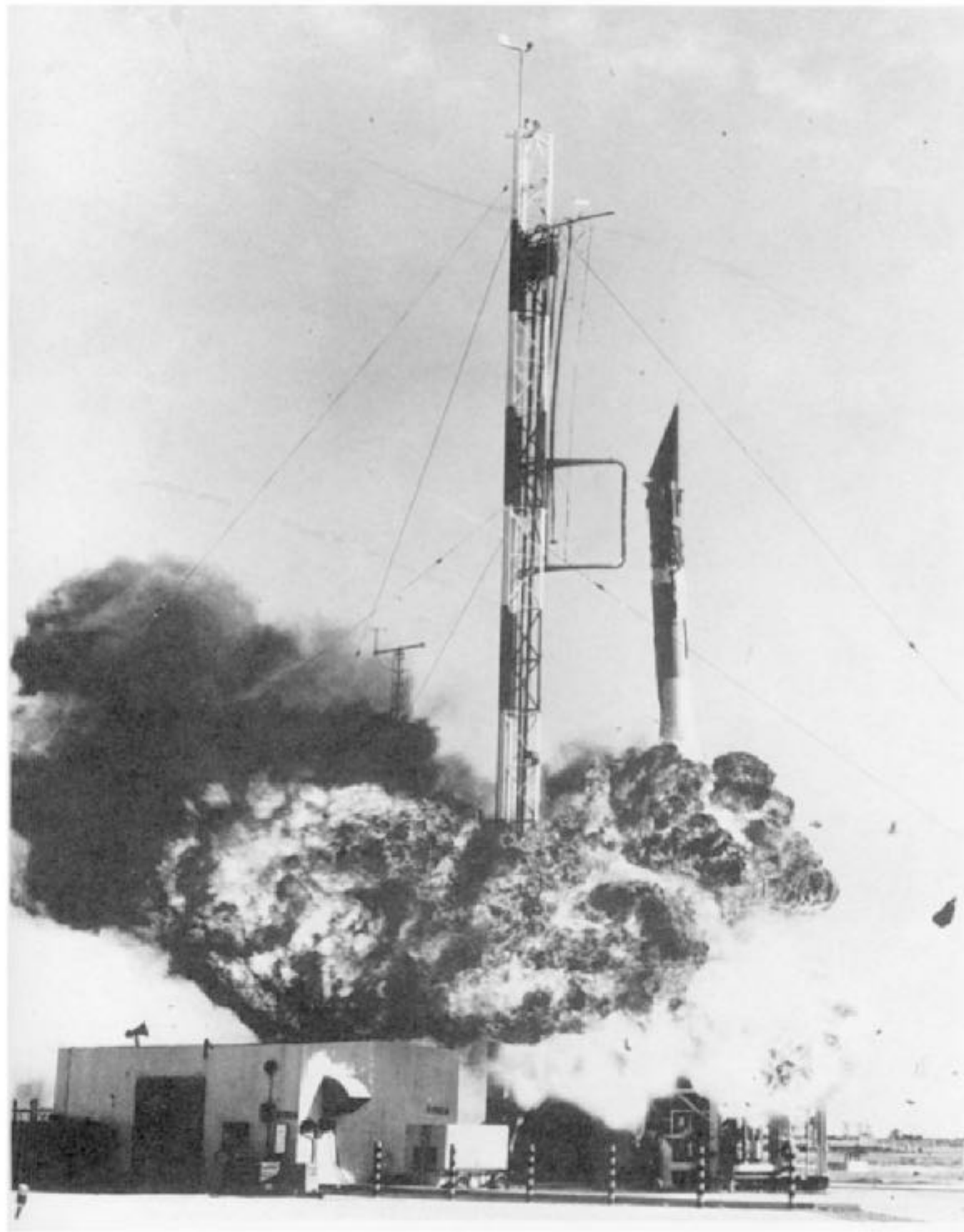
The first artificial satellite was successfully launched 40 years ago by the then Soviet Union, an event which signaled the beginning of the "space race."

## Facts

- Aluminum sphere, 23 inches in diameter weighing 184 pounds with four steel antennae emitting radio signals
- Launched Oct. 4, 1957
- Stayed in orbit 92 days, until Jan. 4, 1958

## Effects

- The victory panics Western leaders
- America resolves to regain technological superiority over the Soviet Union
- In July 1958, President Eisenhower creates the National Space and Aeronautics Agency





10 CB-TS POC 1 412 1

**A Politically Independent Newspaper**

MONDAY, AUGUST 12, 1968

## First Stage Fails After 77 Seconds

## 2. BASIC CONSIDERATIONS

On the GRAVITY, Aug. 17—The U. S. Air Force's great four-engine bomber, created by spare parts which its designers found in the junkyard of the coast, exploded at 30,000 feet over the Irish sea Sunday morning.

The studio, but the 1950s, is full of an eight-story building, back a component, as the first stage. The cockpit had 70 seconds after the start of a dramatic message with the first crew, even though an 80-point instrument package in 2014 around the room.

The multimillion dollar vehicle suffered  
perfectly up to the 19th round of the disaster. In  
50,000 horsepower engine lifted the nose off the  
[unintelligible] and at 215 ft. a  
[unintelligible] [unintelligible] [unintelligible]

## Explorer V Shot Planned

## This Week

By JULIAN BARRY  
Los Angeles Herald-Examiner Staff Writer  
PHOTOGRAPH BY BOB D'AMICO

[illegible][illegible]

It is widely understood  
and that the appropriate  
response is, that of the  
National Institute of Technol-  
ogy in computer science.

There are exciting openings in themselves qualified for energetic and events to run their own business. Those interested in further study

[illegible]

The bulk of the outstanding receivables will be to export credit financing. The bulk of Government income

#### THE SOUTH MIDLANDS

WASHINGTON, Aug. 17—President Eisenhower has been invited to give testimony, plus 50 audio film reels, indicating off-year campaign work of his administration in October.

25. A series of flying swarms in to long straws is compared to sound from call.

**Heard  
Headline  
Special**

An unrepentant racist declared that he is at large in New Orleans from Greater St. James, the full religious president of "American International" Christian Affairs that he is currently unchained whether to make a confession

## Afternoon Sunshine, High Humidity Due Southland

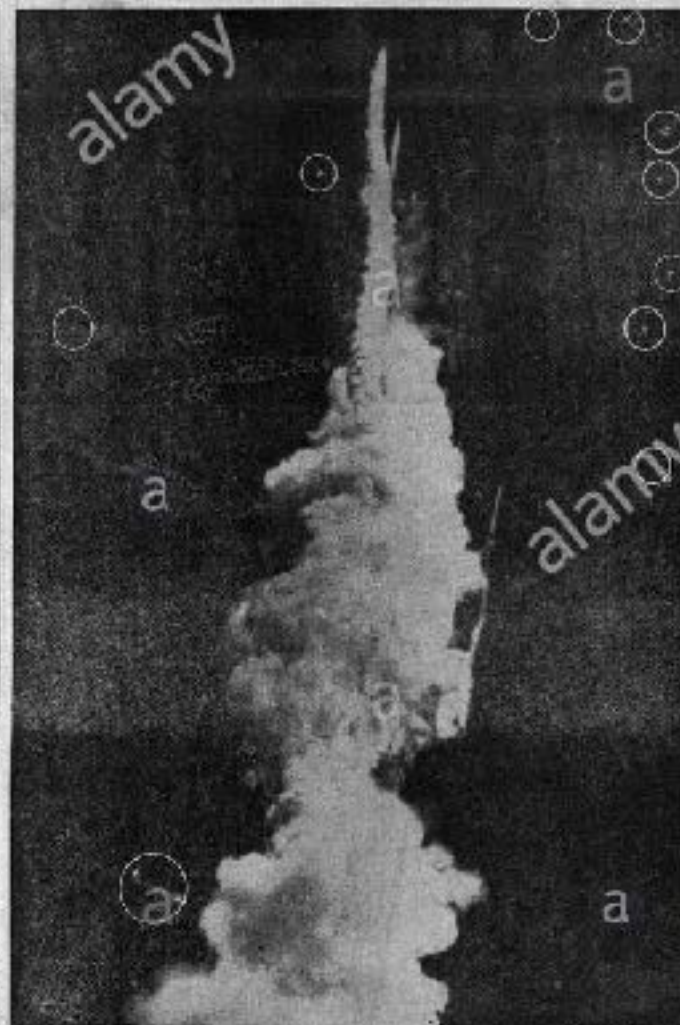
Low clouds this morning will give way to intermittent showers and showers of weather with high humidity today, according to the U.S. Weather Bureau.

So, are dentists in free fall? The American Dental Association says no. It says that the average dentist's income is up 1.5 percent from 1997 to 1998. But it also says that the average dentist's income is down 1.5 percent from 1997 to 1998. The ADA says that the average dentist's income is down 1.5 percent from 1997 to 1998. The ADA says that the average dentist's income is down 1.5 percent from 1997 to 1998.

STUDY ABC:

[illegible]

Four Seasons, Sec. 1 ~~1886~~ 53th Year, No. 230



AFTER 77 SECONDS OF TOWERING SUCCESS, LUNAR VEHICLE "ASAP ONE" BEGS  
Engineers for its off-rocket. When was it? Well, they say it's off Cape Canaveral.

### Explorer V Shot Planned This Week

THE JOURNAL OF THE

Los Angeles Examiner Editor: Walter  
FAGAN WILL BE AIR FORCE  
leader successfully history  
that wants to know more in  
today was somewhat un-  
cited in knowledge that the  
A. L. J. will be heading  
of other without other  
which there is for that.

That is the purpose of the report: to reinforce American intermediaries' misbeliefs, standing on a launch pad a few air miles east of the place where the U.S.-built nuclear power plant blew up in 1979, at DOE's insistence.

It is vitally important that the new standards, expected to start by the end of the month, be adopted by the 100,000 teachers in preparation for the new year. It will be a much more serious matter, and one

Mo. gov. Warren Hearnes announced from St. Louis that the 71-page summary report, 1500 miles out from and expected to remain in record over the Louisiana spill, and the 1000-page report on the Gulf of Mexico spill, will be released by the end of the year.

The fact of the survival of few animals will be a subject for discussion in the fall of Congressional hearings.

The swamp, and island of the lower levels stood around as if the far side of an unknown planet. It was as if they to best that somewhat, map.

[illegible]

The **THUNDER, RAIN AND** One by the air force, several my friends in their supply. **THEY ARE** in a beautiful spot to the weather as much a summer time as

[illegible]

YOU CAN BE  
FREE GOING

There are countless springs in themselves classified for various uses and wants to run their own business. These entrepreneurs believe small

approximate weights and  
shape, surface with a smooth  
substance, fibrous and  
also having a roughness.  
Of the you can be a doctor

with a small down payment,  
the balance to be paid later.  
Example: For U.S. 08 col-  
orant.



# Failure of NASA's first Satellite - Vanguard TV3

- On Dec. 6, 1957, two months after the Soviets launched the **Sputnik** (first artificial satellite) into orbit, the U.S. tried to launch its own which failed.
- Newspapers in the United States published prominent headlines and articles noting to the failure including plays on the name of the Russian satellite, Sputnik, such as **Flopnik**, **Kaputnik**, **Oopsnik** and **Stayputnik**



Source: Wikimedia Commons. "Front page of the Daily Herald newspaper, one hour after the launch of Sputnik 1, 1957." [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Daily\\_Herald\\_1957-12-07.jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Daily_Herald_1957-12-07.jpg)

Reprinted by permission of the National Space Museum







**Richard Bissell**





**Edwin Land**



ALFRED  
HITCHCOCK'S  
"dial  
**M**  
for  
Murder"

*"...is that you, darling?"*

PRESENTED BY WARNER BROS.

STARRING  
RAY MILLAND · GRACE KELLY · ROBERT CUMMINGS

WARNERCOLOR



MUSIC BY JOHN WILLIAMS DIRECTED BY ALFRED HITCHCOCK WRITTEN BY FREDERICK KNOTT who wrote the international stage success











**U-2**



**U-2 Wreckage**

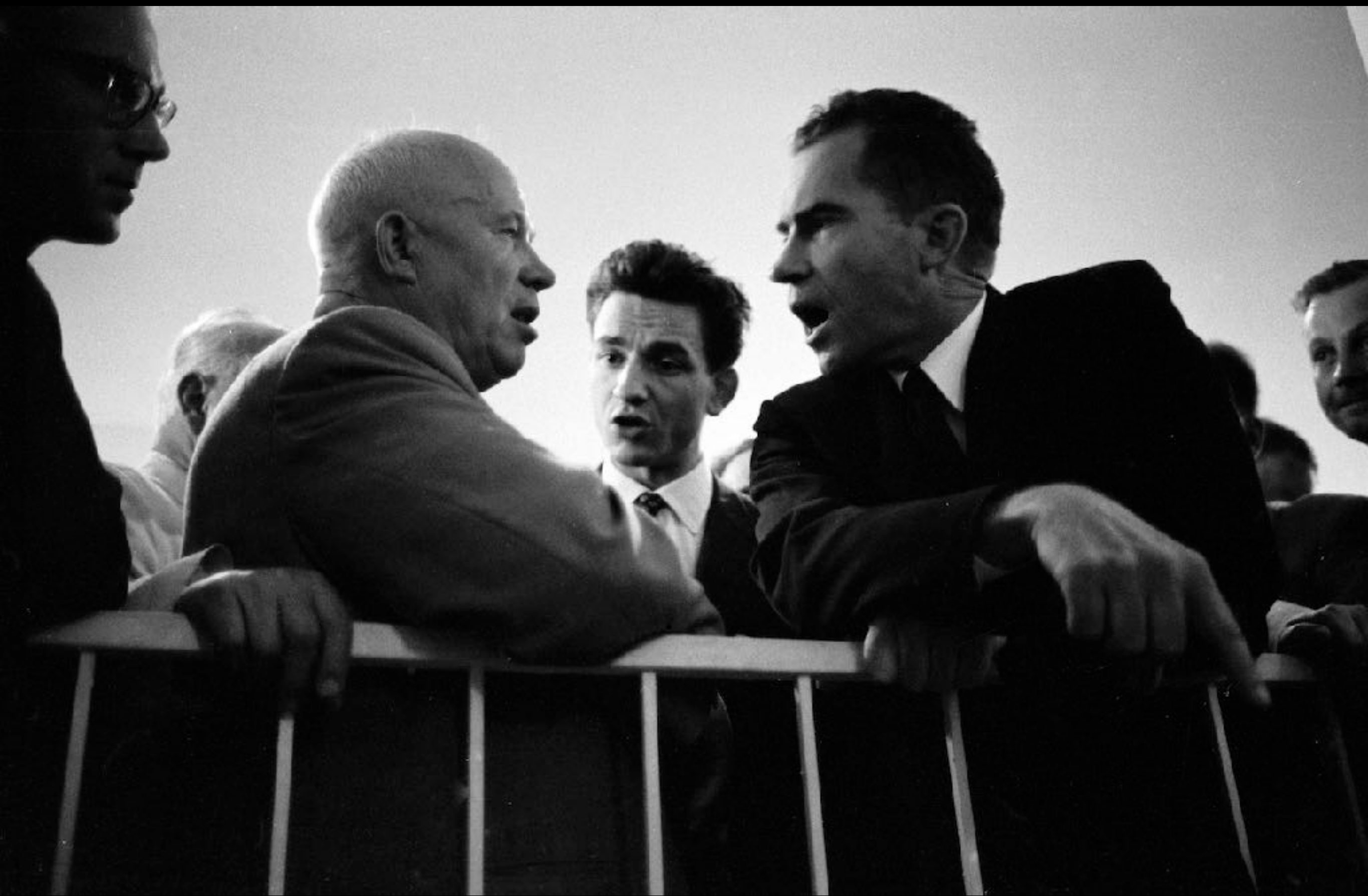




**U-2 Pilot Francis Gary Powers**





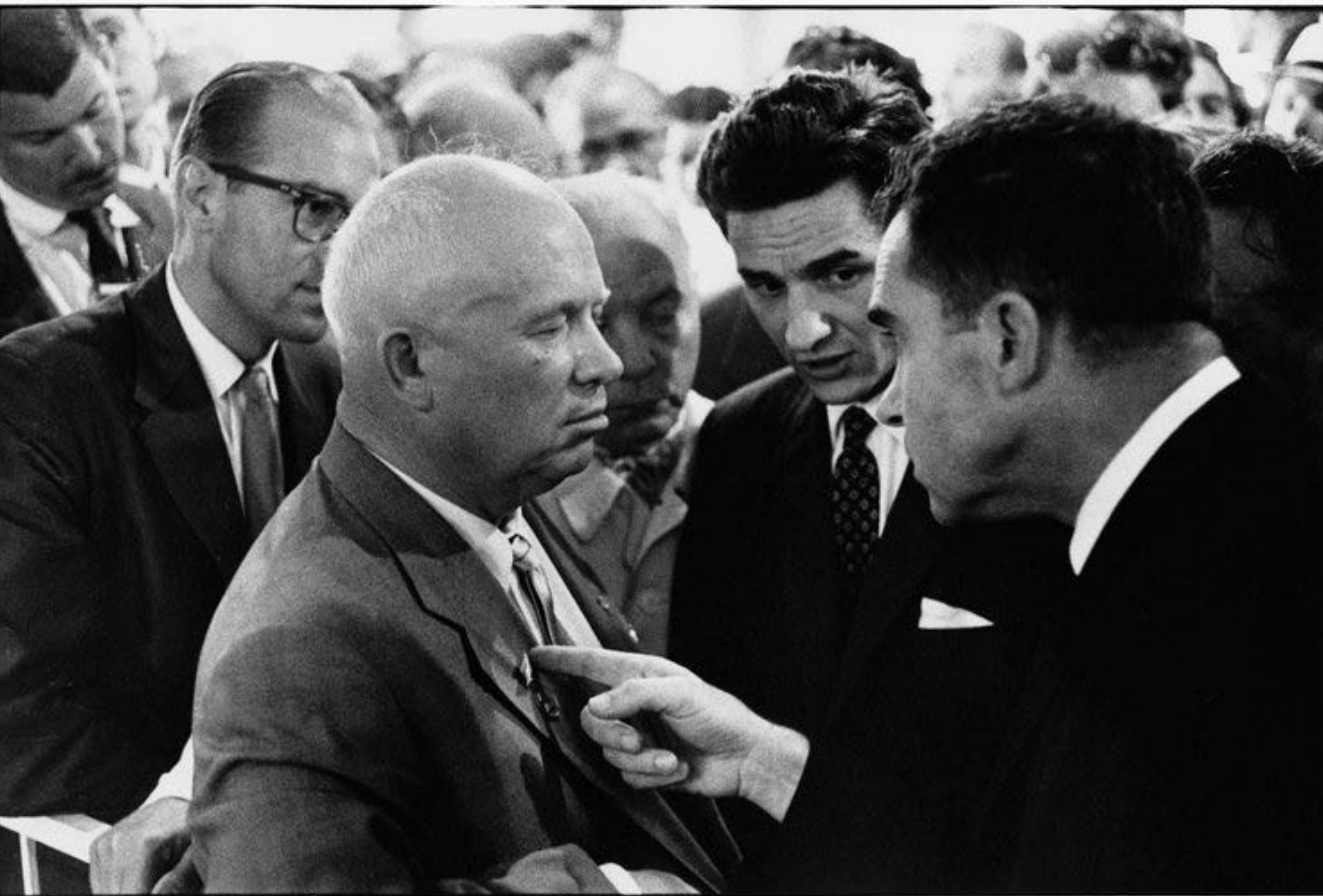


**KHRUSHCHEV: How long has America existed?**

**NIXON: One hundred and fifty years.**

**KHRUSHCHEV: One hundred and fifty years? Well then, we will say America has been in existence one hundred and fifty years and this is the level she has reached. We have existed not quite forty-two and in another seven we will be on the same level as America. When we catch you up, in passing you by, we will wave to you.**





"All the News  
That's Fit to Print"

# The New York Times.

LATE CITY EDITION  
U. S. Mailing Bureau Order: This newspaper is published daily, except on Sundays, and is published at New York, N. Y., at the rate of \$1.00 per month, \$3.00 per quarter, \$10.00 per year, in advance. Single copies 10 cents.

VOL. CXXI... No. 38,208  
NEW YORK, TUESDAY, OCTOBER 23, 1962  
FIVE CENTS

## U.S. IMPOSES ARMS BLOCKADE ON CUBA ON FINDING OFFENSIVE-MISSILE SITES; KENNEDY READY FOR SOVIET SHOWDOWN

### S. JUDGES GIVEN POWER TO REQUIRE VOTE FOR NEGROES

Supreme Court Upholds Order  
Requiring the Registration of  
Voters in Alabama County

### Chinese Open New Front; Use Tanks Against Indians

Nehru Warns of Peril to Independence  
—Reds Attack Near Burmese Border  
and Press Two Other Drives

NEW DELHI, Oct. 22.—Prime Minister Jawaharlal Nehru today said the Chinese Communist attack on the people of India tonight that there was a threat to their liberty and independence. He said the Chinese Communist attack was a threat to their liberty and independence. He said the Chinese Communist attack was a threat to their liberty and independence.

### SHIPS MUST STOP Other Action Planned If Big Rockets Are Not Dismantled

By JAMES MONTGOMERY  
WASHINGTON, Oct. 22.—President Kennedy today said that the United States would not tolerate the Soviet Union's continued refusal to dismantle its offensive missile sites in Cuba. He said that the United States would take other action if the Soviet Union did not dismantle its offensive missile sites in Cuba.



ANNOUNCES HIS ACTION: President Kennedy speaking to the nation last night on radio and television. He told of moves to keep offensive equipment away from Cuba.

### PRESIDENT GRAY

Asserts Russians Lie  
and Put Hemisphere  
in Great Danger

By ANTHONY LEWIS  
WASHINGTON, Oct. 22.—President Kennedy tonight asserted that the Soviet Union was lying about its missile sites in Cuba and that the Soviet Union was putting the Western Hemisphere in great danger. He said that the Soviet Union was lying about its missile sites in Cuba and that the Soviet Union was putting the Western Hemisphere in great danger.





