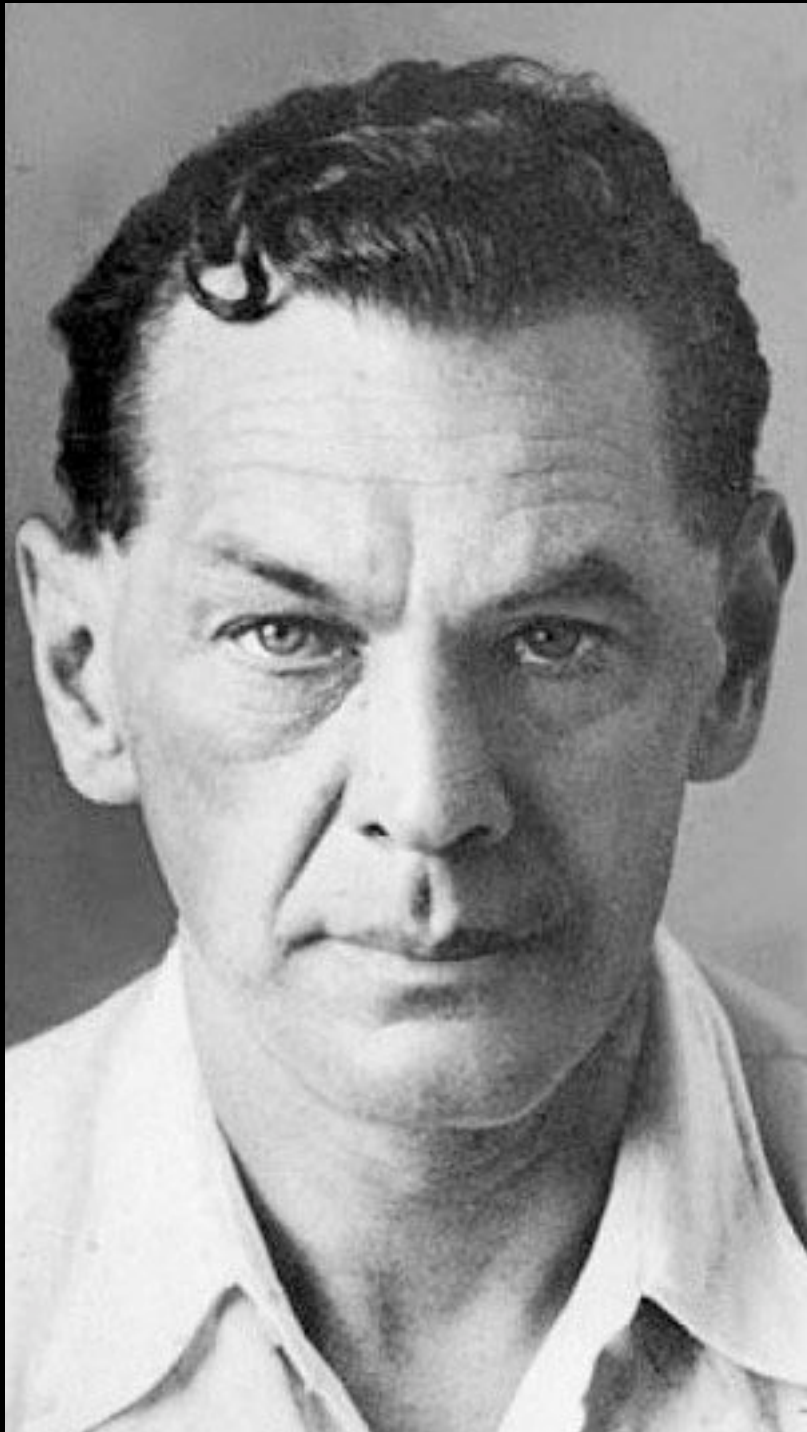


THE INSTITUTE FOR THE STUDY OF WESTERN CIVILIZATION
SUMMER 2019
GARBO THE SPY

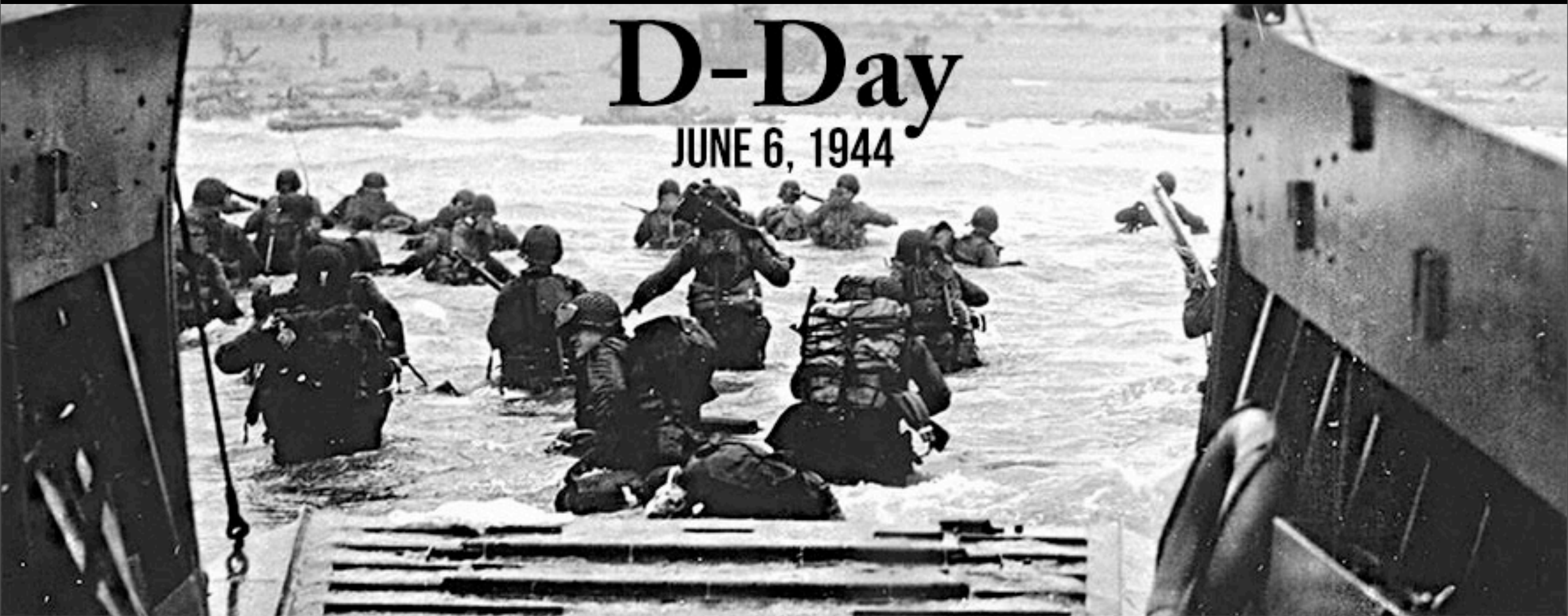






D-Day

JUNE 6, 1944

















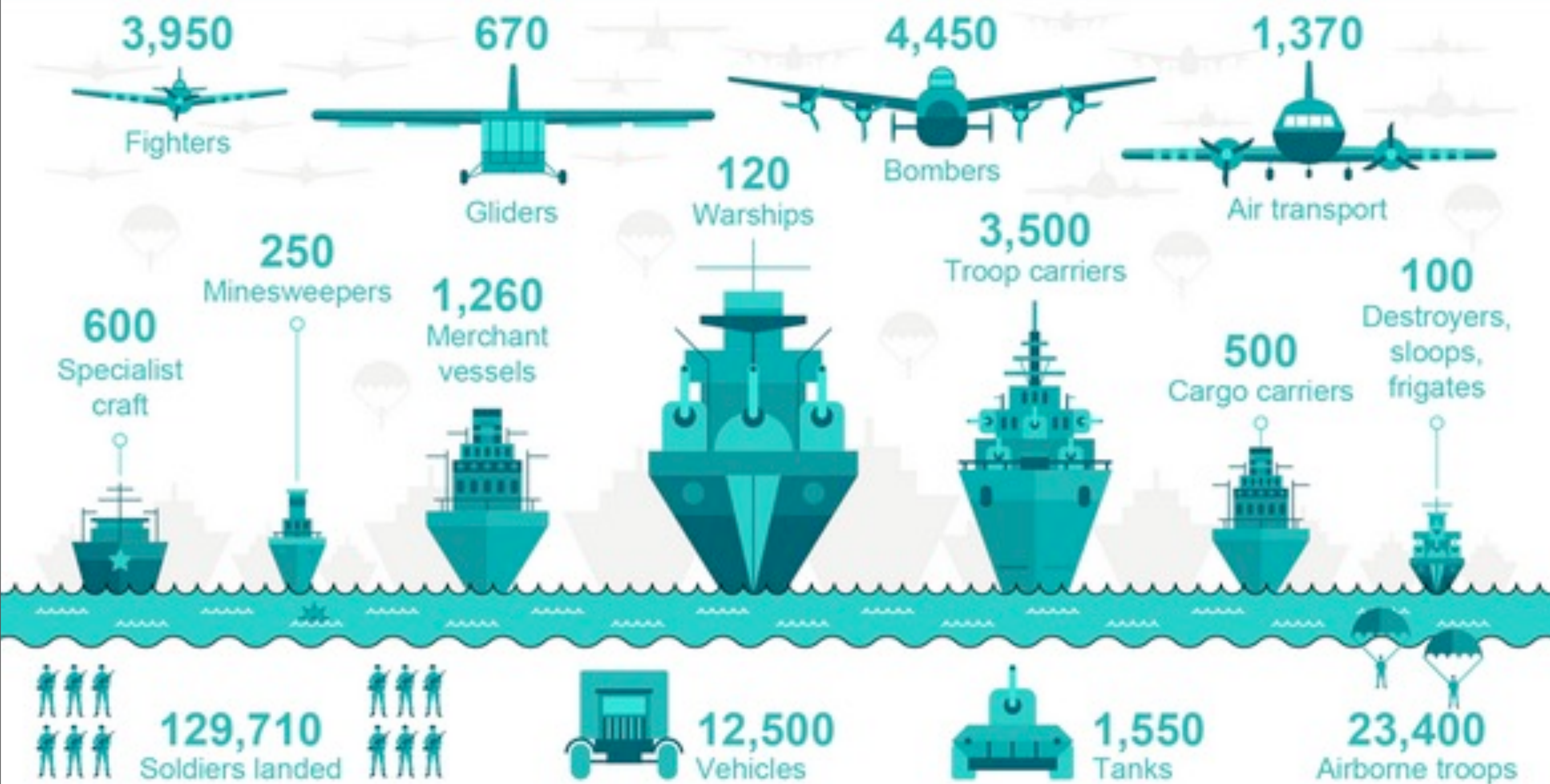
IWM

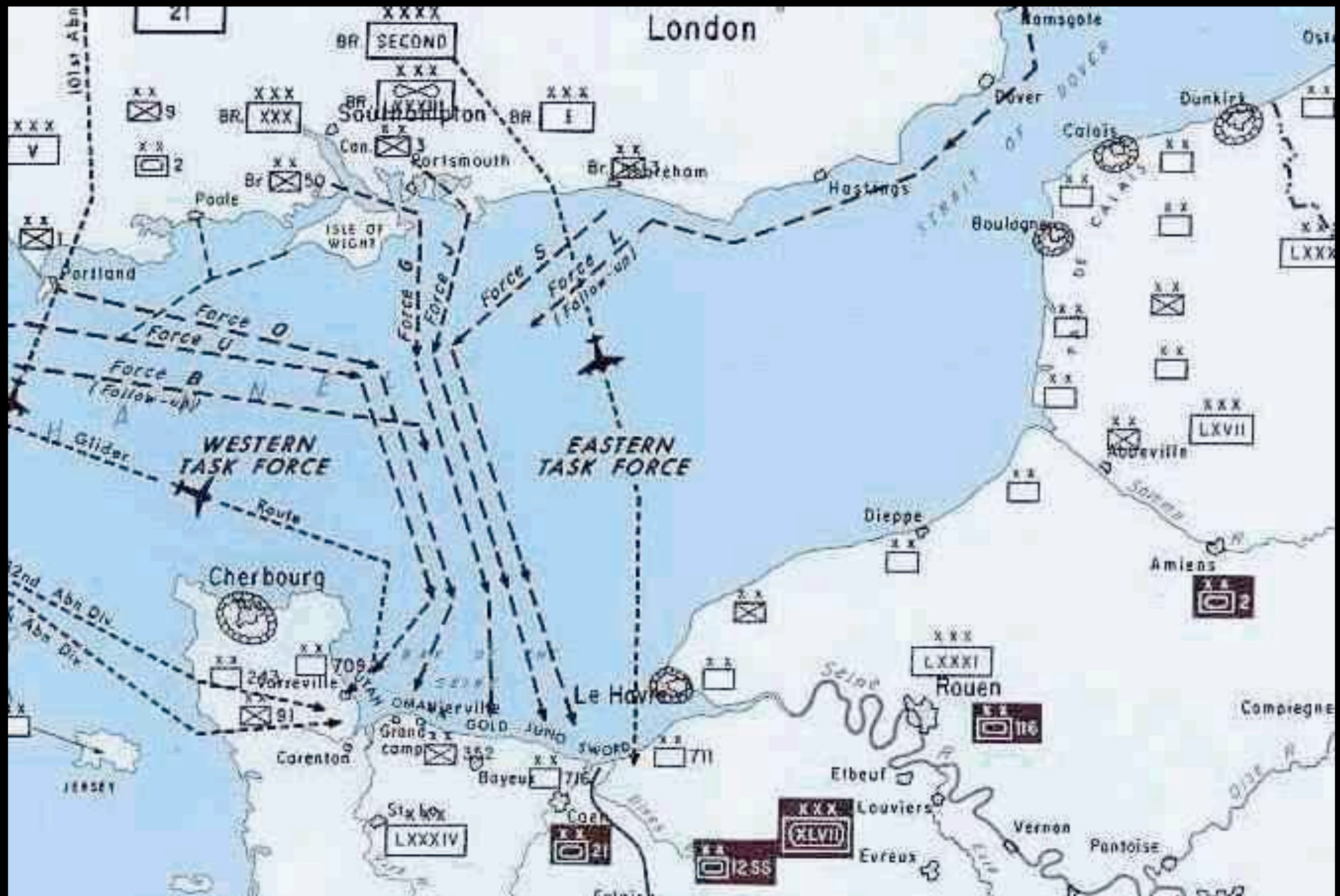


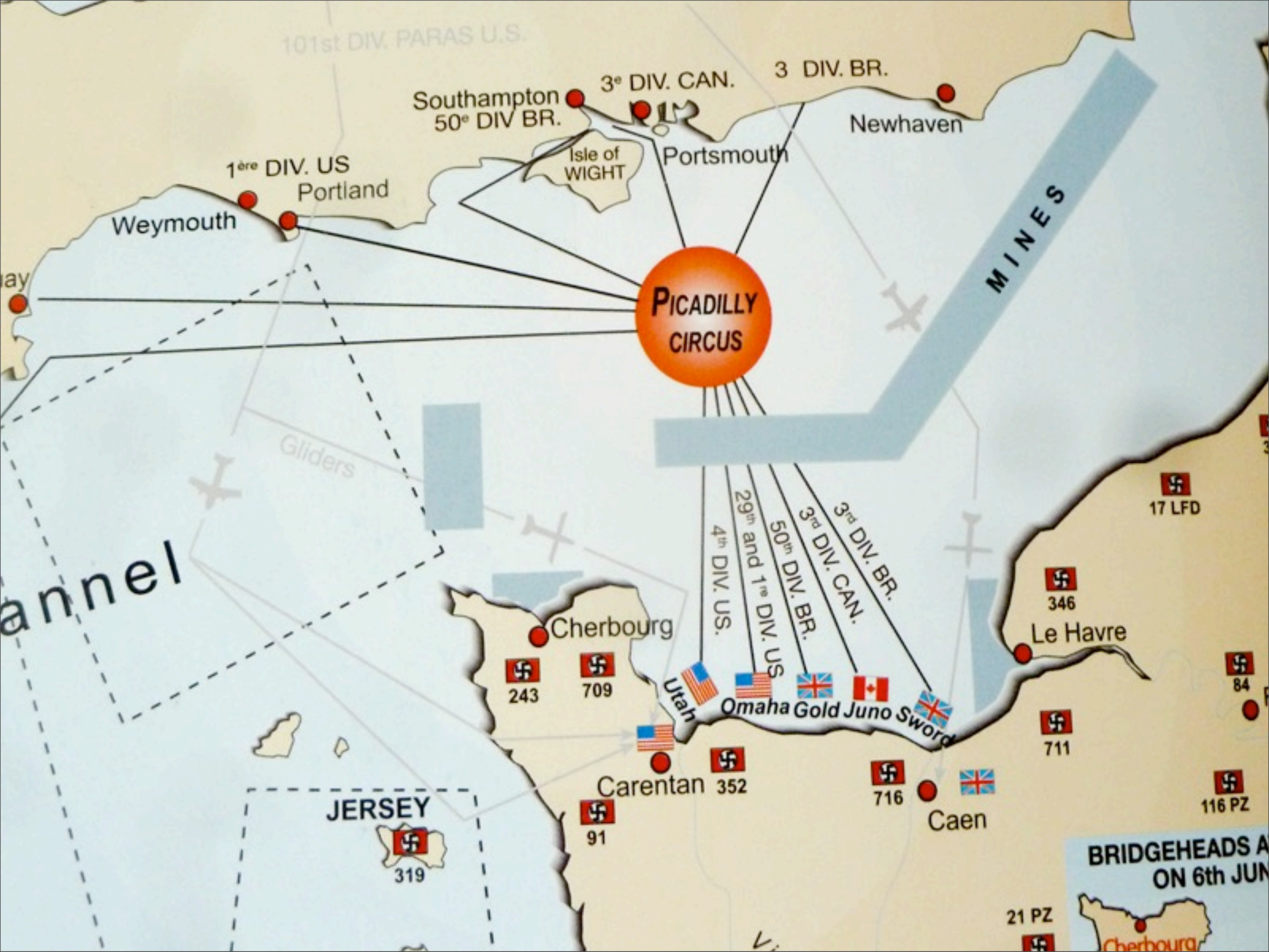


**ation in military history—a logistical effort on a scale never seen
lied soldiers to storm five heavily defended French beaches in
beach obstacles and hundreds of miles of barbed wire, while c
—Ian Duncan**

✈ Invasion Troops: 153,110 ⚔ Casualties: 14,000 🚢 Ships: 6,330 ✈ Aircraft: 10,440





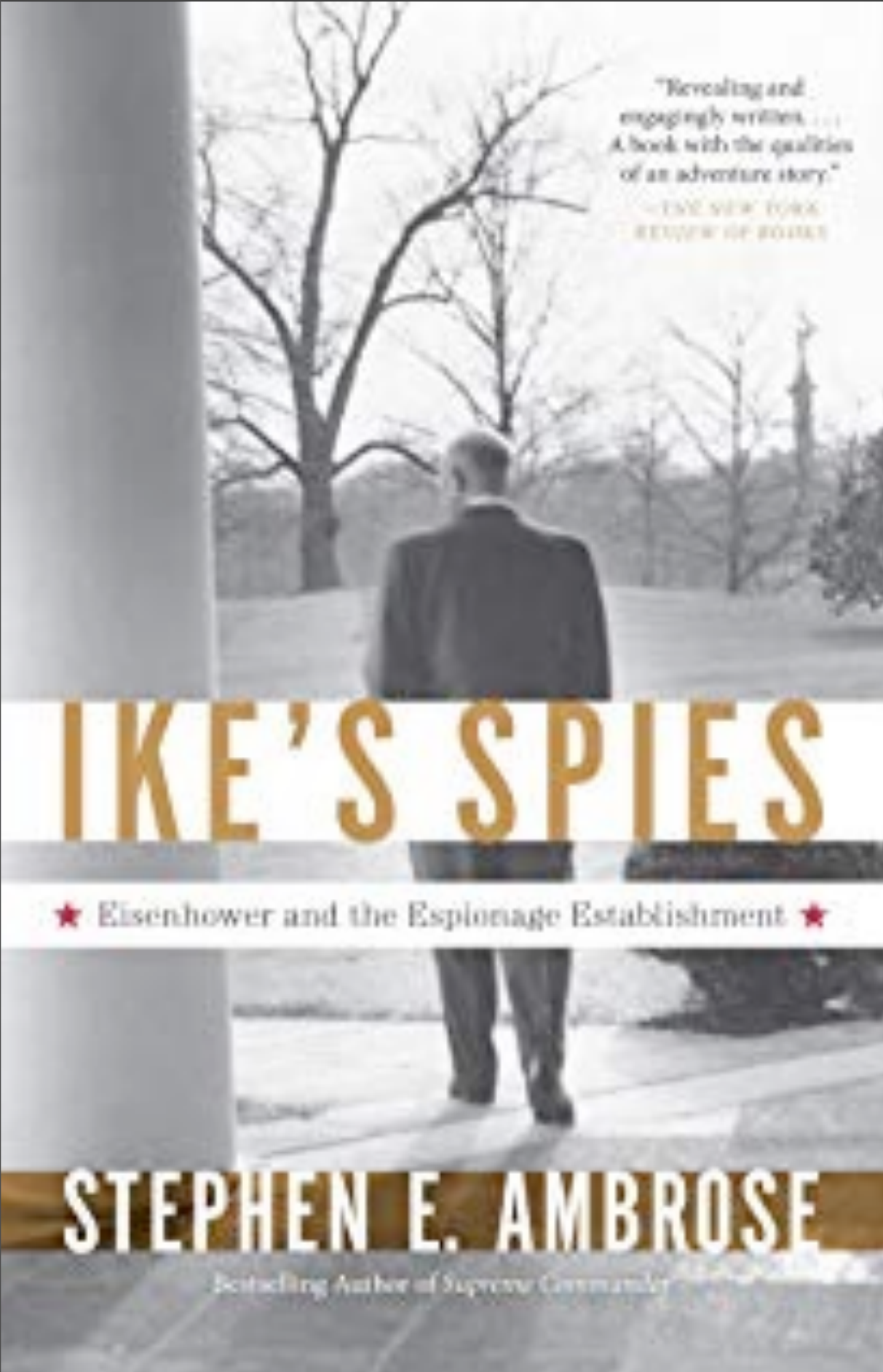






Eisenhower and Marshall



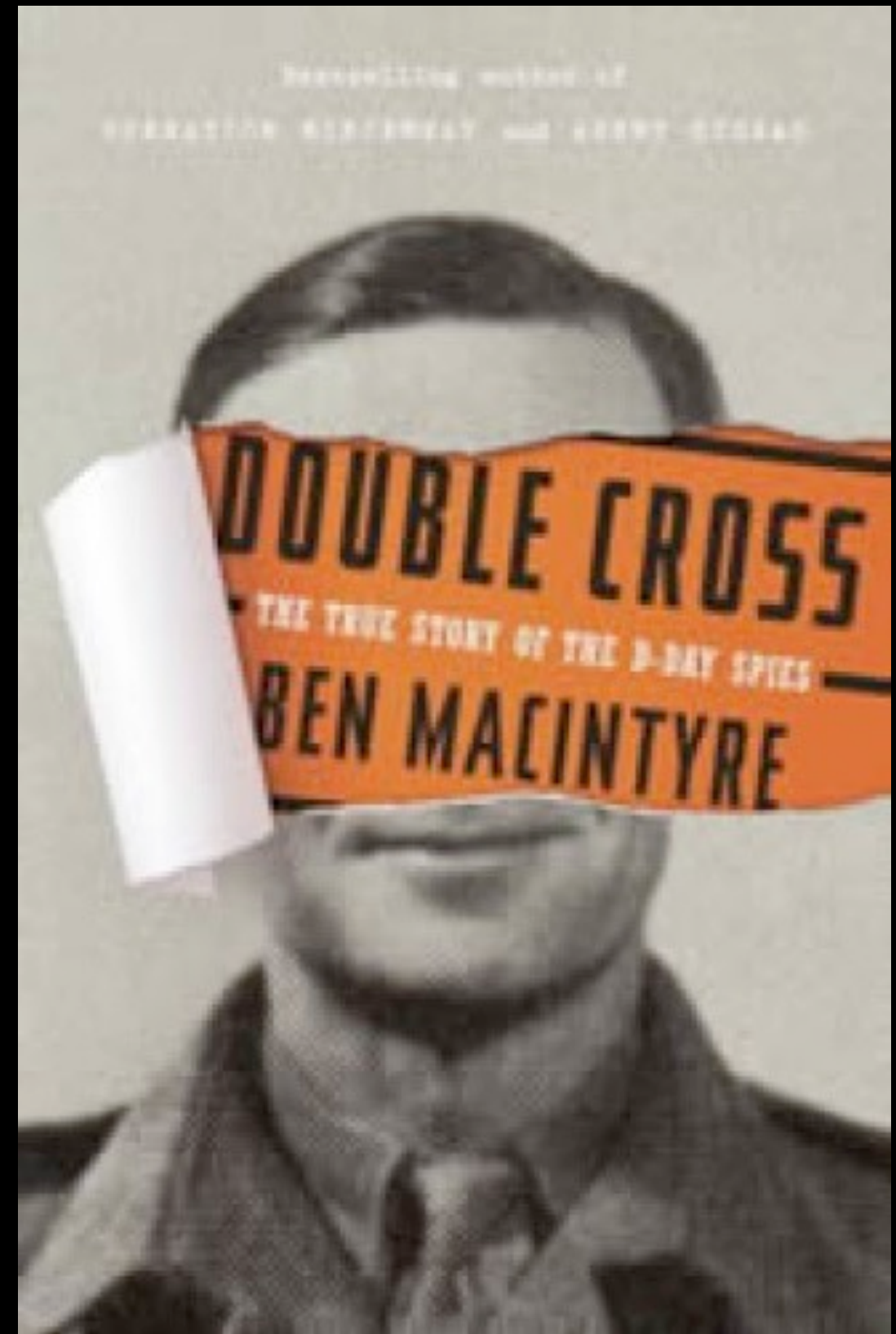
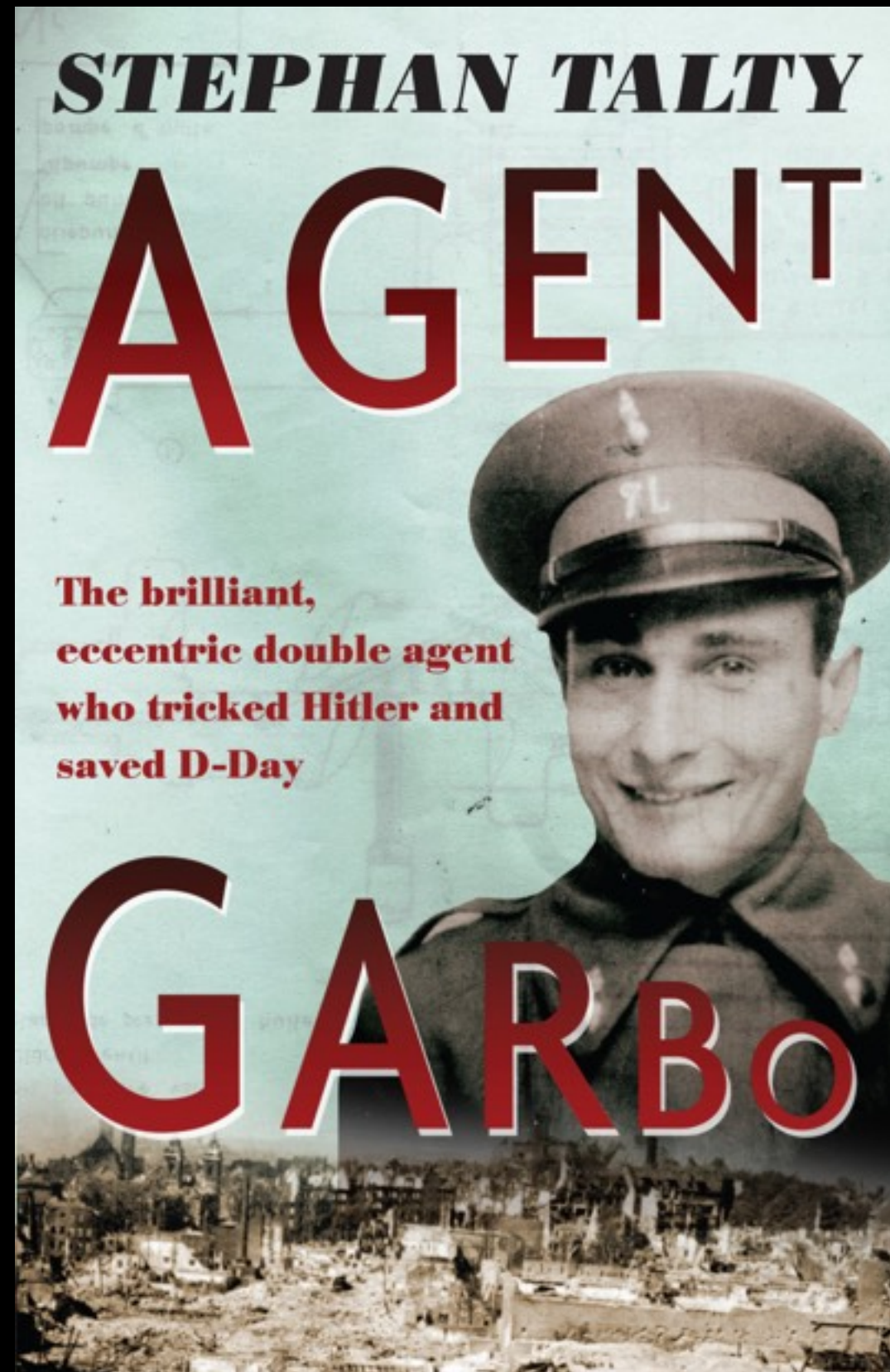


Stephen Ambrose (1936-2002)

**on the offensive with forces that were numerically woefully inferior. Ike's
erman divisions contemptible garrison troops—they were armed with the
ad to induce Hitler to move the best of his units, especially the panzer di**



The Longest Day





Ben Macintyre



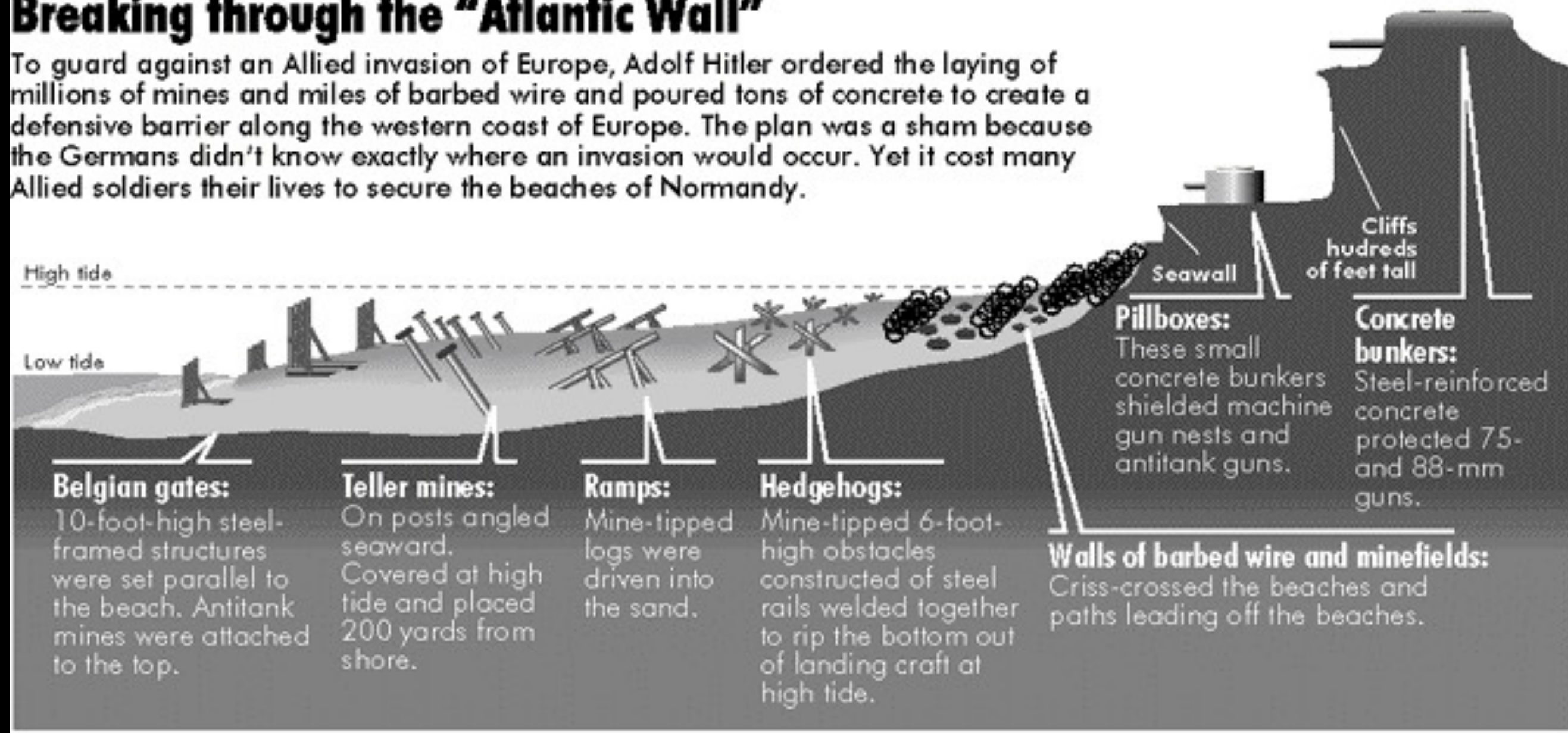


Atlantic Wall 1942-1944



Breaking through the "Atlantic Wall"

To guard against an Allied invasion of Europe, Adolf Hitler ordered the laying of millions of mines and miles of barbed wire and poured tons of concrete to create a defensive barrier along the western coast of Europe. The plan was a sham because the Germans didn't know exactly where an invasion would occur. Yet it cost many Allied soldiers their lives to secure the beaches of Normandy.



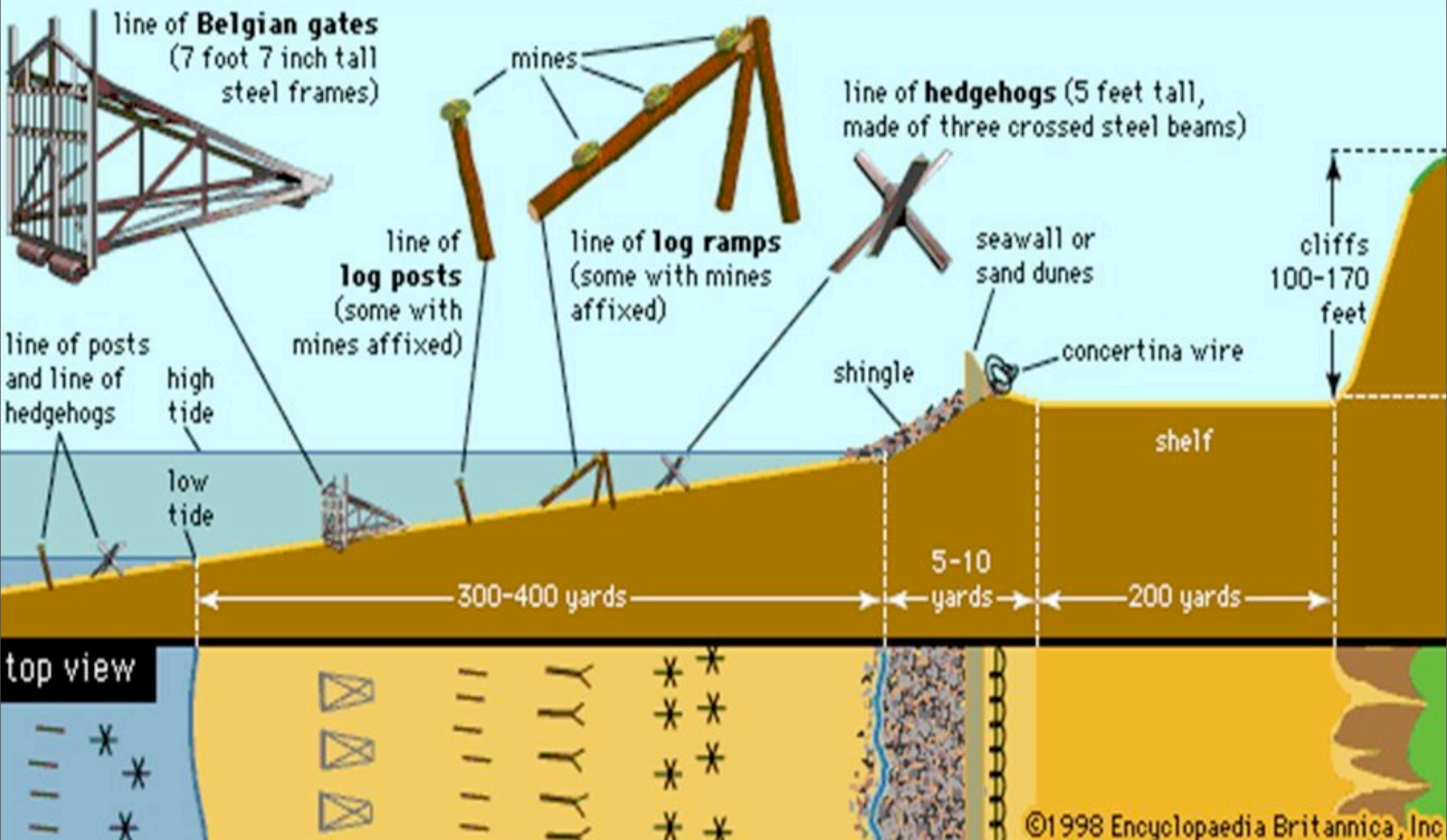


Generalfeldmarschall ROMMEL



The Atlantic Wall!

Omaha Beach - Typical Cross Section (not to scale)





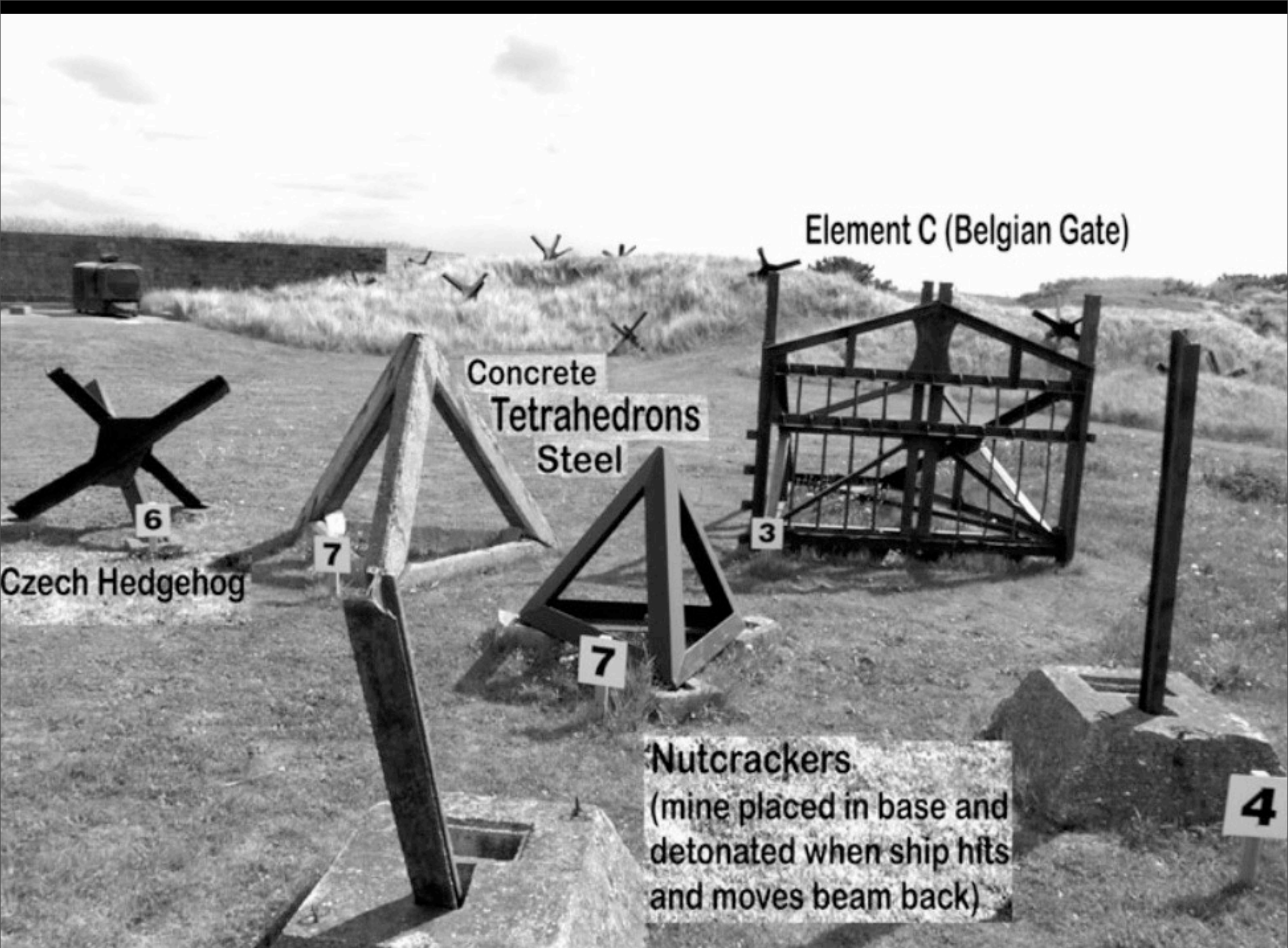
©Michael S. Smith

Yankee Stadium





Rommel's Asparagus



Element C (Belgian Gate)

Concrete
Tetrahedrons
Steel

Czech Hedgehog

Nutcrackers
(mine placed in base and
detonated when ship hits
and moves beam back)

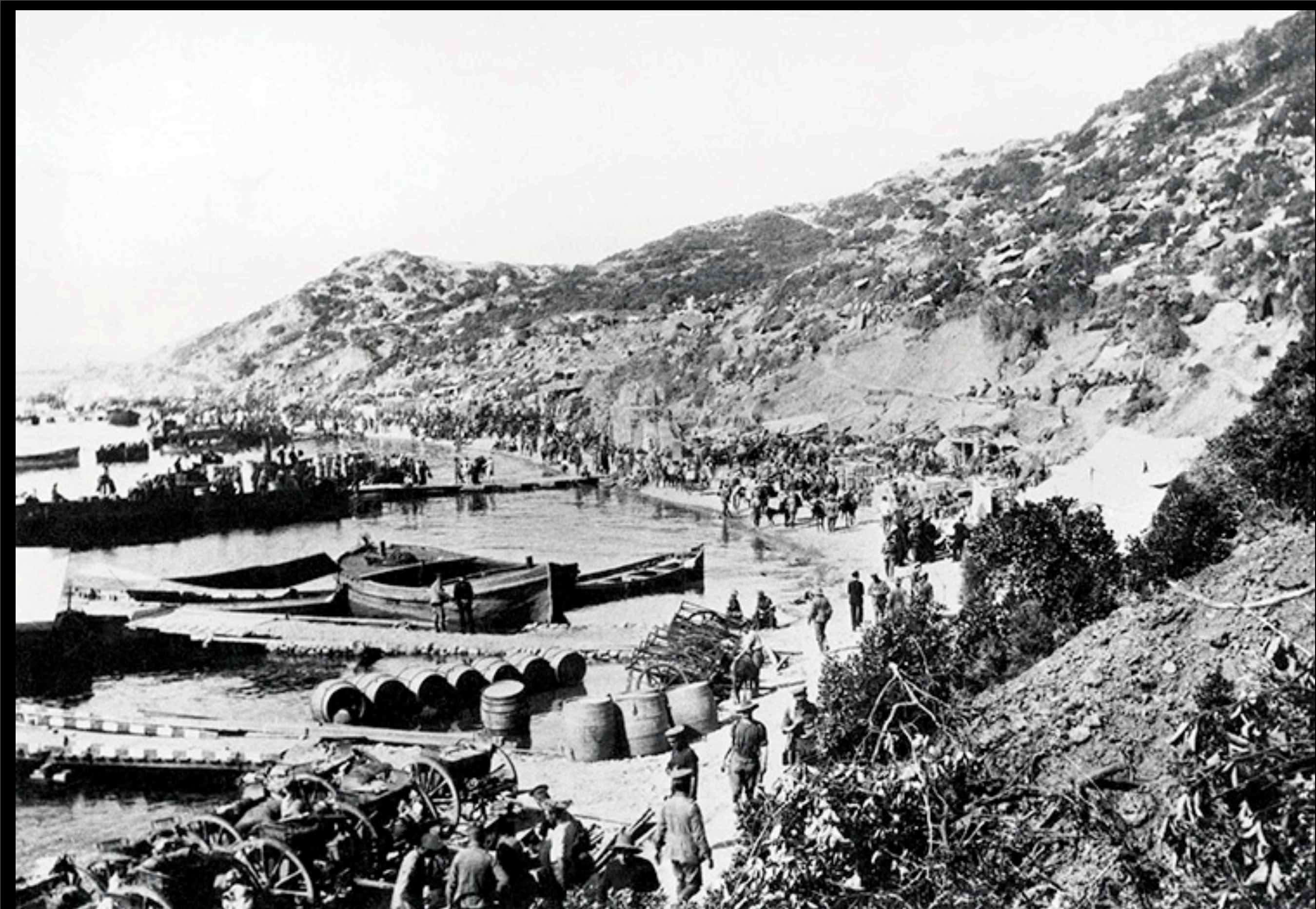


In wartime, truth is so precious that she should
always be attended by a bodyguard of lies.

(Winston Churchill)

izquotes.com

ss of the Allies' invasion of Normandy in in 1944? In 1915, the initial nava
ndy beaches. And they did so because of a successful deception camp
direction David's slingshot was coming from and was kept guessing"
(Ben Macintyre).



Gallipoli 1915









Enigma





DAILY SKETCH, TUESDAY, DECEMBER 11, 1917.

ALLENBY ENTERS JERUSALEM TO-DAY.

DAILY SKETCH.

THE PREMIER PICTURE PAPER.

No. 2,732.

Telephone:
London—Hammersmith 4011.
Manchester—City 4301.

LONDON, TUESDAY, DECEMBER 11, 1917.

[Registered as a Newspaper.]

ONE PENNY.

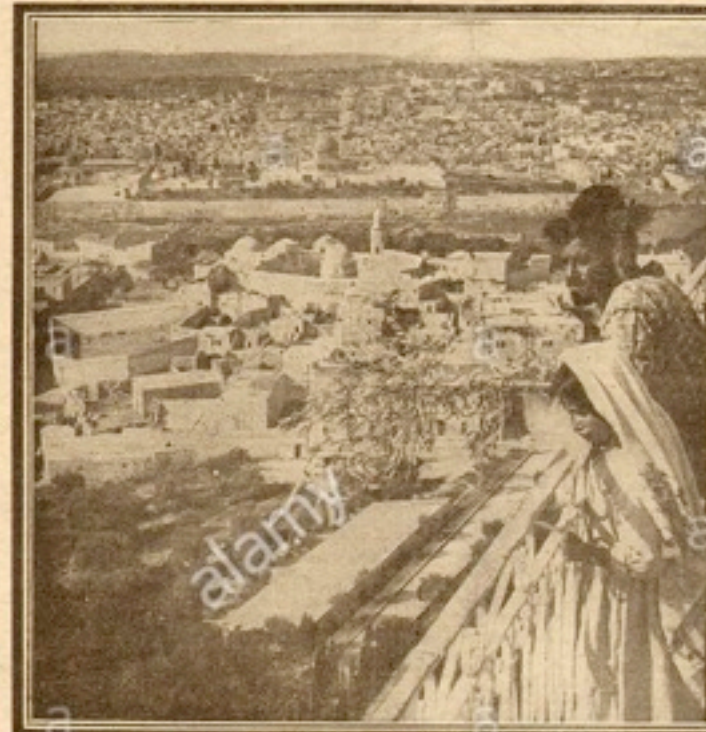
THE HOLY CITY IN BRITISH HANDS.



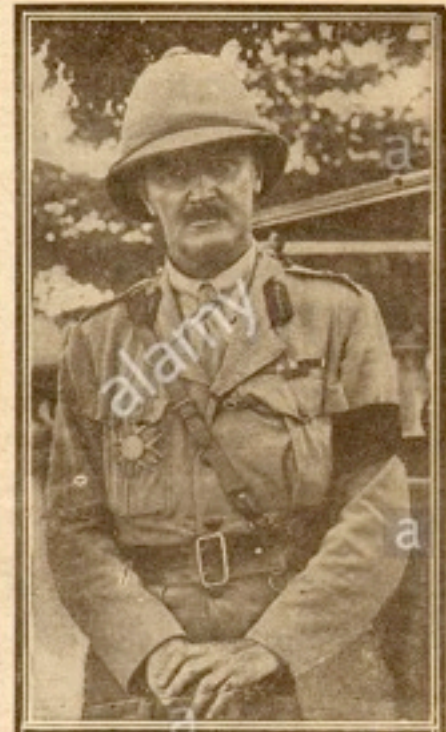
The Kaiser posing as the Defender of the Holy Places.



Djemal Pasha, the commander of the Turkish forces in Palestine.



Jerusalem seen from the Mount of Olives—a view that epitomises in grey walls and narrow ways all that is holiest in the cradle of Christianity.



General Allenby, photographed in the East.
—(British Official.)




The Jaffa Gate, where alterations planned in honour of the Kaiser's visit remain unfinished.



General Falkenhayn, sent by Berlin to recapture Palestine and Mesopotamia for the Turks.



The Kaiser entering Jerusalem on a white charger on October 29, 1917. He ordered streets to be decorated in his honour, yet, with true Prussian duplicity, gave a "Christian" address in the Church of the Redeemer.—(Photograph by Arthur A. Sykes, exclusive to the *Daily Sketch*.)
Almost 400 years to a day since Jerusalem, captured by the Sultan Selim, became the possession of the Turks, the Holy City falls at last into the hands of Britain, the true protector of the Moslem faith. The good news of yesterday deals a staggering blow to the German dream of domination in the East and to the Kaiser's pretensions as "keeper" of the Holy Places.

 alamy stock photo

E5GFFT
www.alamy.com

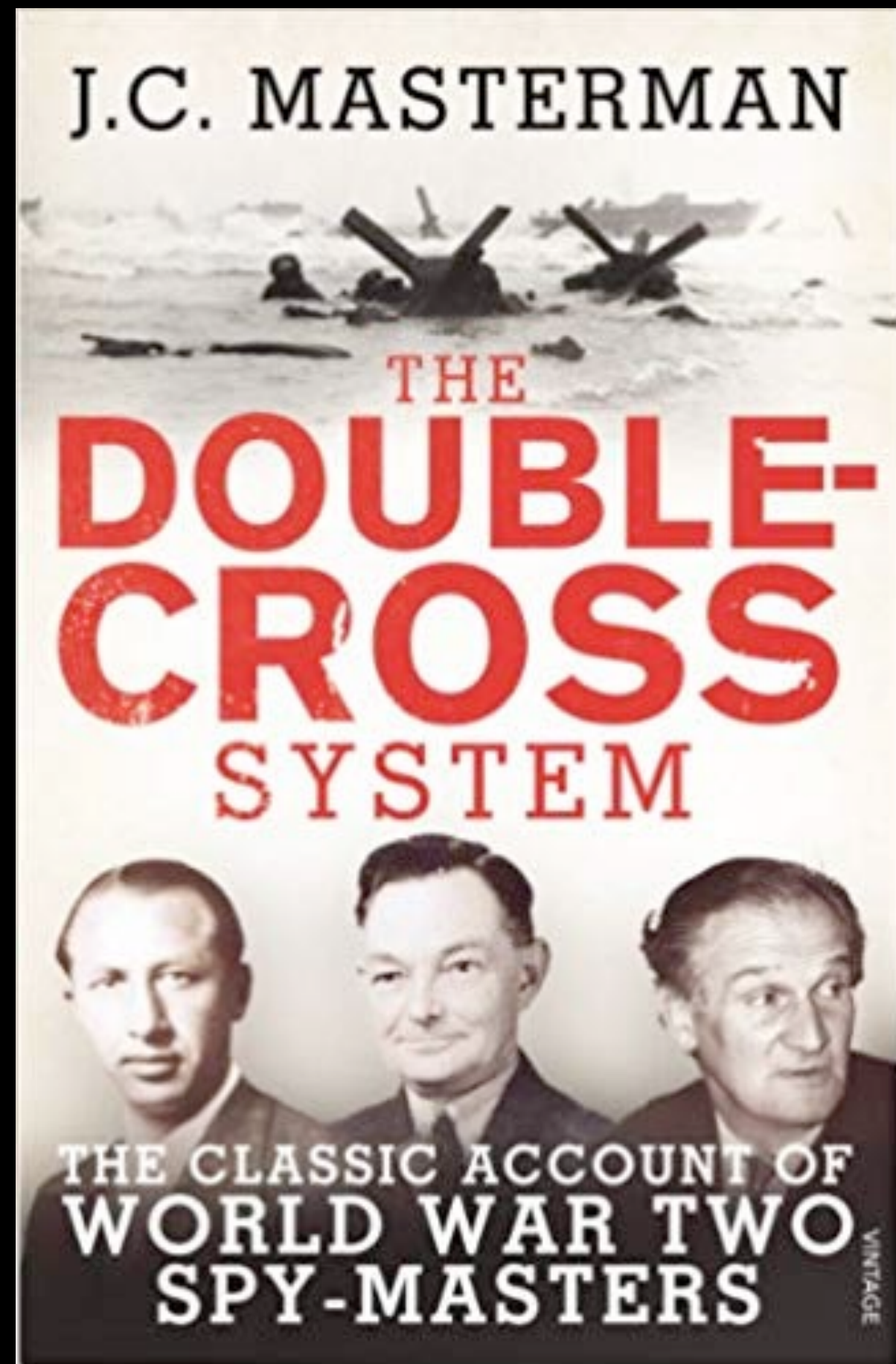


Dudley Clarke

**ed plots in his head at once. Under his leadership, the deception
s; it collected nearly every revenue, metal, rubber and emboss
d a huge index file that could tell you where General X was on**



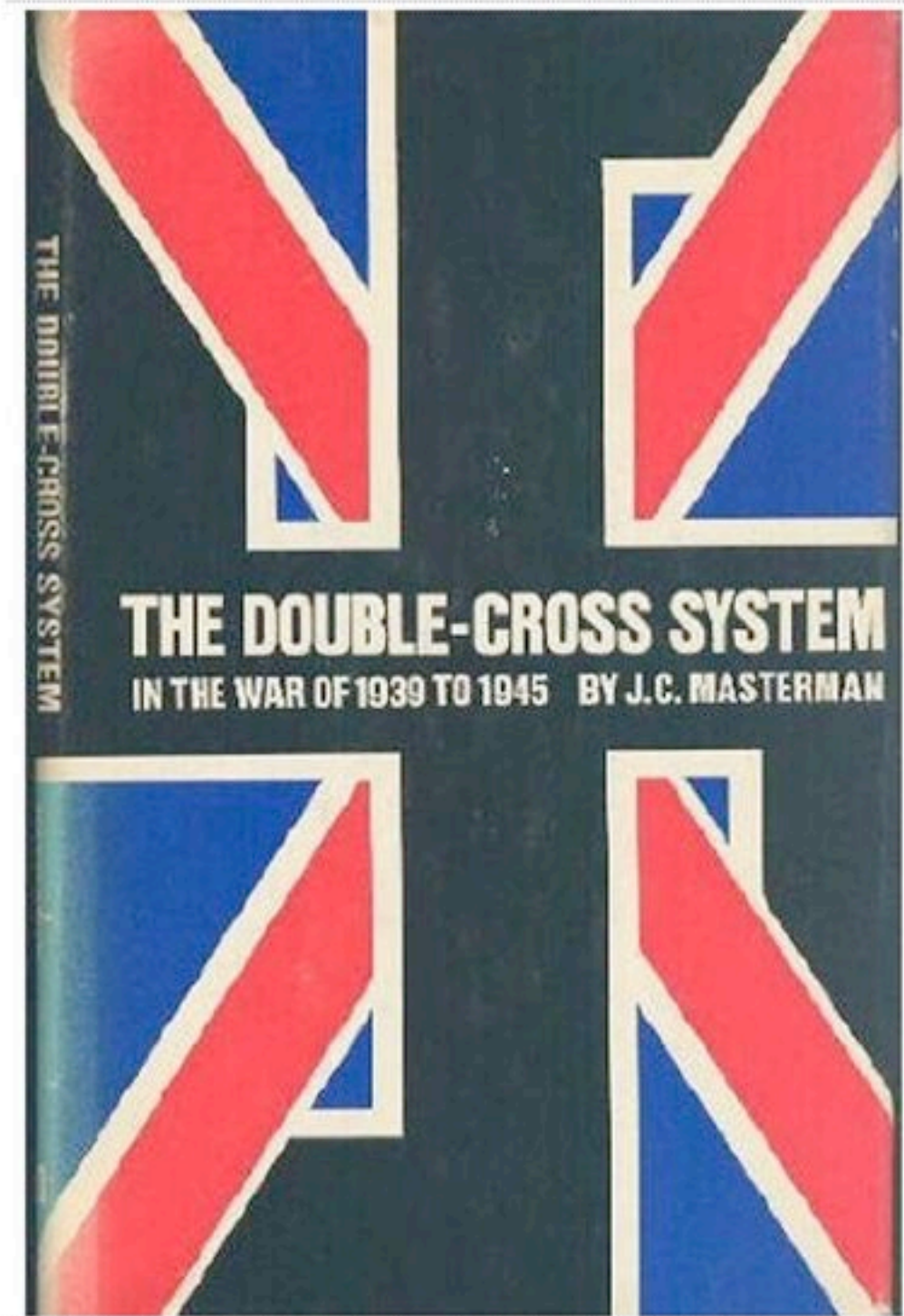
Jasper Maskelyne
The war Magician



Sir John Masterman

The Double-Cross System

- In the early days of WWII, British (counter) intelligence identified (many) German agents in Britain.
- Rather than arresting these agents, the “Twenty Committee” “turned” and “ran” these agents.
- This had to be very carefully orchestrated, so the German would not realize their agents had been turned.
 - The Double-Cross System had to feed some true and useful information to the Germans.
 - This obviously created difficult relationships with Allied military decision makers.

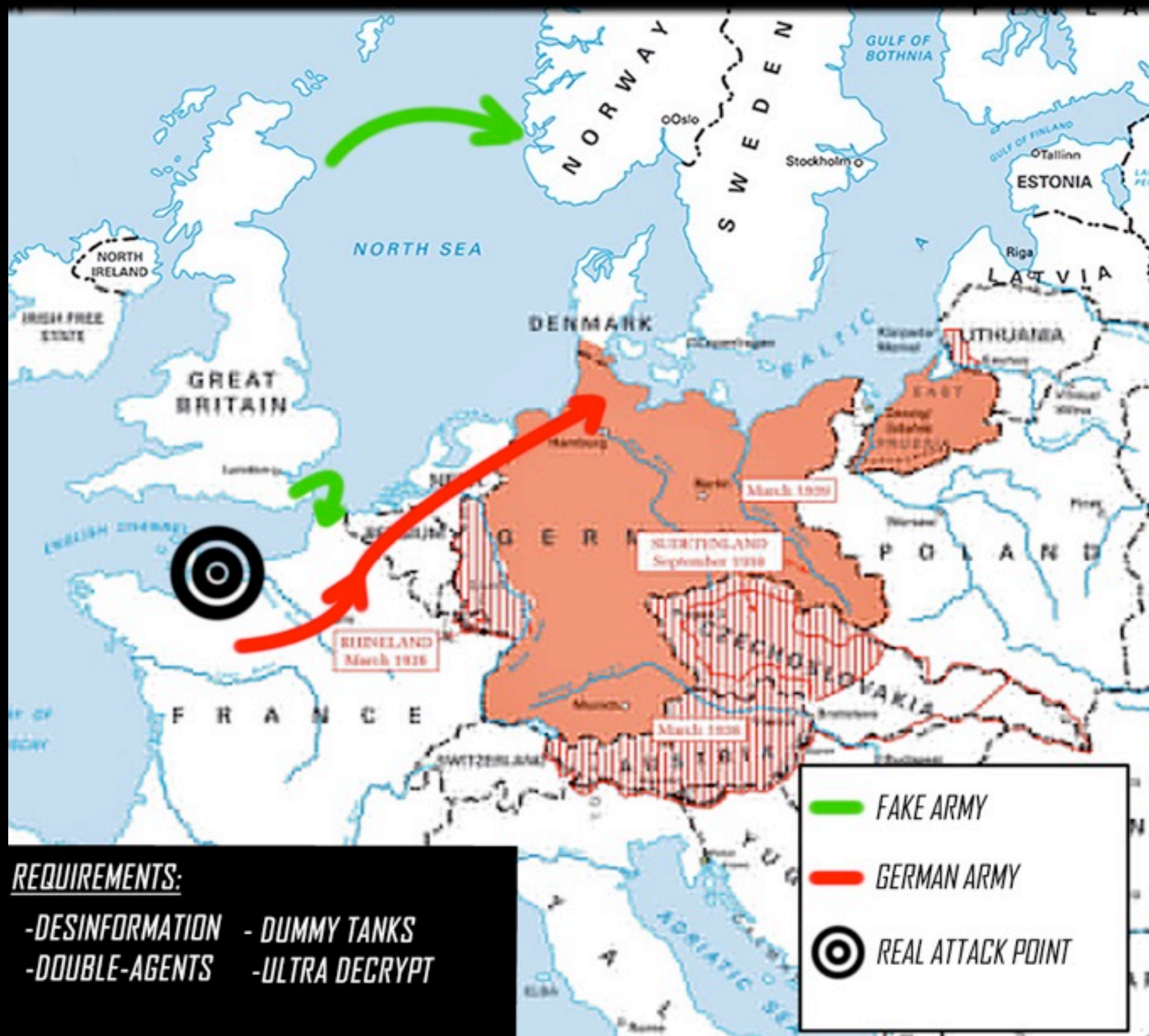




Eddie Chapman
Agent Zigzag



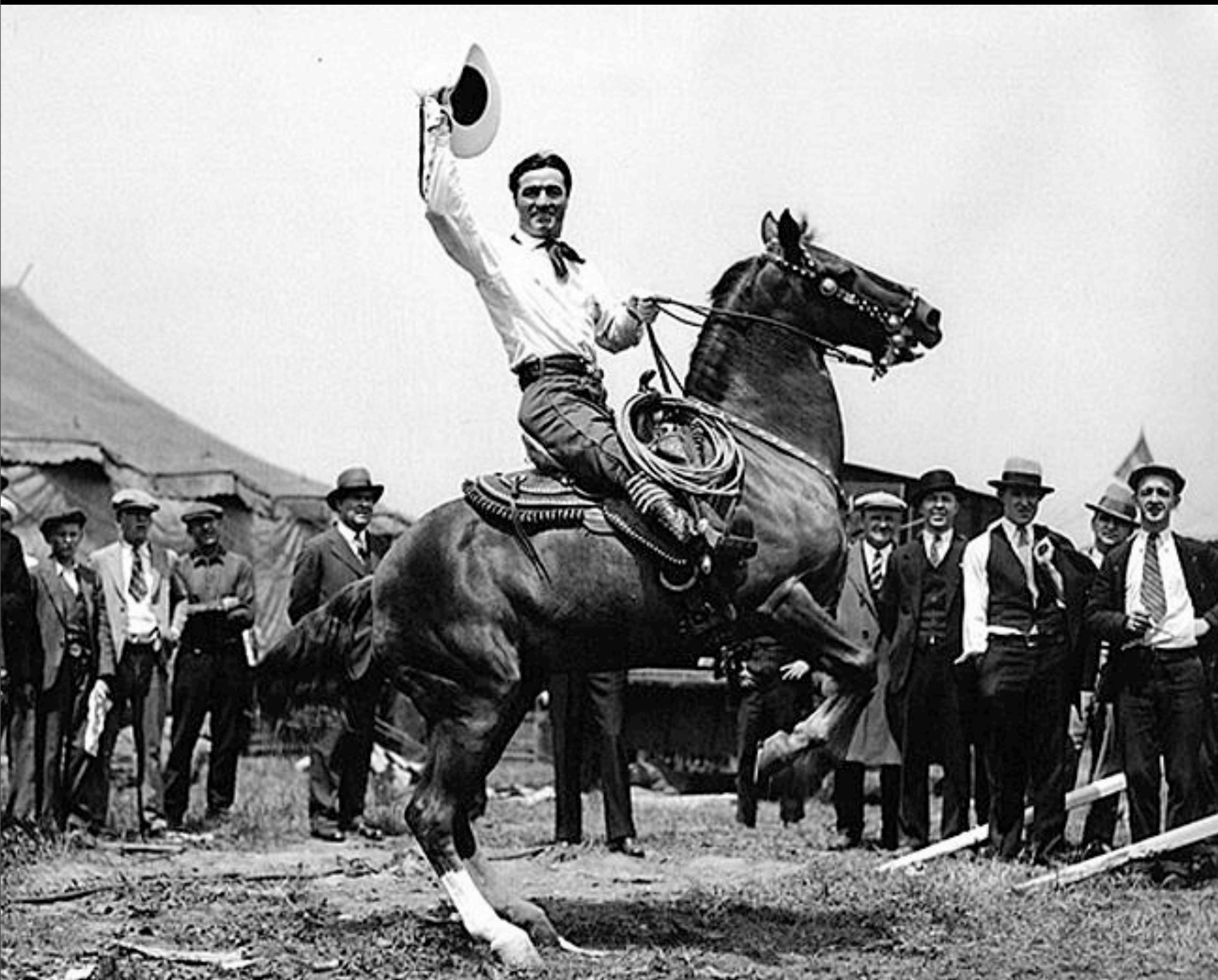
OPERATION FORTITUDE



“The most obvious target was the Pas de Calais in the northeast, the region nearest the British coast. Deepwater ports Calais and Boulogne could easily be resupplied and reinforced once they were in Allied hands, and a bridgehead in Calais would offer the most direct route for a march on Paris and the German industrial heartland in the Ruhr.... The Normandy beaches were long, wide, and gently sloping, with suitable gaps in the dunes through which an invading force could spread quickly inland. The lack of a deep-water anchorage would be ingeniously sliced by constructing artificial ports, code-named ‘Mulberry harbors.’ Along the mighty 1,600-mile Atlantic wall, the brickwork was thinnest in Normandy” (Macintyre).



Juan-Pujol Garcia
1931



Tom Mix















Barcelona 1940



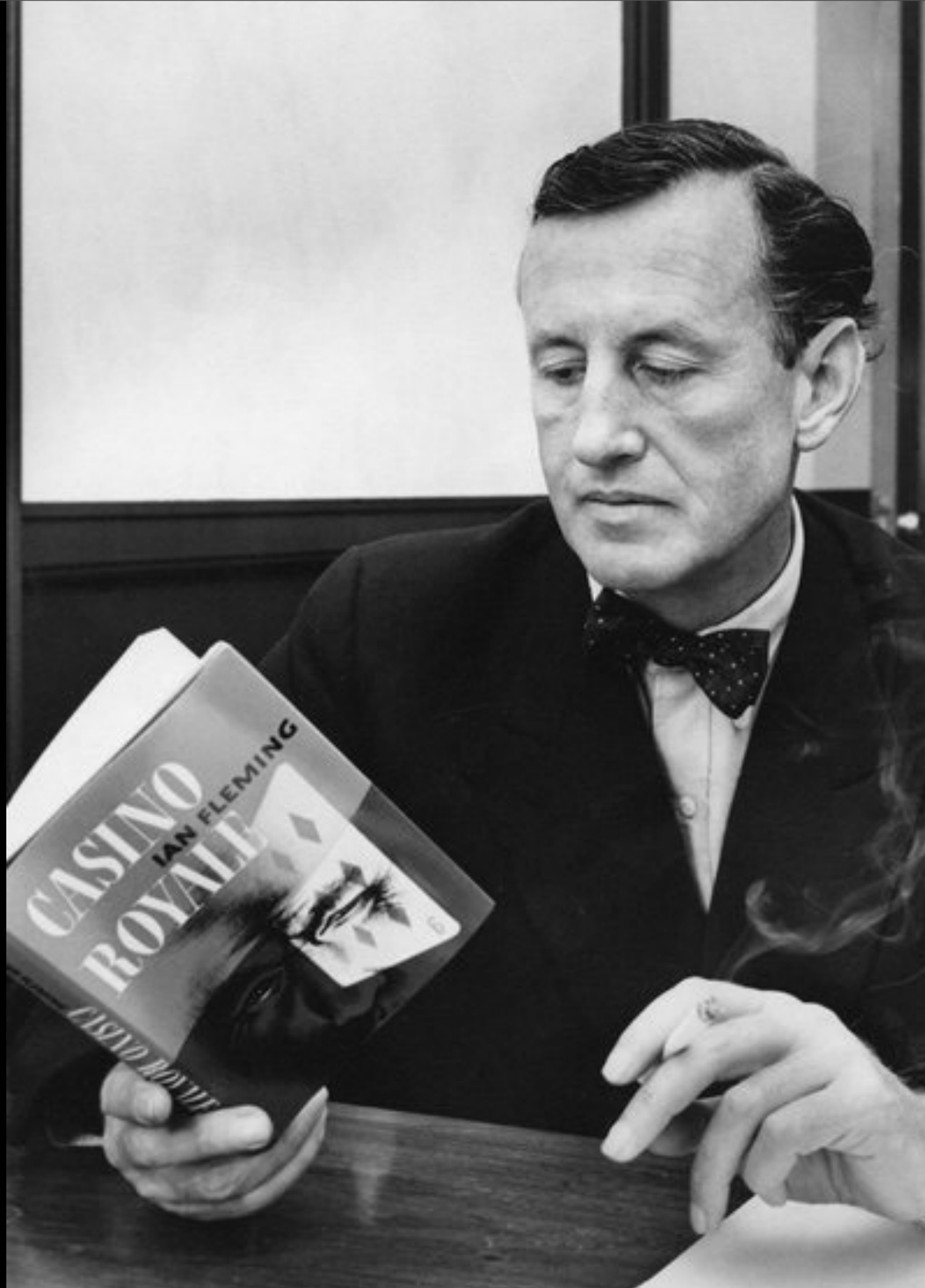
Aricela and Juan Pujol Garcia



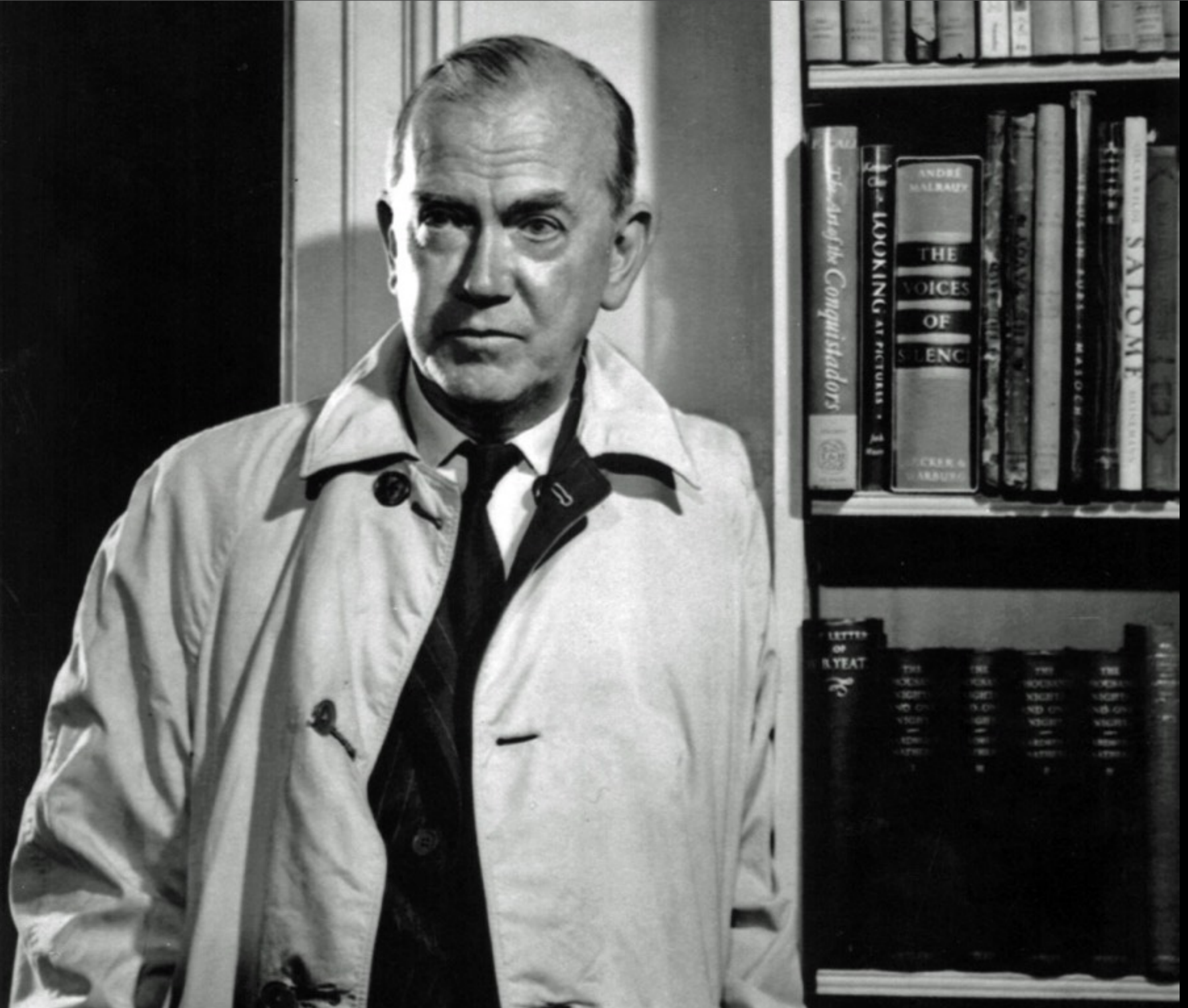


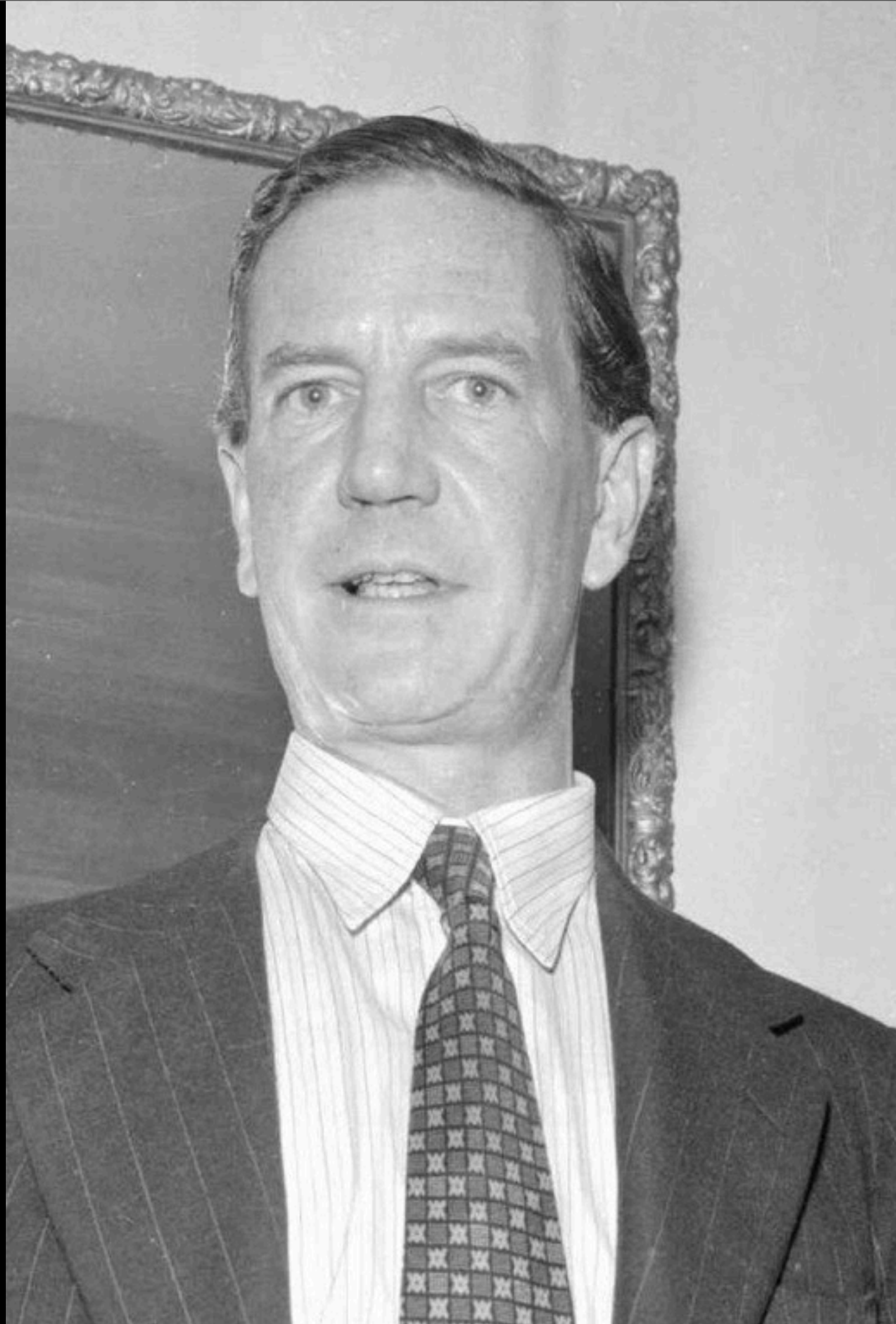


Lisbon 1940











“Arabel”

**s at amusement centers.' He appeared to believe that the sun
andlocked) involving an American-made tank (which had not y
pting to intercept a convoy, sailing from Malta, that did not ex**



f unwittingly, what might the results be if his efforts were directed in con



**Thomas Argyll Robertson
(1909-1994)**



Greta **GARBO** *RAMON* **NOVARRO**

MATA HARI

with
Lionel **BARRYMORE**
Lewis **STONE**



Friday 9th June, 1944.

Message sent 0149 hours GMT.

SPANISH

Gr. 65

TRECE RAZONES DE PESO QUE JUSTIFICAN MIS ASERTACIONES
Y ASI PUES EL HECHO QUE ESTAS CONCENTRACIONES QUE ESTAN
EN EL SUR-ESTE Y EN EL N-E DE LA ISLA ESTAN EN LA ACTUALIDAD
INACTIVAS DEBEY TENER LAS RESERVADAS PARA REALIZAR CON
EL LAS OTRAS OPERACIONES DE ENVERGADERA Y LOS CONSTANTES
BOMBARDIOS QUE SUFREN LA AREA DEL PAS DE CALAIS Y LA
SITUACION ESTRATEGICA DE ESTAS FUERZAS HACEN XX

English translation.

I have strong reasons to justify my assurances. Thus the
fact that these concentrations which are in the east and
south east of the Island are now inactive means that they
must be held in reserve to be employed in the other large
scale operations. The constant aerial bombardment which
the area of the Pas de Calais has suffered and the strategic
disposition of these forces.....

Friday 9th June, 1944.

Message sent 0155 hours GMT.

SPANISH

Gr. 51

QUE SOBRECEN DE ATAQUE A AQUELLA REGION FRANCESA RUTA
A LA PAR MAS CORTA PARA SU ILUSIONADO OBJETIVO FINAL
O SEA BERLIN FACILITADO ESTE AVANCE POR UN CONSTANTE
BOMBILLER DE AVIACION POR TENER LAS BASES MAS CERCA
DEL CAMPO BATALLA Y CAYENDO ADEMAS DETRAS DE NUESTRAS
FUERZAS QUE ESTAN LUCHANDO EN LA ACTUALIDAD CON EL
ENEMIGO DESBARCADO EN OESTE FRANCIA

English translation.

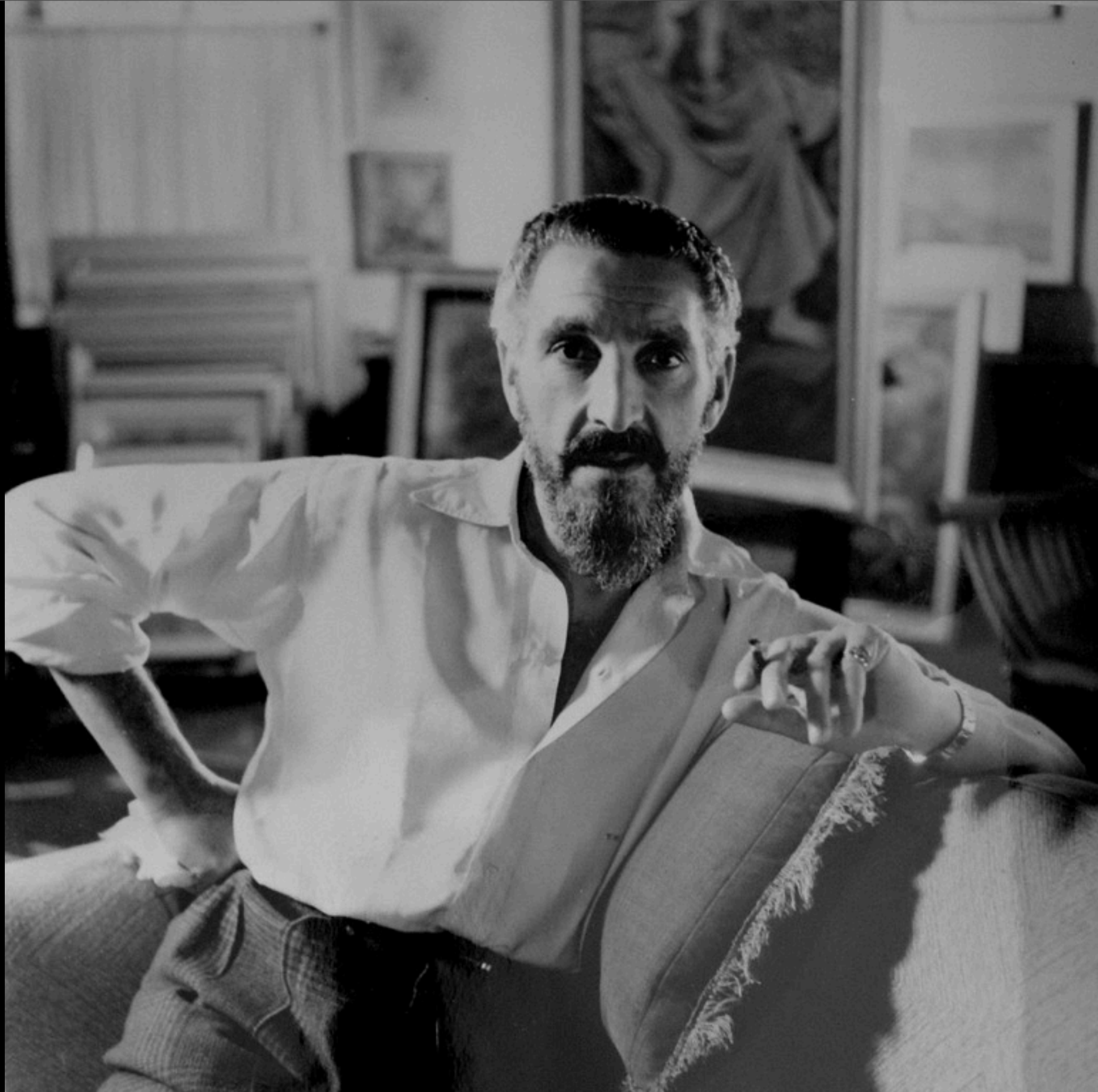
...give reason to suspect an attack in that region of France
which at the same time offers the shortest route for the
final objective of their illusions, which is to say, Berlin.
Which advance could be covered by a constant hammering from
the air since the bases would be near the field of battle and
they would come in behind our forces which are fighting at
the present moment with the enemy disembarked in the west
of France.

s letter without sending a Viva Victorioso for our brave troops

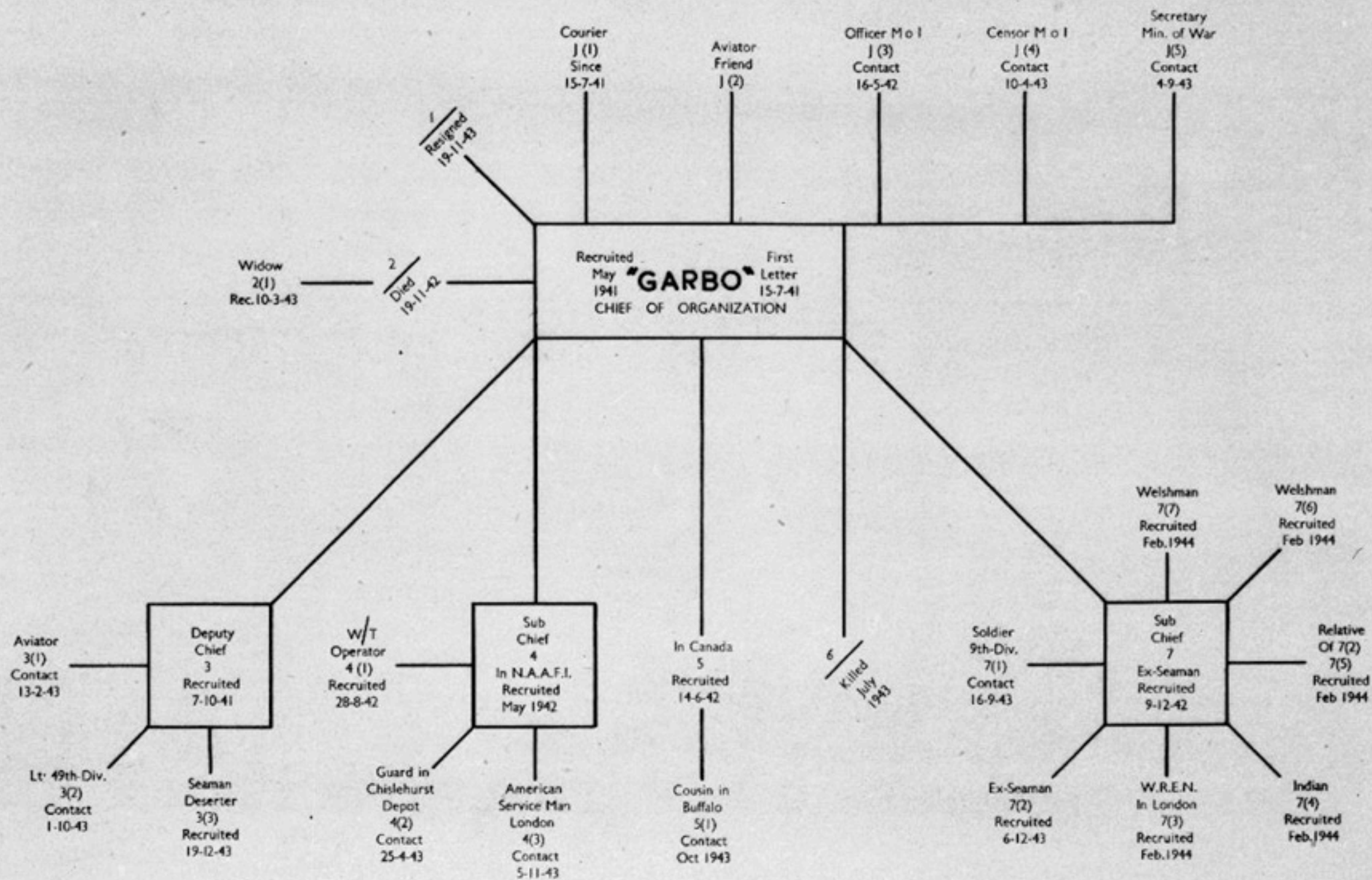
“His writing style was exhaustingly verbose, a thicket of clauses and sub-clauses, adjectival swamps, and overwrought sentences that stretched to a distant grammatical horizon” (Macintyre).



**Tommy Harris
(1908-1964)**



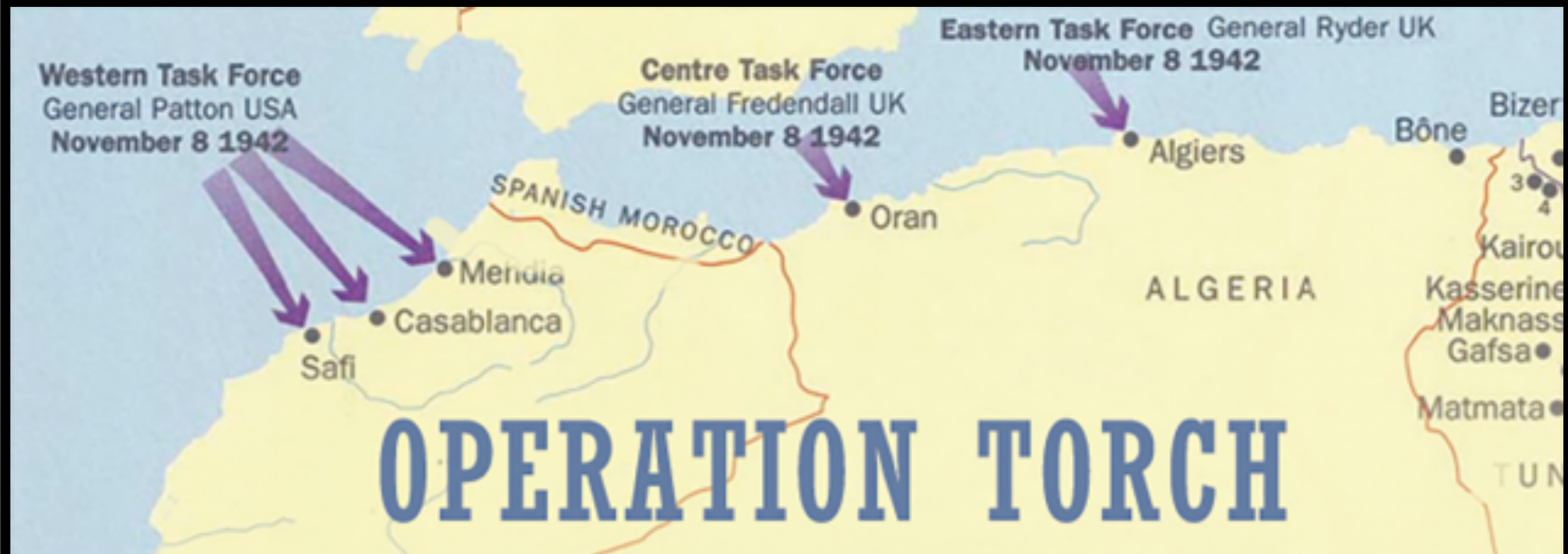
"THE GARBO NETWORK"



**supposedly smuggled Garbo's letters to Lisbon, a wealthy Venetian
found the climate in Kent very disagreeable,' a senior official
Welsh ex-seaman living in Swansea" (Macintyre).**

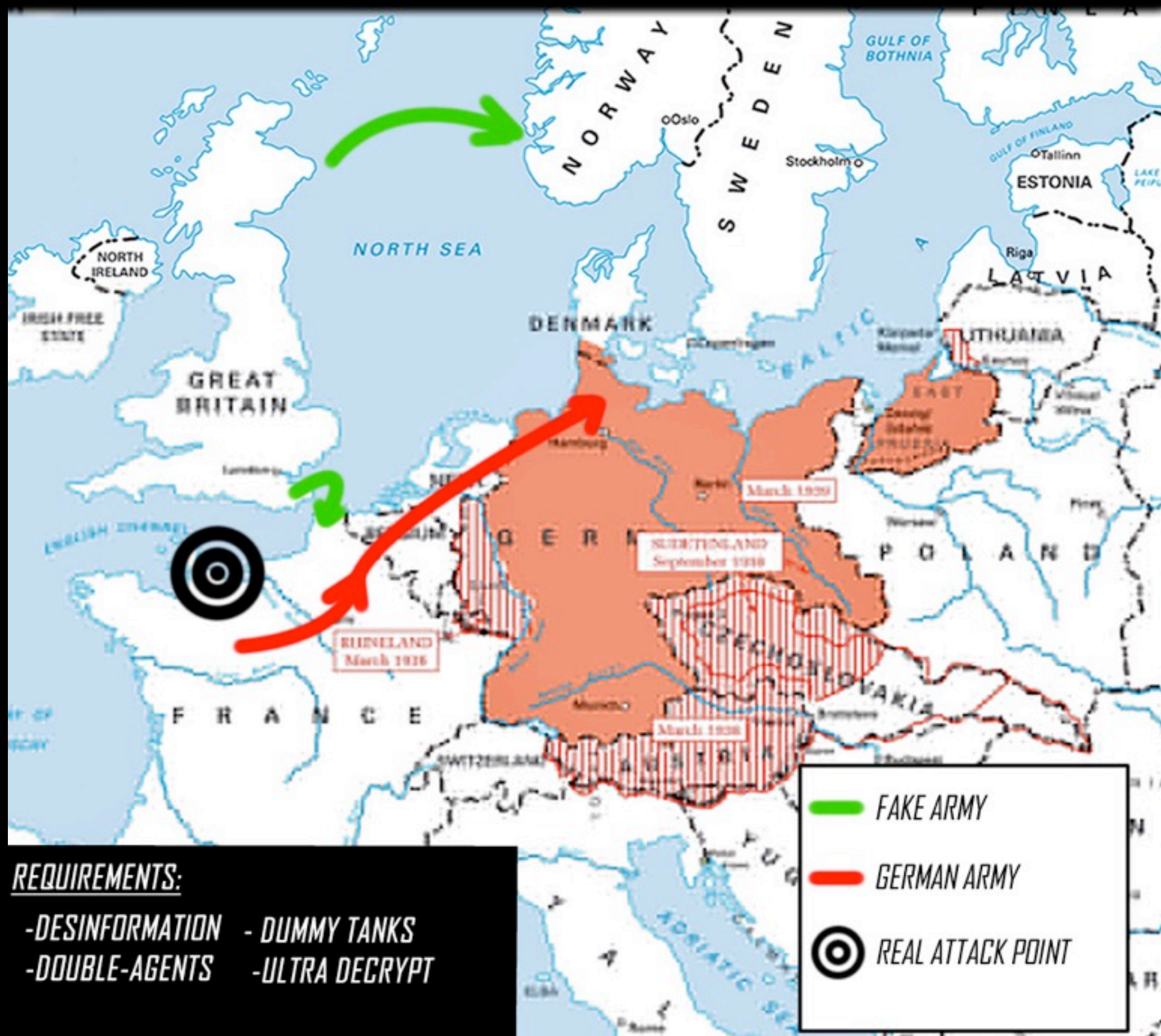


HMS Illustrious



“The problem for Garbo was that his Agent No. 2, ‘William Gerbers,’ the man who’d spotted the fake convoy to Malta, was perfectly positioned to see the departure of the *real* task force that would be heading to French North Africa... Pujol and Harris conferred. There was nothing else for it: No. 2 would have to die” (Stephen Talty).

OPERATION FORTITUDE

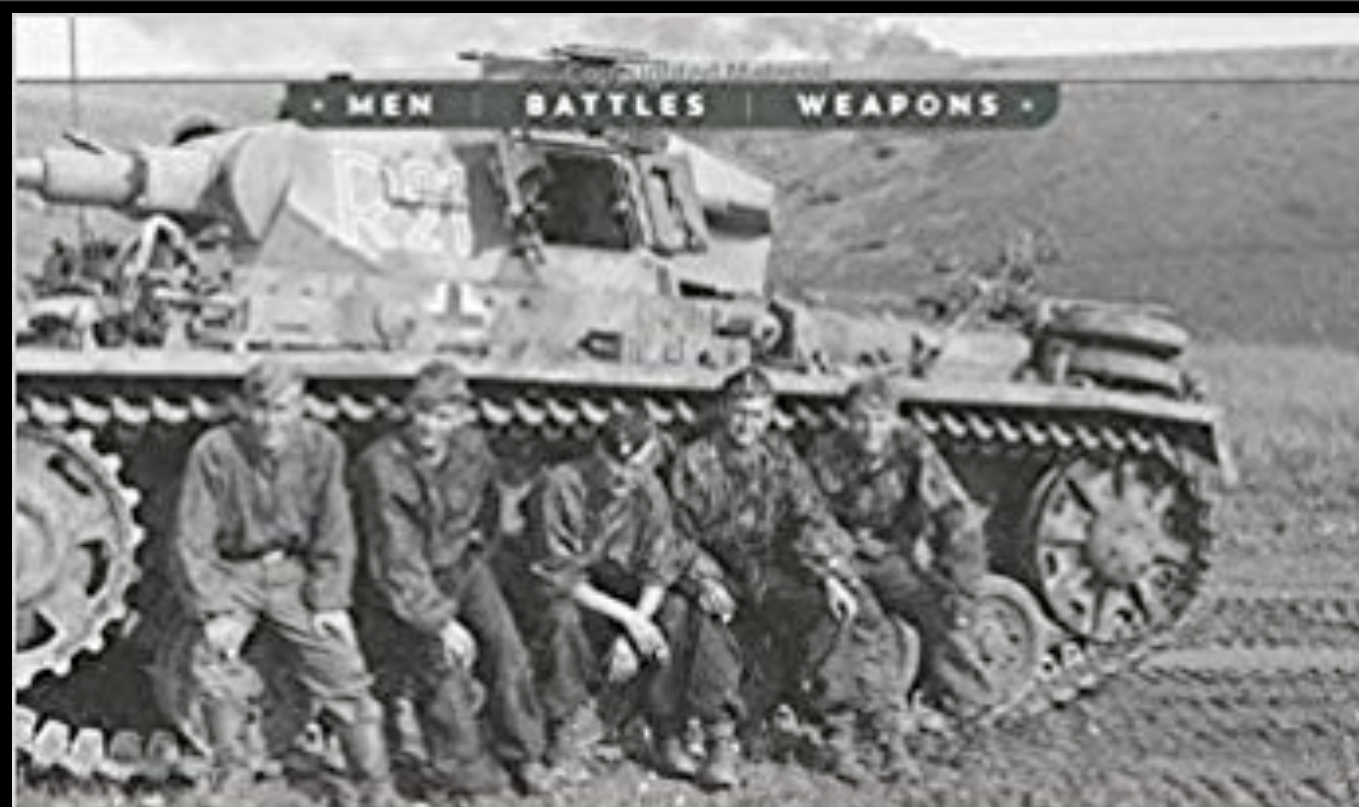


“To get ashore, Ike absolutely had to fool the Germans into believing that he was landing somewhere other than Normandy; to stay ashore, he needed to fool them into believing that Overlord was a feint. Otherwise, the Germans would draw on their nearly ten-to-one manpower and armored superiority in France to mount a counterattack of such proportions as surely to drive the Allies back into the sea whence they came. The air forces could help keep the Germans away from Normandy by blowing up bridges and railroad facilities, but by themselves the Allied planes could not keep panzer divisions immobilized. Only a successful deception could do that.”


—Stephen Ambrose, *Ike's Spies*



Colonel David Strangeways



• MEN | BATTLES | WEAPONS •

 CASEMATE ILLUSTRATED

THE 2ND SS PANZER DIVISION DAS REICH

YVES BUFFETAUT





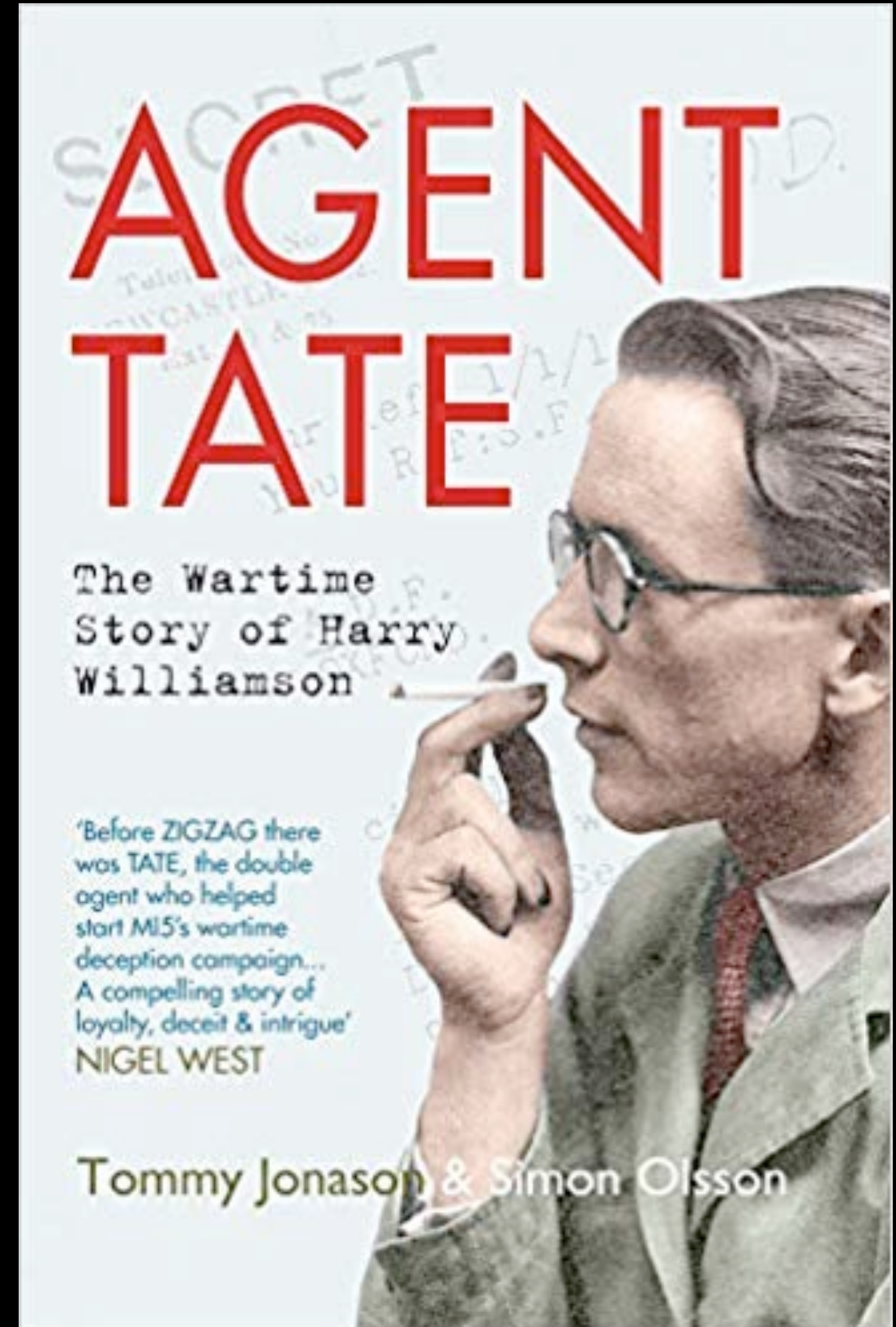


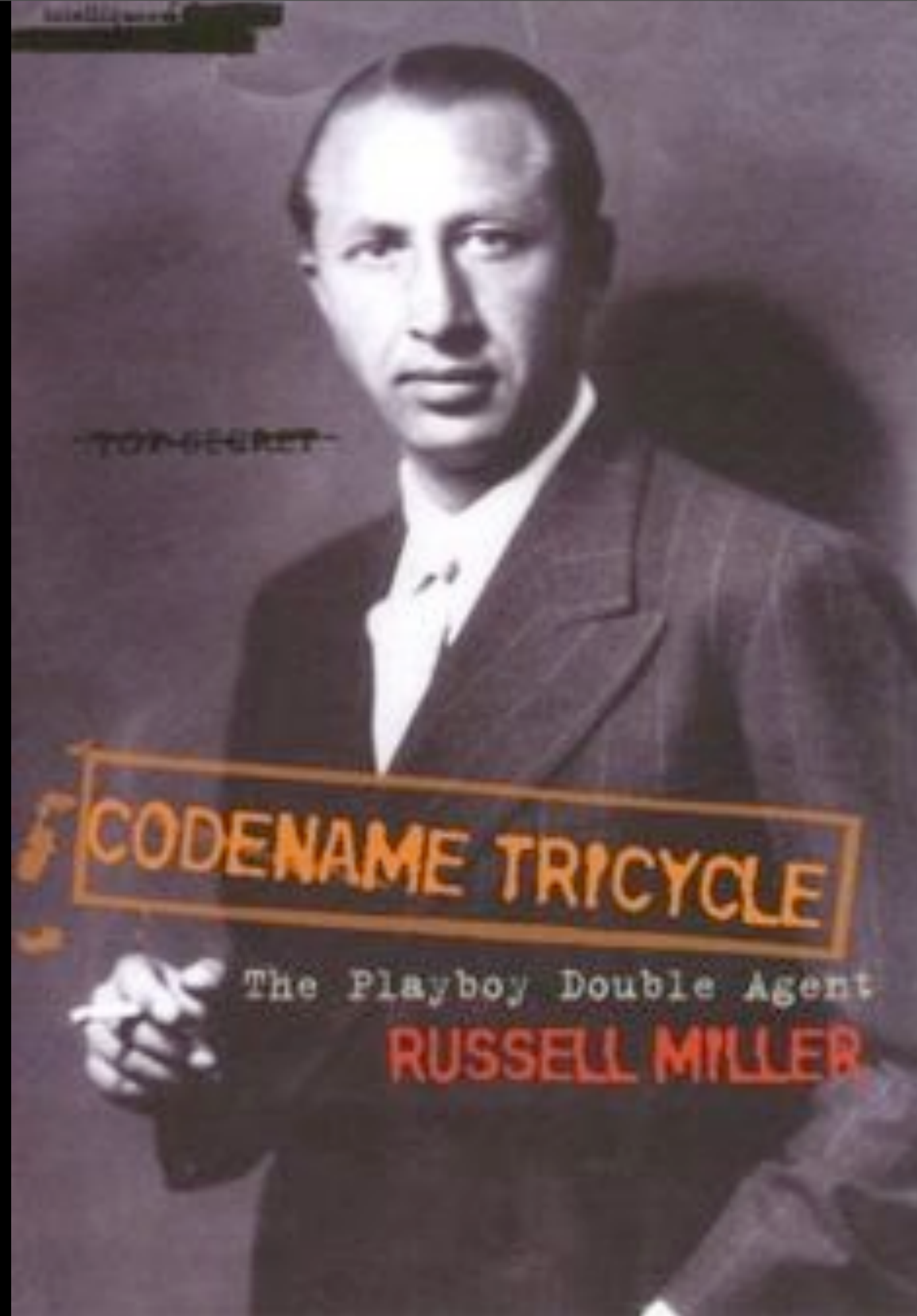






Brutus (Roman Czerniawski) and Tate (Wulf Schmidt)





Dusko Popov (Agent Tricycle), the “Playboy Spy”





Agent Treasure (Lily Sergeyev)



**Major Emile Kliemann and
Lily Sergeyev in Portugal,
1944**

June 9, 1944
Garbo's most
important message

SPY WHO CAME BACK FROM THE DEAD

D-Day's greatest secret revealed

By ANDREW MACPHERSON

THE war-time famous double-agent who prevented a bloody D-Day disaster came back from the dead this week . . . to claim the glory he deserves.

The man known only as Garbo in the history books finally received the royal accolade by meeting Prince Philip at a private audience at Buckingham Palace.

And so the mystery is finally laid to rest. He was secretly awarded his

Hero they only knew

as Garbo is found

WORLD EXCLUSIVE

SPY WHO SAVED EUROPE: Pages 32, 33

Modest

Garbo was a modest man. He was not a hero. He was a spy. He was a double-agent. He was a man who came back from the dead.

He was a man who came back from the dead. He was a man who came back from the dead. He was a man who came back from the dead.

He was a man who came back from the dead. He was a man who came back from the dead. He was a man who came back from the dead.

He was a man who came back from the dead. He was a man who came back from the dead. He was a man who came back from the dead.





A Double-Cross Reunion, 1984



© Keith Waddington. Mail On Sunday. REX/Statens foto



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sky NEWS

Garbo:

Most important
double agent
of all time?





© Mail on Sunday

Thursday August 15, 2019









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SUMMER 2019
GARBO THE SPY

